



# CHIEFS OF STATE & CABINET MEMBERS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS

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Information as of 20 March 2017 has been used in preparation of this directory.

## PREFACE

The Central Intelligence Agency publishes and updates the online directory of *Chiefs of State and Cabinet Members of Foreign Governments* weekly. The directory is intended to be used primarily as a reference aid and includes as many governments of the world as is considered practical, some of them not officially recognized by the United States. Regimes with which the United States has no diplomatic exchanges are indicated by the initials NDE.

Governments are listed in alphabetical order according to the most commonly used version of each country's name. The spelling of the personal names in this directory follows transliteration systems generally agreed upon by US Government agencies, except in the cases in which officials have stated a preference for alternate spellings of their names.

**NOTE: Although the head of the central bank is listed for each country, in most cases he or she is not a Cabinet member. Ambassadors to the United States and Permanent Representatives to the UN, New York, have also been included.**

## Key To Abbreviations

Adm.	Admiral
Admin.	Administrative, Administration
Asst.	Assistant
Brig.	Brigadier
Capt.	Captain
Cdr.	Commander
Cdte.	Comandante
Chmn.	Chairman, Chairwoman
Col.	Colonel
Ctte.	Committee
Del.	Delegate
Dep.	Deputy
Dept.	Department
Dir.	Director
Div.	Division
Dr.	Doctor
Eng.	Engineer
Fd. Mar.	Field Marshal
Fed.	Federal
Gen.	General
Govt.	Government
Intl.	International
Lt.	Lieutenant
Maj.	Major
Mar.	Marshal
Mbr.	Member
Min.	Minister, Ministry
NDE	No Diplomatic Exchange
Org.	Organization
Pres.	President
Prof.	Professor
RAdm.	Rear Admiral
Ret.	Retired
Sec.	Secretary
VAdm.	Vice Admiral
VMar.	Vice Marshal

# Afghanistan

Last Updated: 24 Jun 2016

Pres. ....	Ashraf GHANI
CEO .....	Abdullah ABDULLAH, <i>Dr.</i>
First Vice Pres. ....	Abdul Rashid DOSTAM
Second Vice Pres. ....	Sarwar DANESH
First Deputy CEO .....	Khyal Mohammad KHAN
Second Deputy CEO .....	Mohammad MOHAQQEQ
Min. of Agriculture, Irrigation, & Livestock .....	Assadullah ZAMIR
Min. of Border & Tribal Affairs .....	Mohammad Gulab MANGAL
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Homayoun RASA
Min. of Counternarcotics .....	Salamat AZIMI
Min. of Defense .....	Abdullah HABIBI Khan
Min. of Economy .....	Abdul Satar MURAD
Min. of Education .....	Asadullah HANIF Balkhi
Min. of Energy & Water .....	Ali Ahmad OSMANI
Min. of Finance .....	Eklil Ahmad HAKIMI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Salahuddin RABBANI
Min. of Hajj & Islamic Affairs .....	Faiz Muhammad OSMANI
Min. of Higher Education .....	Farida MOHMAND
Min. of Information & Culture .....	Abdul Bari JAHANI
Min. of Interior .....	Taj Mohammad JAHID
Min. of Justice .....	Abdul Basir ANWAR
Min. of Martyred, Disabled, Labor, & Social Affairs .....	Nasreen ORYAKHIL
Min. of Mines & Petroleum .....	
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs .....	Ghulab Nabi FARAHI
Min. of Public Health .....	Ferozuddin FEROUZ
Min. of Public Works .....	Mahmoud BALEGH
Min. of Refugees & Repatriation .....	Sayed Hussain Alemi BALKHI
Min. of Rural Rehabilitation & Development .....	Nasir Ahmad DURRANI
Min. of Telecommunication & Information Technology .....	Abdul Razaq WAHIDI
Min. of Transportation & Civil Aviation .....	Mohammadullah BATASH
Min. of Urban Development .....	Sayed Sadat NADERI
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Dilbar NAZARI
National Security Adviser .....	Mohammad Hanif ATMAR
Dir. Gen., National Directorate of Security .....	Mohammad Masoom STANEKZAI
Dir. Gen., Independent Directorate for Local Governance .....	Ghulam Jelani POPAL
Governor, Da Afghanistan Bank .....	Khalilullah SEDIQ
Ambassador to the US .....	Hamdullah MOHIB
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mahmood SAIQAL

## Albania

Last Updated: 7 Sep 2016

Pres. ....	Bujar NISHANI
Prime Min. ....	Edi RAMA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Niko PELESHI
Min. of Agriculture, Rural Development, & Water Resources ....	Edmond PANARITI
Min. of Culture ....	Mirela KUMBARO
Min. of Defense ....	Mimi KODHELI
Min. of Economy ....	Milva EKONOMI
Min. of Education & Sports ....	Lindita NIKOLLA
Min. of Energy & Industry ....	Damian GJIKNURI
Min. of Environment ....	Lefter KOKA
Min. of Finance ....	Arben AHMETAJ
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Ditmir BUSHATI
Min. of Health ....	Ilir BEQAJ
Min. of Innovation & Public Admin. ....	Milena HARITO
Min. of Integration ....	Klajda GJOSHA
Min. of Interior ....	Sajmir TAHIRI
Min. of Justice ....	Ylli MANJANI
Min. of Local Govt. Affairs ....	Bled CUCI
Min. of Relations With Parliament ....	Ermonela FELAJ
Min. of Transport & Infrastructure ....	Edmond HAXHINASTO
Min. of Urban Development ....	Eglantina GJERMENI
Min. of Youth & Social Welfare ....	Blendi KLOSI
Governor, Bank of Albania ....	Gent SEJKO
Ambassador to the US ....	Floreta FABER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Besiana KADARE

## Algeria

Last Updated: 6 Aug 2015

Pres.	Abdelaziz BOUTEFLIKA
Prime Min.	Abdelmalek SELLAL
Min. of Agriculture, Rural Development, & Fisheries	Sid-Ahmed FERROUKHI
Min. of Commerce	Bakhti BELAIB
Min. of Communication	Hamid GRIN
Min. of Culture	Azzedine MIHOUBI
Min. of Energy	Salah KHEBRI
Min. of Finance	Abderrahmane BENKHELFA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & International Cooperation	Ramtane LAMAMRA
Min. of Health, Population, & Hospital Reform	Abdelmalek BOUDIAF
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Tahar HADJAR
Min. of Housing, Urban Planning, & the City	Abdelmadjid TEBBOUNE
Min. of Industry & Mines	Abdesalam BOUCHOUAREB
Min. of Interior & Local Govts.	Nouredine BEDOUI
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals	Tayeb LOUH
Min. of Land Management, Tourism, and Handicrafts	Amar GHOUL
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security	Mohamed GHAZI
Min. of Maghreb and African Affairs and the Arab League	Abdelkader MESSAHEL
Min. of National Defense	Abdelaziz BOUTEFLIKA
Min. of National Education	Nouria BENGHEBRIT
Min. of National Planning & Environment	Dalila BOUDJEMAA
Min. of National Solidarity, Family, & Women's Affairs	Mounia MESLEM
Min. of Post, Information Technologies, & Communications	Iman Houda FERAOUN
Min. of Public Works	Abdelkader OUALI
Min. of Relations With the Parliament	Tahar KHAOUA
Min. of Religious Affairs & Endowments	Mohamed AISSA
Min. of Sports	Mohamed TAHMI
Min. of Training and Education Professionals	Mohamed MEBARKI
Min. of Transport	Boudjema TALAI
Min. of Vocational Training	Nouredine BEDOUI
Min. of War Veterans (Moudjahidine)	Tayeb ZITOUNI
Min. of Water Resources & the Environment	Abdelouahab NOURI
Min. of Youth & Sports	El Hadi Ould ALI
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Finance in Charge of the Budget	Hadji Baba AMMI
Sec. Gen. of the Govt.	Ahmed NOUI
Governor, Bank of Algeria	Mohamed LAKSACI
Ambassador to the US	Madjid BOUGUERRA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Sabri BOUKADOUM

## Andorra

Last Updated: 30 Dec 2015

Head of State (Co-Prince) .....	Francois HOLLANDE
Head of State (Co-Prince) .....	Joan-Enric VIVES i SICILIA, <i>Bishop</i>
Head of Govt. ....	Antoni MARTI Petit
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	Olga GELABERT FABREGA
Min. of Education & Higher Education .....	Eric JOVER COMAS
Min. of Environment, Agriculture, & Sustainability .....	Silvia CALVO ARMENGOL
Min. of Finance .....	Jordi CINCA Mateos
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Gilbert SABOYA Sunye
Min. of Health, Social Affairs, & Employment .....	Maria Rosa FERRER OBIOLS
Min. of Justice & Interior .....	Xavier ESPOT Zamora
Min. of Public Admin., Transportation, & Telecommunications .....	Jordi ALCOBE Font
Min. of Territorial Planning .....	Jordi TORRES FALCO
Min. of Tourism & Commerce .....	Francesc CAMP Torres
Ambassador to the US .....	Elisenda VIVES BALMANA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Elisenda VIVES BALMANA

## Angola

Last Updated: 15 Sep 2016

Pres.	Jose Eduardo DOS SANTOS
Vice Pres.	Manuel Domingos VICENTE
Min. of Agriculture	Marcos Alexandre NHUNGA
Min. of Commerce	Rosa Escorcio PACAVIRA DE MATOS
Min. of Culture	Rosa Maria MARTINS DA CRUZ E SILVA
Min. of Defense	Joao Manuel Goncalves LOURENCO
Min. of Economy	Abraao Pio dos Santos GOURGEL
Min. of Education	Mpinda SIMAO
Min. of Energy & Water	Joao Baptista BORGES
Min. of Environment	Maria de Fatima Monteiro JARDIM
Min. of External Relations	Georges Rebelo CHIKOTI
Min. of Family & Women Promotion	Maria Felomena de Fatima Lobao TELO DELGADO
Min. of Finance	Augusto Archer de SOUSA MANGUEIRA
Min. of Fisheries	Victoria Christopher Francisco Lopes de Barros NETO
Min. of Former Combatants & Veterans of War	Candido Pereira dos Santos VAN DUNEM, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Geology, Mines, & Industry	Manuel Francisco QUEIROS
Min. of Health	Jose Vieira DIAS VAN-DUNEM
Min. of Higher Education	Adao do NASCIMENTO
Min. of Hotels & Tourism	Pedro MUTINDE
Min. of Industry	Bernarda Goncalves Martins Henriques DA SILVA
Min. of Interior	Angelo de Barros Veiga TAVARES
Min. of Justice & Human Rights	Rui Jorge Carneiro MANGUEIRA
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs	Rosa Luis de Sousa MICOLO
Min. of Petroleum	Jose Maria Botelho de VASCONCELOS
Min. of Planning	Job GRACA
Min. of Public Admin., Employment, & Social Security	Antonio Domingos da Costa Pitra NETO
Min. of Science & Technology	Maria Candida TEIXEIRA
Min. of Social Communication	Jose Luis DE MATOS
Min. of Telecommunications & Information Technology	Jose Carvalho DA ROCHA
Min. of Territorial Admin.	Bornito de Sousa Baltazar DIOGO
Min. of Transport	Augusto da Silva TOMAS
Min. of Urbanism & Housing	Jose Antonio Maria DA CONCEICAO E SILVA
Min. of Welfare & Social Reintegration	Joao Baptista KUSSUMUA
Min. of Youth & Sports	Goncalves Manuel MUANDUMBA
Min. in the Office of the Presidency, Civil Affairs	Edeltrudes Mauricio Fernandes GASPAS DA COSTA
Min. in the Office of the Presidency, Military Affairs	Manuel Helder "Kopelipa" VIEIRA DIAS
Sec. of the Council of Ministers	Frederico Manuel dos Santos e Silva CARDOSO
Governor, National Bank of Angola	Jose de Lima MASSANO
Ambassador to the US	Agostinho NETO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Ismael Abraao GASPAS MARTINS



## Antigua and Barbuda

Last Updated: 7 Jan 2015

Governor Gen. ....	Rodney WILLIAMS
Prime Min. ....	Gaston BROWNE
Senior Min. ....	Lester BIRD
Min. of Agriculture, Lands, Fisheries, & Barbuda Affairs .....	Arthur NIBBS
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology .....	Michael BROWN
Min. of Finance .....	Gaston BROWNE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Trade .....	Charles FERNANDEZ
Min. of Health & the Environment .....	Molwyn JOSEPH
Min. of Information, Broadcasting Telecommunications, & Information Technology .....	Melville NICHOLAS
Min. for Legal Affairs, Labor, Immigration, & Police .....	Steadroy BENJAMIN
Min. of Public Utilities, Civil Aviation, & Transportation .....	Robin YEARWOOD
Min. of Social Transformation & Human Resource Development .....	Samantha Nicole MARSHALL
Min. of Tourism, Economic Development, Investment, & Energy .....	Asot Anthony MICHAEL
Min. of Trade, Commerce & Industries, Sports, Culture, & Community Services .....	Paul Chet GREENE
Min. of Works & Housing .....	Eustace Sylvester LAKE
Attorney Gen. ....	Steadroy BENJAMIN
Ambassador to the US .....	Deborah Mae LOVELL
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Walton Alfonso WEBSON

## Argentina

Last Updated: 23 Jan 2017

Pres. ....	Mauricio MACRI
Vice Pres. ....	Gabriela MICHETTI
Chief of Cabinet .....	Marcos PENA
Min. of Agriculture, Fishing, & Livestock .....	Ricardo BURYAILE
Min. of Communications .....	Oscar AGUAD
Min. of Culture .....	Pablo AVELLUTO
Min. of Defense .....	Julio Cesar MARTINEZ
Min. of Education and Sports .....	Esteban BULLRICH
Min. of Energy and Mining .....	Juan Jose ARANGUREN
Min. of Environment and Sustainable Development .....	Sergio BERGMAN
Min. of Finance .....	Luis CAPUTO
Min. of Foreign Relations, International Trade, & Culture .....	Susana MALCORRA
Min. of Health .....	Jorge LEMUS
Min. of Interior .....	Rogelio FRIGERIO
Min. of Justice & Human Rights .....	German GARAVANO
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security .....	Jorge TRIACA
Min. of Production & Development .....	Francisco CABRERA
Min. of Public Media .....	Hernan LOMBARDI
Min. of Modernization of the State .....	Andres IBARRA
Min. of Science, Technology, & Productive Innovation .....	Lino BARANAO
Min. of Security .....	Patricia BULLRICH
Min. of Social Development .....	Carolina STANLEY
Min. of Tourism .....	Gustavo SANTOS
Min. of Transportation .....	Guillermo DIETRICH
Min. of Treasury .....	Nicolas DUJOVNE
Pres., Central Bank .....	Federico STURZENEGGER
Ambassador to the US .....	Martin LOUSTEAU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Martin GARCIA MORITAN

## Armenia

Last Updated: 29 Dec 2016

Pres. ....	Serzh SARGSIAN
Prime Min. ....	Karen KARAPETYAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Vache GABRIELIAN
President's Chief of Staff ....	Armen GEVORGYAN
Min. of Agriculture ....	Ignati ARAQELYAN
Min. of Culture ....	Armen AMIRYAN
Min. of Defense ....	Vigen SARGSYAN
Min. of Diaspora ....	Hranush HAKOBIAN
Min. of Economic Development & Investment ....	Suren KARAYAN
Min. of Education & Science ....	Levon MKRTCHYAN
Min. of Emergency Situations ....	
Min. of Energy & Natural Resources ....	Ashot MANUKYAN
Min. of Finance ....	Vardan ARAMYAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Eduard NALBANDIAN
Min. of Health ....	Levon ALTUNYAN
Min. of Intl. Economic Integration & Reforms ....	Vache GABRIELIAN
Min. of Justice ....	Arpine HOVHANNISYAN
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs ....	Artem ASATRIAN
Min. of Nature Protection ....	Artsvik MINASYAN
Min. of Sport & Youth Affairs ....	Hrachya ROSTOMYAN
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Development ....	Davit LOKYAN
Min. of Transport & Communication ....	Vahan MARTIROSYAN
Chmn., Central Bank of Armenia ....	Artur JAVADIAN
Ambassador to the US ....	Grigor HOVHANNISSIAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Zohrab MNATSAKANYAN

## Aruba

Last Updated: 26 Jun 2013

Governor .....	Fredis REFUNJOL
Prime Min. ....	Michiel Godfried EMAN
Min. of Culture .....	Michelle HOOYBOER-WINKLAAR
Min. of Finance & Economic Affairs .....	Mike DE MEZA
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Benny SEVINGER
Min. of Justice & Education .....	Arthur DOWERS
Min. of Public Health & Sport .....	Richard VISSER
Min. of Tourism, Transportation, & Labor .....	Otmar ODUBER
Attorney Gen. ....	Taco STEIN
Pres., Central Bank .....	J. R. SEMELEER

## Australia

Last Updated: 1 Feb 2017

Governor Gen. ....	Peter John COSGROVE
Prime Min. ....	Malcolm Bligh TURNBULL
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Barnaby Thomas Gerald JOYCE
Min. for Aged Care ....	Kenneth George WYATT
Min. for Agriculture & Water Resources ....	Barnaby Thomas Gerald JOYCE
Min. for the Arts ....	Mitchell Peter "Mitch" FIFIELD
Min. for Communications ....	Mitchell Peter "Mitch" FIFIELD
Min. for Defense ....	Marise Ann PAYNE
Min. for Defense Industry ....	Christopher Maurice PYNE
Min. for Education & Training ....	Simon John BIRMINGHAM
Min. for Employment ....	Michaelia Claire CASH
Min. for the Environment & Energy ....	Joshua FRYDENBERG
Min. for Finance ....	Mathias Hubert Paul CORMANN
Min. for Foreign Affairs ....	Julie Isabel BISHOP
Min. for Health ....	Gregory Andrew HUNT
Min. for Human Services ....	Alan TUDGE
Min. for Immigration & Border Protection ....	Peter Craig DUTTON
Min. for Indigenous Affairs ....	Nigel Gregory SCULLION
Min. for Indigenous Health ....	Kenneth George WYATT
Min. for Industry, Innovation, & Science ....	Arthur SINODINOS
Min. for Infrastructure & Transport ....	Darren Jeffrey CHESTER
Min. for Justice ....	Michael Fayat KEENAN
Min. for Local Government & Territories ....	Fiona NASH
Min. for Regional Communications ....	Fiona NASH
Min. for Regional Development ....	Fiona NASH
Min. for Resources & Northern Australia ....	Matt CANAVAN
Min. for Revenue & Financial Services ....	Kelly Megan O'DWYER
Min. for Small Business ....	Michael MCCORMACK
Min. for Social Services ....	Charles "Christian" PORTER
Min. for Sport ....	Gregory Andrew HUNT
Min. for Trade, Tourism, & Investment ....	Steven Michele CIOBO
Min. for Veterans Affairs ....	Daniel "Dan" Thomas TEHAN
Min. for Women ....	Michaelia Claire CASH
Treasurer ....	Scott John MORRISON
Min. Assisting the Prime Min. for the Centenary of ANZAC ....	Daniel "Dan" Thomas TEHAN
Min. Assisting the Prime Min. for Counterterrorism ....	Michael Fayat KEENAN
Min. Assisting the Prime Min. for the Public Service ....	Michaelia Claire CASH
Special Min. of State ....	Scott RYAN
Chief of Staff, Prime Minister's Office ....	
Attorney Gen. ....	George Henry BRANDIS
Governor, Reserve Bank of Australia ....	Glenn Robert STEVENS
Ambassador to the US ....	Joseph "Joe" Benedict HOCKEY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Gillian Elizabeth BIRD

## Austria

Last Updated: 27 Jan 2017

Pres. ....	Alexander VAN DER BELLEN
Chancellor .....	Christian KERN
Vice Chancellor .....	Reinhold MITTERLEHNER
Min. for Agriculture, Forestry, Environment, & Water Management .....	Andrae RUPPRECHTER
Min. for Arts & Culture, Constitution & Media .....	Thomas DROZDA
Min. for Defense & Sports .....	Hans Peter DOSKOZIL
Min. for Education .....	Sonja HAMMERSCHMID
Min. for Europe, Integration, & Foreign Affairs .....	Sebastian KURZ
Min. for Family & Youth .....	Sophie KARMASIN
Min. for Finance .....	Hans Joerg SCHELLING
Min. for Health & Women's Affairs .....	Sabine OBERHAUSER
Min. for Interior .....	Wolfgang SOBOTKA
Min. for Justice .....	Wolfgang BRANDSTETTER
Min. for Labor, Social Affairs, & Consumer Protection .....	Alois STOEGER
Min. for Science, Research, & Economy .....	Reinhold MITTERLEHNER
Min. for Transport, Innovation, & Technology .....	Joerg LEICHTFRIED
Chancellery Chief .....	Thomas DROZDA
Governor, Austrian National Bank .....	Ewald NOWOTNY
Ambassador to the US .....	Wolfgang WALDNER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jan KICKERT

## Azerbaijan

Last Updated: 7 Mar 2016

Pres.	Ilham ALIYEV
Prime Min.	Artur RASIZADE
First Dep. Prime Min.	Yaqub EYYUBOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Ismat ABBASOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Ali AKHMEDOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Elchin EFENDIYEV
Dep. Prime Min.	Ali HASANOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Abid SHARIFOV
Min. of Agriculture	Heydar ASADOV
Min. of Communications & Information Technology	Ramin GULUZHAE
Min. of Culture & Tourism	Abulfaz GARAYEV
Min. of Defense	Zakir HASANOV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Min. of Defense Industry	Yavar JAMALOV
Min. of Ecology & Natural Resources	Huseyngulu BAGIROV
Min. of Economy & Industry	Shahin MUSTAFAYEV
Min. of Education	Mikayil JABBAROV
Min. of Emergency Situations	Kamaladdin HEYDAROV
Min. of Energy	Natiq ALIYEV
Min. of Finance	Samir SHARIFOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Elmar MAMMADYAROV
Min. of Health	Oqtay SHIRALIYEV
Min. of Internal Affairs	Ramil USUBOV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice	Fikret MAMEDOV
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Salim MUSLUMOV
Min. of Sports & Youth	Azad RAHIMOV
Min. of Taxation	Fazil MAMEDOV
Min. of Transport	Ziya MAMMADOV
Chmn., National Bank	Elman RUSTAMOV
Ambassador to the US	Elin SULEYMANOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Yashar ALIYEV

## Bahamas, The

Last Updated: 23 Sep 2013

Governor Gen. ....	Arthur FOULKES
Prime Min. ....	Perry Gladstone CHRISTIE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Philip DAVIS
Min. of Agriculture, Marine Resources, & Local Govt. ....	Alfred GRAY
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology ....	Jerome FITZGERALD
Min. of the Environment & Housing ....	Kendred DORSETT
Min. of Finance ....	Perry Gladstone CHRISTIE
Min. of Financial Services ....	Ryan PINDER
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Immigration ....	Frederick MITCHELL
Min. for Grand Bahama ....	Michael DARVILLE
Min. of Health ....	Perry GOMEZ
Min. of Labor & National Insurance ....	Shane GIBSON
Min. of Legal Affairs ....	Allyson MAYNARD GIBSON
Min. of National Security ....	Bernard NOTTAGE
Min. of Social Services ....	Melanie GRIFFIN
Min. of Tourism ....	Obediah WILCHCOMBE
Min. of Transport & Aviation ....	Glenys Hanna MARTIN
Min. of Works & Urban Development ....	Philip DAVIS
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Culture ....	Daniel JOHNSON
Attorney Gen. ....	Allyson MAYNARD GIBSON
Governor, Central Bank ....	Wendy CRAIGG
Ambassador to the US ....	Cornelius SMITH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Elliston RAHMING



## Bahrain

Last Updated: 16 Feb 2017

King .....	HAMAD bin Isa Al Khalifa
Prime Min. ....	KHALIFA bin Salman Al Khalifa
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	SALMAN bin Hamad Al Khalifa
Dep. Prime Min. ....	ALI bin Khalifa bin Salman Al Khalifa
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jawad bin Salim al-ARAI DH
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KHALID bin Abdallah Al Khalifa
Dep. Prime Min. ....	MUHAMMAD bin Mubarak Al Khalifa
Min. for Defense Affairs .....	Yusuf bin Ahmad bin Husayn al-JALAHMA
Min. of Education .....	Majid bin Ali Hasan al-NUAYMI
Min. of Energy .....	Abd al-Husayn MIRZA
Min. of Finance .....	AHMAD bin Muhammad bin Hamad bin Abdallah Al Khalifa
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	KHALID bin Ahmad bin Muhammad Al Khalifa
Min. of Health .....	FAYQA bint Said al-Salih, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Housing .....	Basim bin Yacub al-HAMAR
Min. of Human Rights & Social Development .....	FAYQA bint Said al-Salih, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Industry, Commerce, & Tourism .....	Zayid bin Rashid al-ZAYANI
Min. for Information Affairs .....	Ali bin Muhammad al-RUMAYHI
Min. of Interior .....	RASHID bin Abdallah bin Ahmad Al Khalifa, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice, Islamic Affairs, & Endowment .....	KHALID bin Ali Al Khalifa
Min. of Labor & Social Development .....	Jamil Muhammad Ali HUMAYDAN
Min. of the Royal Court .....	KHALID bin Ahmad bin Salman Al Khalifa
Min. of the Royal Court for Follow-Up Affairs .....	AHMAD BIN ATIYATALLAH Al Khalifa
Min. of Royal Court Affairs .....	ALI bin Isa bin Salman Al Khalifa
Min. for Shura Council and House of Representative Affairs .....	Ghanim bin Fadhil al-BUAYNAYN
Min. of Transportation & Telecommunication .....	KAMAL bin Ahmad Muhammad
Min. of Works, Municipal Affairs, & Urban Planning .....	ISSAM bin Abdallah Khalaf
Attorney Gen. ....	ALI bin Fadhil al-Buaynayn
Governor, Central Bank of Bahrain .....	Rashid bin Muhammad al-MARAJ
Ambassador to the US .....	ABDALLAH bin Muhammad bin Rashid Al Khalifa
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jamal Faris al-RUWAYI

## Bangladesh

Last Updated: 1 Dec 2015

Pres.	Abdul HAMID
Prime Min.	Sheikh HASINA
Min. of Agriculture	Matia CHOWDHURY
Min. of Civil Aviation & Tourism	Rashed Khan MENON
Min. of Commerce	Tofail AHMED
Min. of Cultural Affairs	Asaduzzaman NOOR
Min. of Defense	Sheikh HASINA
Min. of Disaster Management & Relief	Mofazzal Hossain Chowdhury MAYA
Min. of Education	Nurul Islam NAHID
Min. of Environment & Forest	Anwar Hossain MONJU
Min. of Expatriates' Welfare & Overseas Employment	Nurul ISLAM
Min. of Finance	Abu Maal Abdul MUHITH
Min. of Fisheries & Livestock	Sayedul HAQUE
Min. of Food	Qamrul ISLAM
Min. of Foreign Affairs	A. H. Mahmood ALI
Min. of Health & Family Planning	Mohammad NASIM
Min. of Home Affairs	Asaduzzaman Khan KAMAL
Min. of Housing & Public Works	Mosharraf HOSSAIN
Min. of Industries	Amir Hossain AMU
Min. of Information	Hasanul Haq INU
Min. of Information & Communication Technology	
Min. of Labor & Employment	Mujibul Haque CHUNNU
Min. of Land	Shamsur Rahman SHARIF
Min. of Law	Anisul HAQUE
Min. of Liberation War	AKM Mojammel HAQUE
Min. of Local Govt., Rural Development, & Cooperatives	Khandker Mosharraf HOSSAIN
Min. of Planning	AHM Mostafa KAMAL
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications	
Min. of Power, Energy, & Mineral Resources	Sheikh HASINA
Min. of Primary & Mass Education	Mustafizur Rahman FIZAR
Min. of Public Admin.	Syed Ashraful ISLAM
Min. of Railways	Mujibul HUQ
Min. of Religious Affairs	Motiur RAHMAN
Min. of Road Transport & Bridges	Obaidul QUADER
Min. of Rural Development & Cooperatives	Moshiur Rahman RANGA
Min. of Science & Technology	Yeafesh OSMAN
Min. of Shipping	Shahjahan KHAN
Min. of Social Welfare	Syed Mohsin ALI
Min. of Textiles & Jute	Emajuddin PRAMANIK
Min. of Water Resources	Anisul Islam MAHMUD
Governor, Bangladesh Bank	Atiur RAHMAN
Ambassador to the US	Mohammad ZIAUDDIN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Masud Bin MOMEN

## Barbados

Last Updated: 28 Apr 2015

Governor Gen. ....	Elliot BELGRAVE
Prime Min. ....	Freundel STUART
Dep. Prime Min. ....	
Min. of Agriculture, Food, Fisheries, & Water Resource Management .....	David ESTWICK
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Youth .....	Stephen LASHLEY
Min. of Education, Science, Technology, & Innovation .....	Ronald JONES
Min. of Environment & Drainage .....	Denis LOWE
Min. of Finance & Economic Affairs .....	Christopher SINCKLER
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Foreign Trade .....	Maxine Pamela Ometa MCCLEAN
Min. of Health .....	John BOYCE
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Adriel BRATHWAITE
Min. of Housing, Lands, & Rural Development .....	Denis KELLMAN
Min. of Industry, Intl. Business, Commerce, & Small Business Development .....	Donville INNISS
Min. of Labor, Social Security, & Human Resource Development .....	Esther BYER-SUCKOO
Min. of National Security .....	Freundel STUART
Min. of Public Service .....	Freundel STUART
Min. of Social Care, Constituency Empowerment, & Community Development .....	Steven BLACKETT
Min. of Tourism & Intl. Transport .....	Richard SEALY
Min. of Transport & Works .....	Michael LASHLEY
Min. of Urban Development .....	Freundel STUART
Min. in the Office of the Prime Min. ....	Darcy BOYCE
Min. of State in the Office of the Prime Min. ....	Patrick TODD
Attorney Gen. ....	Adriel BRATHWAITE
Governor, Central Bank .....	DeLisle WORRELL
Ambassador to the US .....	John E. BEALE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Keith Hamilton Llewellyn MARSHALL

## Belarus

Last Updated: 12 Jul 2013

The spellings of names of Belarusian officials reflect widely recognized Russian spellings.

Pres. ....	Aleksandr LUKASHENKO
Prime Min. ....	Mikhail MYASNIKOVICH
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Vladimir SEMASHKO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Anatoliy KALININ
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Petr PROKOPOVICH
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Mikhail RUSYY
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Anatoliy TOZIK
Min. of Agriculture & Food ....	Leonid ZAYATS
Min. of Architecture & Construction ....	Anatoliy NICHKASOV
Min. of Communications & Information Technology ....	Nikolay PANTELEY
Min. of Culture ....	Borys SVETLOV
Min. of Defense ....	Yuriy ZHADOBIN
Min. of Economics ....	Nikolay SNOPKOV
Min. of Education ....	Sergey MASKEVICH
Min. of Emergency Situations ....	Vladimir VASHCHENKO
Min. of Energy ....	Aleksandr OZERETS
Min. of Finance ....	Andrey KHARKOVETS
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Vladimir MAKEY
Min. of Forestry ....	Mikhail AMELYANOVICH
Min. of Health ....	Vasiliy ZHARKO
Min. of Housing & Municipal Services ....	Andrey SHORETS
Min. of Industry ....	Dmitriy KATERINICH
Min. of Information ....	Oleg PROLESKOVSKIY
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Igor SHUNEVICH
Min. of Justice ....	Oleg SLIZHEVSKIY
Min. of Labor & Social Security ....	Marianna SHCHETKINA
Min. of Natural Resources & Environmental Protection ....	Vladimir TSALKO
Min. of Sports & Tourism ....	Aleksandr SHAMKO
Min. of Taxes & Duties ....	Vladimir POLUYAN
Min. of Trade ....	Valentin CHEKANOV
Min. of Transport & Communication ....	Anatol SIVAK
Chief, Presidential Admin. ....	Andrey KOPYAKOV
Chmn., Ctte. for State Security (KGB) ....	Valery VAKULCHIK
State Sec., Security Council ....	Leonid MALTSEV
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Aleksandr KONYUK
Chmn., National Bank ....	Nadezhda YERMAKOVA
Ambassador to the US ....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Andrey DAPKYUNAS

## Belgium

Last Updated: 15 Sep 2016

King .....	PHILIPPE
Prime Min. ....	Charles Yvon MICHEL
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Alexander DE CROO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jan JAMBON
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Kris PEETERS
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Didier REYNDERS
Min. of Budget .....	Sophie WILMES
Min. of Defense & Civil Service .....	Steven VANDEPUT
Min. of Development Cooperation, Digital Agenda, Telecommunication, & Postal Services .....	Alexander DE CROO
Min. of Employment, Economy, & Consumer Affairs .....	Kris PEETERS
Min. of Energy, Environment, & Sustainable Development .....	Marie-Christine MARGHEM
Min. of Finance .....	Johan VAN OVERTVELDT
Min. of Foreign & European Affairs .....	Didier REYNDERS
Min. of Justice .....	Koen GEENS
Min. of the Middle Class, Self-Employed, Small & Medium-Sized Enterprises, Agriculture, & Social Integration .....	Willy BORSUS
Min. of Pensions .....	Daniel BACQUELAINE
Min. of Security & Interior .....	Jan JAMBON
Min. of Social Affairs & Public Health .....	Maggie DE BLOCK
Min. of Transportation .....	Francois BELLOT
Governor, National Bank of Belgium .....	Luc COENE
Ambassador to the US .....	Dirk WOUTERS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Benedicte FRANKINET

## Belize

Last Updated: 11 Mar 2016

Governor Gen. ....	Colville YOUNG, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	Dean Oliver BARROW
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Gaspar VEGA
Min. of Economic Development, Petroleum, Investment, Trade and Commerce .....	Erwin CONTRERAS
Min. of Education (Science and Technology), Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	Patrick FABER
Min. of Finance .....	Dean Oliver BARROW
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Wilfred Peter ELRINGTON
Min. of Agriculture, Fisheries, Forestry, the Environment, & Sustainable Development .....	Gaspar VEGA
Min. of Health .....	Pablo MARIN
Min. of Housing & Urban Development .....	Michael FINNEGAN
Min. of Human Development, Social Transformation, & Poverty Alleviation .....	Anthony MARTINEZ
Min. of Information, Broadcasting, & Public Utilities .....	Elvin PENNER
Min. of Labor, Local Govt., & Rural Development .....	Hugo PATT
Min. of Natural Resources & Immigration .....	Godwin HULSE
Min. of National Security .....	John Birchman SALDIVAR
Min. of Public Service, Energy, & Public Utilities .....	Dean Oliver BARROW
Min. of Tourism & Civil Aviation .....	Jose Manuel HEREDIA, <i>Jr.</i>
Min. of Works, Transport, & National Emergencies .....	Rene MONTERO
Attorney Gen. ....	Vanessa RETREAGE
Governor, Central Bank .....	Glenford YSAGUIRRE
Ambassador to the US .....	Patrick ANDREWS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Lois Michele YOUNG

# Benin

Last Updated: 3 Oct 2014

Pres.	Thomas YAYI Boni
Prime Min.	Pascal KOUPAKI
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Fisheries	Issa AZIZOU
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Admin. & Institutional Reform	Aboubakar YAYA
Min. of Climate Change, Reforestation, & Protection of Natural & Forestry Resources	Raphael EDOU
Min. of Communications & Information Technologies	Jean DANSOU
Min. of Culture, Literacy, Artisans, & Tourism	Jean-Michel Herve ABIMBOLA
Min. of Development, Economic Analysis, & Forecasting	Marcel Alain de SOUZA
Min. of Economy & Finance	Komi KOUTCHE
Min. of Energy, Oil & Mining Research, Water, & Development of Renewable Energy	Barthelemy KASSA
Min. of Environment, Sanitation, Housing, & Urban Affairs	Christian SOSSOUHOUNTO
Min. for the Evaluation of Public Policies & Privatization Programs	Antonin DOSSOU
Min. of Family, Social Affairs, National Solidarity, Disabled Persons, & the Elderly	Naomie AZARIA
Min. of Foreign Affairs, African Integration, Francophonie, & Beninese Diaspora	Nassirou ARIFARI BAKO
Min. of Health	Akoko Dorothee KINDE GAZARD
Min. of Industry, Trade, & Small & Medium Business	Francoise ASSOGBA
Min. of Interior, Public Security, & Religion	Simplice Dossou CODJO
Min. of Justice, Legislation, & Human Rights, Keeper of the Seals, & Govt. Spokesperson	Valentin DJENONTIN-AGOSSOU
Min. of Labor, Social Dialogue, & Administrative & Institutional Reform	Aboubakar YAYA
Min. for the Maritime Economy & Port Infrastructure	Rufin NANSOUNON
Min. of Maternal & Primary Education	Eric Kouagou N'DA
Min. of Microfinance, Youth, & Female Employment	Marie-Laurence SRANON
Min. of National Defense	Theophile YAROU
Min. of Nursery & Primary Education	Eric Kouagou N'DAH
Min. of Public Works & Transportation	Natonde AKE
Min. of Relations With Institutions	Gustave SONON
Min. of Secondary Education & Vocational Training	Alassane Djimba SOUMANOU
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Leisure	Saliou Idrissou AFFO
Min. of State for Higher Education & Scientific Research	Francois Adebayo ABIOLA
Min. in Charge of Presidential Affairs	Issifou KGUI N'DOURO
Governor, Central Bank	Evariste Sebastien BONOU
Ambassador to the US	Cyrille Segbe OGUIN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Jean-Francis Regis ZINSOU

## Bermuda

Last Updated: 4 Jan 2013

(British colony)

Governor .....	George FERGUSSON
Premier .....	Craig CANNONIER
Min. of Community & Cultural Development .....	Wayne SCOTT
Min. of Economic Development .....	Grant GIBBONS
Min. of Education .....	Nalton BRANGMAN
Min. of Environment & Planning .....	Sylvan RICHARDS
Min. of Finance .....	Everard Trenton RICHARDS
Min. of Health & Seniors .....	Patricia GORDON-PAMPLIN
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Michael FAHY
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Mark PETTINGILL
Min. of Public Safety .....	Michael DUNKLEY
Min. of Public Works .....	Trevor MONIZ
Min. of Tourism, Development, & Transport .....	Shawn CROCKWELL
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Leah SCOTT
Attorney Gen. ....	Mark PETTINGILL



## Bhutan - NDE

Last Updated: 28 Feb 2014

King .....	Jigme Khesar Namgyel WANGCHUCK
Prime Minister .....	Tshering TOBGAY
Min. of Agriculture .....	Yeshay DORJI
Min. of Economic Affairs .....	Norbu WANGCHUK
Min. of Education .....	Mingbo DUKPA
Min. of Finance .....	Namgay DORJI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Rinzin DORJI
Min. of Health .....	Tandin WANGCHUK
Min. of Home & Cultural Affairs .....	Damcho DORJI
Min. of Information & Communication .....	D. N. DHUNGYEL
Min. of Labor & Human Resources .....	Ngeema Sangay TSEMPO
Min. of Works & Human Settlements .....	Dorji CHODEN
Chmn., Royal Advisory Council .....	Rinzin GYALTSHEN
Governor, Royal Monetary Authority .....	Daw TENZIN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Kunzang C. NAMGYEL

## Bolivia

Last Updated: 1 Feb 2017

Pres. ....	Juan Evo MORALES Ayma
Vice Pres. ....	Alvaro GARCIA Linera
Min. of Communication ....	Gisela LOPEZ Rivas
Min. of Culture & Tourism ....	Willma ALANOCA Mamani
Min. of Defense ....	Reymi FERREIRA Justiniano
Min. of the Economy & Public Finances ....	Luis ARCE Catacora
Min. of Education ....	Roberto AGUILAR Gomez
Min. of Energy ....	Rafael ALARCON Orihuela
Min. of the Environment & Water ....	Carlos ORTUNO Yanez
Min. of Foreign Relations & Worship ....	Fernando HUANACUNI Mamani
Min. of Govt. ....	Carlos ROMERO Bonifaz
Min. of Health ....	Ariana CAMPERO Nava
Min. of Hydrocarbons ....	Luis Alberto SANCHEZ Fernandez
Min. of Justice & Institutional Transparency ....	Hector ARCE Zaconeta
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security ....	Hector HINOJOSA Rodriguez
Min. of Mining & Metals ....	Felix Cesar NAVARRO Miranda
Min. of Planning & Development ....	Mariana PRADA Noya
Min. of the Presidency ....	Rene MARTINEZ Callahuanca
Min. of Productive Development & Pluralist Economics ....	Eugenio ROJAS Apaza
Min. of Public Works, Services, & Housing ....	Milton CLAROS Hinojosa
Min. of Rural Development & Lands ....	Cesar COCARICO Yana
Min. of Sport ....	Tito Roland MONTANO Rivera
Head, Legal Defense of the State ....	Pablo MENACHO Diederich
Pres., Central Bank ....	Marcelo ZABALAGA Estrada
Charge d'Affaires, Embassy, Washington ....	Freddy BERSATTI Tudela
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Sacha LLORENTI Soliz

# Bosnia and Herzegovina

Last Updated: 23 Nov 2016

Bosnia's central government is headed by a tripartite presidency, with one representative of each of the three major ethnic constituencies. The chairmanship of the presidency rotates among the three presidency members every eight months.

## National Govt.

Presidency Chmn. (Serb) .....	Mladen IVANIC
Presidency Member (Bosniak) .....	Bakir IZETBEGOVIĆ
Presidency Member (Croat) .....	Dragan COVIĆ
Chmn., Council of Ministers .....	Denis ZVIŽDIĆ
Dep. Chmn., Council of Ministers .....	Vjekoslav BEVANDA
Dep. Chmn., Council of Ministers .....	Mirko SAROVIĆ
Min. of Civil Affairs .....	Adil OSMANOVIĆ
Min. of Defense .....	Marina PENDES
Min. of Finance .....	Vjekoslav BEVANDA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Igor CRNADAK
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	Mirko SAROVIĆ
Min. of Human Rights & Refugees .....	Semiha BOROVIĆ
Min. of Justice .....	Josip GRUBES
Min. of Security .....	Dragan MEKTIĆ
Min. of Transport & Communication .....	Ismir JUSKO
Governor, Central Bank .....	Kemal KOZARIĆ
Ambassador to the US .....	Jadranka NEGODIĆ
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mirsada COLAKOVIĆ

## Federation Govt.

Pres. ....	Marinko CAVARA
Vice Pres. ....	Milan DUNOVIĆ
Vice Pres. ....	Melika MAHMUTBEGOVIĆ
Prime Min. ....	Fadić NOVALIĆ
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jelka MILICEVIĆ
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Aleksandar REMETIĆ
Min. of Agriculture, Water Industry, & Forestry .....	Semsudin DEDIĆ
Min. of Culture & Sports .....	Zora DUJMOVIĆ
Min. of Development, Entrepreneurship, & Crafts .....	Amir ZUKIĆ
Min. of Education & Science .....	Elvira CEMALOVIĆ-DILBEROVIĆ
Min. of Energy, Mining, & Industry .....	Reuf BAJROVIĆ
Min. of Environment & Tourism .....	Snjezana SOLDAT
Min. of Finance .....	Jelka MILICEVIĆ
Min. of Health .....	Vjekoslav MANDIĆ
Min. of Interior .....	Aljosa CAMPARA
Min. of Justice .....	Mato JOZIĆ
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Milan MANDILOVIĆ
Min. of the Liberation War Veterans & Disabled Veterans Issues .....	Salko BUKVAREVIĆ
Min. of Refugees & Displaced Persons .....	Edin RAMIĆ
Min. of Trade .....	Aleksandar REMETIĆ
Min. of Traffic & Communications .....	Denis LASIĆ
Min. of Urban Planning .....	Josip MARTIĆ

## Republika Srpska Govt.

Pres. ....	Milorad DODIĆ
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Vice Pres. ....	Josip JERKOVIC
Vice Pres. ....	Ramiz SALKIC
Prime Min. ....	Zeljka CVIJANOVIC
Min. of Agriculture .....	Stevo MIRJANIC
Min. of Economic Relations & Coordination .....	Zlatan KLOKIC
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Dane MALESEVIC
Min. of Finance .....	Zoran TEGELTIJA
Min. of Health & Social Protection .....	Dragan BOGDANIC
Min. of Industry, Energy, & Mining .....	Petar DJOKIC
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Dragan LUKAC
Min. of Justice .....	Anton KASIPOVIC
Min. of Labor & Veterans Affairs .....	Milenko SAVANOVIC
Min. of Public Admin. & Local Self-Govt. ....	Lejla RESIC
Min. of Refugees & Displaced Persons .....	Davor CORDAS
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Jasmin KOMIC
Min. of Trade & Tourism .....	Predrag GLUHAKOVIC
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Nedjo TRNINIC
Min. of Urban Planning & Ecology .....	Srebrenka GOLIC
Min. of Youth, Families, & Sport .....	Jasmina DAVIDOVIC

## Botswana

Last Updated: 19 Oct 2016

Pres. ....	Seretse Khama Ian KHAMA
Vice Pres. ....	Mokgweetsi Eric MASISI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Patrick RALOTSIA
Min. of Basic Education .....	Unity DOW
Min. of Defense, Justice, & Security .....	Shaw KGATHI
Min. of Employment, Labor Productivity, & Skills Development .....	Tshenolo MABEO
Min. of Environment, Wildlife, & Tourism .....	Tshekedi KHAMA
Min. of Finance & Economic Development Planning .....	Ontefetse Kenneth MATAMBO
Min. of Health .....	Dorcas MAKGATO-MALESU
Min. of Infrastructure, Science, & Technology .....	Nonofo MOLEFHI
Min. of International Affairs & Cooperation .....	Pelonomi VENSON-MOITOI
Min. of Investment, Trade, & Industry .....	Vincent SERETSE
Min. of Labor & Home Affairs .....	
Min. of Lands Management, Water, & Sanitation Services .....	Prince MAELE
Min. of Local Govt. & Rural Development .....	Slumber TSOGWANE
Min. of Mineral Resource, Green Technology, & Energy Security .....	Sadique KEBONANG
Min. of Nationality, Immigration, & Gender Affairs .....	Edwin Jenamiso BATSHU
Min. of Presidential Affairs, Governance, & Public Administration .....	Eric Mothusi MOLALE
Min. of Tertiary Education, Research, Science, & Technology .....	Alfred MADIGELE
Min. of Transport & Communication .....	Kitso MOKAILA
Min. of Youth Empowerment, Sport, & Culture .....	Thapelo OLOPENG
Attorney Gen. ....	Athalia MOLOKOMME
Governor, Bank of Botswana .....	Linah MOHOHLO
Ambassador to the US .....	David John NEWMAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Charles Thembani NTWAAGAE

## Brazil

Last Updated: 29 Nov 2016

Pres. ....	Michel Miguel Elias TEMER Lulia
Vice Pres. ....	
Chief of the Civilian Household of the Presidency .....	Eliseu PADILHA
Sec. of Government .....	
Min. of Agrarian Development .....	Patrus ANANIAS
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Supply .....	Blairo MAGGI
Min. of Cities .....	Bruno ARAUJO
Min. of Communications .....	Andre FIGUEIREDO
Min. of Culture .....	
Min. of Defense .....	Raul Belens JUNGSMANN Pinto
Min. of Education .....	Mendonca FILHO
Min. of the Environment .....	Jose SARNEY Filho
Min. of Finance .....	Henrique MEIRELLES
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Jose SERRA
Min. of Health .....	Riccardo BARROS
Min. of Industry, External Commerce, & Services .....	Marcos PEREIRA
Min. of Justice & Citizenship .....	Alexandre DE MORAES
Min. of Labor .....	Ronaldo NOGUEIRA
Min. of Mines & Energy .....	Fernando COELHO Filho
Min. of National Integration .....	Helder BARBALHO
Min. of Planning, Budget, & Management .....	
Min. of Science, Technology, Innovation, & Communications .....	Gilberto KASSAB
Min. of Social Development & Agricultural Development .....	Osmar TERRA
Min. of Sports .....	Leonardo PICCIANI
Min. of Tourism .....	Marx BELTRAO
Min. of Transparency, Monitoring, & Control .....	Torquato JARDIM
Min. of Transportation, Ports, & Civil Aviation .....	Mauricio QUINTELLA
Head, Office of the Solicitor Gen. ....	Grace MENDONCA
Pres., Central Bank .....	Ilan GOLDFAJN
Ambassador to the US .....	Sergio AMARAL
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mauro Luiz Iecker VIEIRA

## Brunei

Last Updated: 10 Feb 2016

Sultan .....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Senior Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	Al-Muhtadee BILLAH, <i>Crown Prince</i>
Min. of Communications .....	MUSTAPPA bin Haji Sirat
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	HALBI bin Haji Mohammad Yussof
Min. of Defense .....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Development .....	BAHRIN Abdullah
Min. of Education .....	SUYOI bin Osman
Min. of Energy & Industry at the Prime Min. Office .....	Mohammad YASMIN bin Umar
Min. of Finance .....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Finance II & Min. at the Prime Minister's Office .....	ABDUL RAHMAN bin Ibrahim
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade II & Min. at the Prime Minister's Office .....	LIM Jock Seng
Min. of Health .....	ZULKARNAIN bin Haji Hanafi
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Awang ABU BAKAR bin Apong
Min. of Primary Resources & Tourism .....	ALI bin Haji Apong
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	BADARUDDIN bin Othman
Ambassador to the US .....	YUSOFF bin Abdul Hamid
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Abdul Ghafar ISMAIL

## Bulgaria

Last Updated: 22 Aug 2016

Pres. ....	Rosen PLEVNELIEV
Vice Pres. ....	Margarita POPOVA
Prime Min. ....	Boyko BORISOV
Dep. Prime Min. in Charge of Coalition Policy & State Admin. ....	Rumyana BACHVAROVA
Dep. Prime Min. in Charge of European Policies & Institutional Issues ....	Meglana KUNEVA
Dep. Prime Min. in Charge of EU Funds & Economic Policy ....	Tomislav DONCHEV
Min. of Agriculture ....	Desislava TANEVA
Min. of Culture ....	Vezhdi RASHIDOV
Min. of Defense ....	Nikolay NENCHEV
Min. of Economy ....	Bozhidar LUKARSKI
Min. of Energy ....	Temenuzhka PETKOVA
Min. of Education & Science ....	Meglana KUNEVA
Min. of Environment & Water ....	Ivelina VASSILEVA
Min. of Finance ....	Vladislav GORANOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Daniel MITOV
Min. of Health ....	Petar MOSKOV
Min. of Interior ....	Rumyana BACHVAROVA
Min. of Justice ....	Yekaterina ZAKHARIEVA
Min. of Labor & Social Policy ....	Zornitsa RUSINOVA
Min. of Regional Development ....	Lilyana PAVLOVA
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Krasen KRALEV
Min. of Tourism ....	Nikolina ANGELKOVA
Min. of Transport, IT, & Communications ....	Ivaylo MOSKOVSKI
Chmn., Bulgarian National Bank ....	Ivan ISKROV
Ambassador to the US ....	Tihomir STOYCHEV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	



## Burkina Faso

Last Updated: 4 Mar 2016

Pres. ....	Roch Marc Christian KABORE
Prime Min. ....	Paul Kaba THIEBA
Min. of Agriculture, Water, Sanitation, & Food Security .....	Jacob OUEDRAOGO
Min. of Animal Resources & Fisheries .....	Sommanogo KOUTOU
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Handicraft .....	Stephane SANOU
Min. of Communications & Relations With the Parliament .....	Remy Fulgence DANDJINOU
Min. of Culture .....	Tahirou BARRY
Min. of Development of the Digital Economy & Post .....	Aminata SANA-CONGO
Min. of Economy, Finance, & Development .....	Hadizatou Rosine COULIBALY
Min. of Energy, Mines, & Quarries .....	Alpha Oumar DISSA
Min. of Environment, Green Economy, & Climate Change .....	Batio BASSIERE
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, & Burkinabe Living Abroad .....	Alpha BARRY
Min. of Health .....	Smaila OUEDRAOGO
Min. of Higher Education, Scientific Research, & Innovation .....	Filiga Michel SAWADOGO
Min. of Housing & Urban Development .....	Maurice Dieudonne BONANE
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Eric W. BOUGOUMA
Min. of Justice & Human Rights, & Civic Promotion .....	Rene BAGORO
Min. of National Education & Literacy .....	Jean-Martin COULIBALY
Min. of Public Service, Labor, & Social Security .....	Clement SAWADOGO
Min. of Sports & Recreation .....	Tairou BANGRE
Min. of State .....	Simon COMPAORE
Min. of Territorial Admin., Decentralization, & Homeland Security .....	Simon COMPAORE
Min. of Transportation, Urban Mobility, & Road Security .....	Souleymane SOULAMA
Min. of Women, National Solidarity, & Family .....	Laure ZONGO-HIEN
Min. of Youth, Training, & Professional Integration .....	Jean-Claude BOUDA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Economy, Finance, & Development in Charge of Budget .....	Edith Clemence YAKA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, & Burkinabe Living Abroad in Charge of Cooperation .....	Rita Solange AGNEKETOM
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Yemdaogo Eric TIARE

## Burma

Last Updated: 28 Jul 2016

Pres. ....	HTIN KYAW
State Counselor .....	AUNG SAN SUU KYI
Vice Pres. ....	MYINT SWE
Vice Pres. ....	HENRY VAN THIO
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock Breeding, & Irrigation .....	AUNG THU, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Border Affairs .....	YE AUNG, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Commerce .....	THAN MYINT, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Construction .....	WIN KHAING
Min. of Defense .....	SEIN WIN, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education .....	MYO THEIN GYI
Min. of Electric Power & Energy .....	PE ZIN TUN
Min. of Ethnic Affairs .....	NAING THET LWIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	AUNG SAN SUU KYI
Min. of Health .....	MYINT HTWE
Min. of Home Affairs .....	KYAW SWE, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Hotels & Tourism .....	OHN MAUNG
Min. of Immigration & Population .....	KHIN YI
Min. of Industry .....	KHIN MAUNG CHO
Min. of Information .....	PE MYINT
Min. of Labor, Immigration, & Population .....	THEIN SWE
Min. of Natural Resources & Environmental Conservation .....	OHN WIN
Min. of Planning & Finance .....	KYAW WIN
Min. of Religious Affairs & Culture .....	AUNG KO
Min. of Social Welfare, Relief, & Resettlement .....	WIN MYAT AYE
Min. of Transportation & Communications .....	THANT SIN MAUNG
Min. in the Office of the Pres. ....	AUNG SAN SUU KYI
Governor, Central Bank of Burma .....	KYAW KYAW MAUNG
Ambassador to the US .....	KYAW MYO HTUT
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	HAU DO SUAN

## Burundi

Last Updated: 16 Jun 2016

Pres. ....	Pierre NKURUNZIZA
First Vice Pres. ....	Gaston SINDIMWO
Second Vice Pres. ....	Joseph BUTORE
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Deo Guide RUREMA
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Employment .....	Felix MPOZERINIGA
Min. of Commerce, Trade, Industry, & Tourism .....	Pelate NIYONKURU
Min. of Communal Development .....	Jeanne d'Arc KAGAYO
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	Come MANIRAKIZA
Min. of External Relations & Intl. Cooperation .....	Alain Aime NYAMITWE
Min. of Finance, Budget, & Privatization .....	Domitien NDIHOKUBWAO
Min. of Good Governance Planning .....	Serges NDAYIRAGIJE
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Janviere NDIRAHISHA
Min. of Human Rights, Social Affairs, & Gender .....	Martin NIVYABANDI
Min. of Interior & Patriotic Training .....	Pascal BARANDAGIYE
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Aimee Laurentine KANYANA
Min. of National Defense & War Veterans .....	Emmanuel NTAHOMVUKIYE
Min. of Posts, Information Technology, Communication, & the Media .....	Nestor BANKUMUKUNZI
Min. of Public Health & Fight Against AIDS .....	Josiane NIJIMBERE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Security .....	Alain Guillaume BUNYONI
Min. of Transport, Public Works, & Equipment .....	Virginie CIZA
Min. of Water, Environment, Territorial Admin., & Urban Planning .....	Emmanuel NIYONKURU
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Culture .....	Jean Bosco HITIMANA
Min. Representing the Presidency to the East African Community .....	Leontine NZAYIMANA
Attorney Gen. ....	Valentin BAGORIKUNDA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Jean CIZA
Ambassador to the US .....	Ernest NDABASHINZE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Albert SHINGIRO

## Cabo Verde

Last Updated: 9 Nov 2016

Pres. ....	Jorge Carlos de Almeida FONSECA
Prime Min. ....	Ulisses CORREIA E SILVA
Min. of Agriculture & Environment .....	Gilberto SILVA
Min. of Culture & Media .....	Abraao VICENTE
Min. of Economy .....	Jose GONCALVES
Min. of Education .....	Maritza ROSABAL
Min. of Finance .....	Olavo CORREIA
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Defense, & Communities .....	Luis Filipe TAVARES
Min. of Health & Social Security .....	Arlindo DO ROSARIO
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Eunice SILVA
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Paulo ROCHA
Min. of Justice .....	Janine LELIS
Min. of the Presidency, Parliamentary Affairs, & Sports .....	Fernando Elisio FREIRE
Ambassador to the US .....	Carlos VEIGA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Fernando Jorge WAHNON FERREIRA

## Cambodia

Last Updated: 23 May 2016

King .....	Norodom SIHAMONI
Prime Min. ....	HUN SEN
Permanent Dep. Prime Min. ....	MEN SAM AN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	BIN CHHIN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	HOR NAMHONG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KE KIMYAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KEAT CHHON
Dep. Prime Min. ....	NHEK BUNCHHAY
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SAR KHENG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SOK AN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	TEA BANH, <i>Gen.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	YIM CHHAI LY
Min. of the Office of the Council of Ministers .....	SOK AN
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	VENG SAKHON
Min. of Commerce .....	PAN SORASAK
Min. of Cults & Religious Affairs .....	HIM CHHEM
Min. of Culture & Fine Arts .....	PHOEUNG SAKONA
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	AUN PORN MONIROTH
Min. of Education, Youth, & Sport .....	HANG CHUON NARON
Min. of Environment .....	SAY SAMAL
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	HOR NAMHONG
Min. of Health .....	MAM BUN HENG
Min. of Industry, Mines, & Energy .....	CHAM PRASIDH
Min. of Information .....	KHIEU KANHARITH
Min. of Interior .....	SAR KHENG
Min. of Justice .....	ANG VONG VATTANA
Min. of Labor & Vocational Training .....	ITH SAM HENG
Min. of Land Management, Urbanization, & Construction .....	CHEA SOPHARA
Min. of National Defense .....	TEA BANH, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Planning .....	CHHAY THAN
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications .....	TRAM IV TEUK
Min. of Public Works & Transportation .....	SUN CHANTHOL
Min. of Relations With the National Assembly, Senate, & Inspection .....	MEN SAM AN
Min. of Rural Development .....	OUK RABUN
Min. of Social Affairs, War Veterans, & Youth Rehabilitation .....	VORNG SAUT
Min. of Tourism .....	THONG KHON
Min. of Water Resources & Meteorology .....	LIM KEAN-HAO
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Ing Kantha PHAVI, <i>Dr.</i>
Governor, State Bank .....	CHEA CHANTO
Ambassador to the US .....	CHUM BUN RONG
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	RY TUY

## Cameroon

Last Updated: 16 Oct 2015

Pres.	Paul BIYA
Prime Min.	Philemon YANG
Dep. Prime Min.	Amadou ALI
Dep. Prime Min.	Jean NKUETE
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency	Ferdinand N'GOH N'GOH
Min.-Del. at the Presidency in Charge of Defense	Joseph Beti ASSOMO
Min.-Del. at the Presidency in Charge of the Supreme State Audit Bench	Mba Acha FOMUNDAM
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency	Paul ATANGA NJI
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency	Victor MENGOT
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency	Hamadou MUSTAPHA
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Henri Eyebe AYISSI
Min. of Arts & Culture	Narcisse Mouelle KOMBI
Min. of Basic Education	Youssouf Adidja ALIM
Min. of Civil Service & Admin. Reform	Michel Ange ANGOUIN
Min. of Commerce	Luc Magloire MBARGA ATANGANA
Min. of Communication	Issa Tchiroma BAKARY
Min. of Economy, Planning, & Regional Development	Louis-Paul MOTAZE
Min. of Employment & Professional Training	Zacharie PEREVET
Min. of Environment & Nature Protection	Pierre HELE
Min. of External Relations	Mbella Mbella LEJEUNE
Min. of Finance	Alamine Ousmane MEY
Min. of Forestry & Wildlife	Philip Ngole NGWESE
Min. of Higher Education	Jacques Fame NDONGO
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals	Laurent ESSO
Min. of Labor & Social Insurance	Gregoire OWONA
Min. of Land Tenure & State Property	Jacqueline Koung A BISSIKE
Min. of Livestock & Fisheries	Aboubakary SARKI
Min. of Mines & Technological Development	Ernest NGWABOUBOU
Min. of National Education	Alim YOUSSEUF
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications	Minette Libom Li LIKENG
Min. of Public Health	Andre Mama FOU DA
Min. of Public Service & Admin. Reform	Emmanuel BONDE
Min. of Public Works	Emmanuel Nganou DJOUMESSI
Min. of Scientific Research & Innovation	Madeleine TCHUENTE
Min. of Secondary Education	Jean Ernest Massena Ngalle BIBEHE
Min. of Social Affairs	Pauline Irene NGUENE
Min. of Sports & Physical Education	Bidoung Mkpatt Pierre ISMAEL
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization	Rene Emmanuel SADI
Min. of Tourism	Baba HAMADOU
Min. of Transport	Edgar Alain Mebe NGO'O
Min. of Urban Development & Housing	Colbert TCHATAT
Min. of Water & Energy	Basile Atangana KOUNA
Min. of Women & Family Protection	Marie Theresa Abena ONDOA
Min. of Youth & Civic Education	Mounouna FOUTSOU
Governor, Central Bank	Philibert ANDZEMBE
Ambassador to the US	Joseph FOE-ATANGANA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Michel Tommo MONTHE

## Canada

Last Updated: 16 Feb 2017

Governor Gen. ....	David JOHNSTON
Prime Min. ....	Justin Pierre James TRUDEAU
Min. of Agriculture & Agri-Food .....	Lawrence MACAULAY
Min. of Canadian Heritage .....	Melanie JOLY
Min. of Democratic Institutions .....	Karina GOULD
Min. of Employment, Workforce Development, & Labor .....	Patricia A. HAJDU
Min. of Environment & Climate Change .....	Catherine MCKENNA
Min. of Families, Children, & Social Development .....	Jean-Yves DUCLOS
Min. of Finance .....	William Francis MORNEAU
Min. of Fisheries, Oceans, & the Canadian Coast Guard .....	Dominic LEBLANC
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Chrystia FREELAND
Min. of Health .....	Jane PHILPOTT
Min. of Immigration, Refugees and Citizenship .....	Ahmed D. HUSSEN
Min. of Indigenous and Northern Affairs .....	Carolyn BENNETT
Min. of Infrastructure & Communities .....	Amarjeet SOHI
Min. of Innovation, Science, and Economic Development .....	Navdeep Singh BAINS
Min. of Intl. Development & La Francophonie .....	Marie-Claude BIBEAU
Min. of Intl. Trade .....	Francois-Philippe CHAMPAGNE
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen. ....	Jody WILSON-RAYBOULD
Min. of National Defense .....	Harjit Singh SAJJAN
Min. of National Revenue .....	Diane LEBOUTHILLIER
Min. of Natural Resources .....	James Gordon CARR
Min. of Public Safety & Emergency Preparedness .....	Ralph GOODALE
Min. of Public Services & Procurement .....	Judy M. FOOTE
Min. of Science .....	Kirsty DUNCAN
Min. of Small Business and Tourism .....	Bardish CHAGGER
Min. of Sport and Persons with Disabilities .....	Carla QUALTROUGH
Min. for Status of Women .....	Maryam MONSEF
Min. of Transport .....	Marc GARNEAU
Min. of Veterans Affairs .....	Kent HEHR
Pres., Treasury Board .....	Scott BRISON
Leader of the Govt. in the House of Commons .....	Bardish CHAGGER
Leader of the Govt. in the Senate .....	Peter HARDER
Governor, Bank of Canada .....	Stephen POLOZ
Ambassador to the US .....	David MACNAUGHTON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Marc-Andre BLANCHARD

## Central African Republic

Last Updated: 25 Jan 2017

Pres.	Faustin-Archange TOUADERA
Prime Min.	Simplice SARANDJI
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Honore FEIZOURE
Min. of Arts, Tourism, Culture, & Francophony	Gisele PANA
Min. of Civil Service, Modernization of Admin., Labor, Employment, & Social Security	Abdoulaye MOUSSA
Min. of Communication & Information	Charles Paul Lemasset MANDYA
Min. of Defense	Joseph YAKETE
Min. of Economy, Planning, & Cooperation	Felix MOLOUA
Min. of the Environment, Sustainable Development, Water, Forestry, Hunting, & Fishing	Arlette SOMBO-DIBELE
Min. of Equipment, Transport, Civil Aviation, & Access	Theodore JOUSSO
Min. of Finance & Budget	Henri Marie DONDRA
Min. of Foreign Affairs, African Integration, & Central Africans Abroad	Charles Armel DOUBANE
Min. of Health, Public Health, & Population	Fernande NDJENGBOT
Min. of Housing, Social Housing, & Urban Planning	Gaby Francky LEFFA
Min. of the Interior, Public Security, & Territorial Admin.	Jean Serge BOKASSA
Min. of Justice & Human Rights & Keeper of the Seals	Flavien MBATTA
Min. of Livestock & Animal Health	Yerima Youssoufa MANDJO
Min. of Mines, Energy, & Hydraulics	Leopold MBOLI-FATRANE
Min. of National Education, Higher Education, & Research	Moukadas NOURE
Min. of National Entrepreneurship, Handicrafts, & Promotion of Small- & Medium-Sized Enterprises	Bertrand TOUABOY
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications Responsible for the Promotion of New Information & Communication Technologies	Justin GOURNA-ZACKO
Min. of Promotion of Youth, Sports Development, & Civil Service	Silvere NGARSO
Min. of Social Affairs & National Reconciliation	Virginie BAIKOUA
Min. of Trade & Industry	Come HASSANE
Govt. Sec. Gen. in Charge of Relations With the Institutions of the Republic & Monitoring & Evaluation of Public Policies	Jean-Christophe NGUINZA
Governor, Bank of Central African States	Abbas Mahamat TOLLI
Ambassador to the US	Stanislas MOUSSA-KEMBE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Ambroisine KPONGO



## Chad

Last Updated: 16 Aug 2016

Pres. ....	Idriss DEBY Itno, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Prime Min. ....	Albert Pahimi PADACKE
Min. of Breeding & Animal Production .....	Abderahim YOUNOUS
Min. of Civil Aviation & National Meteorology .....	Haoua ACYL
Min. of Communications & Spokesperson for the Govt. ....	Madeleine ALINGUE
Min. of Economy & Development Planning .....	Mariam Mahamat NOUR
Min. of Environment & Fishing .....	Brah MAHAMAT
Min. of Finance & Budget .....	Mbogo Ngabo SELI
Min. of Foreign Affairs, African Integration, & International Cooperation .....	Moussa FAKI Mahamat
Min. of Industrial Development & Promotion of the Private Sector .....	Mahamat Hamid KOUA
Min. of Infrastructure, Opening Up, & Transport .....	Adoum YOUNOUSMI
Min. of Justice & Human Rights & Keeper of the Seals .....	Hamid Mahamat DAHALOB
Min. of National Education & Civic Promotion .....	Ahmat Mahamat ACYL
Min. of Mines & Geology .....	Gomdigue Baidi LOMEY
Min. of Petroleum & Energy in Charge of Promoting Renewable Energy ...	Bechir MADET
Min. of Postal Service, New Technologies, & Information .....	Mahamat Allahou TAHER
Min. of Production, Irrigation, & Agricultural Equipment .....	Asseid Gamar SILECK
Min. of Professional Development & Promotion of Handicrafts .....	Ahmat Hissein MOUGOUNI
Min. of Public Security & Immigration .....	Ahmat Mahamat BACHIR
Min. of Public Health .....	Hanssane NGUEADOUM
Min. Public Service, Labor, and Employment .....	Abdelkerim Seid BAUCHE
Min. of Territorial Administration & Local Governance .....	Bachar ALI
Min. of Territorial Development, Urban Planning, & Housing .....	Houdeingar DAVID
Min. of Tourism, Culture, & Artisans .....	Yousseouf ABASSALAH
Min. of Water & Sanitation .....	Sidick Abdelkerim HAGGAR
Min. of Women's Affairs, Family, & National Solidarity .....	Ngarmbatna Carmel SOU IV
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Betel MIAROM
Sec. Gen. of the Govt. ....	Haoua Outhman DJAME
Sec. Gen. of the Govt., in Charge of Reforms & Relations With Institutions .....	Abdoulaye Sabre FADOUL
Min.-Del. at the Presidency of the Republic in Charge of National Defense & War Veterans .....	Bichara Issa DJADALLAH
Min.-Del. to the Prime Minister in Charge of Local Democracy .....	Adoum NGUEMESSOU
Sec. of State for Agriculture .....	Mahamat Ahmat SALEH
Sec. of State for Economy & Development Planning .....	Sing-Yabe BARNABAS
Sec. of State for Finance & Budget .....	Habiba SAHOULBA
Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Elisabeth KADE
Sec. of State for Higher Education, Research, & Innovation .....	Hissein Massar HISSEINE, <i>Dr.</i>
Sec. of State for Infrastructure & Opening Up .....	Banata Tchalet SOW
Sec. of State for National Education & Civic Promotion .....	Hassan Ahmat PATCHA
Sec. of State for Production, Irrigation, & Agricultural Equipment .....	Acheickh Ahmat Fariss KREBE
Sec. of State for Public Health .....	Dersou KADBANSOU
Sec. of State for Territorial Admin. & Local Governance .....	Aboubakar DJIBRILE
Ambassador to the US .....	Mahamat Nasser HASSANE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Chile

Last Updated: 17 Mar 2017

Pres.	Michelle BACHELET Jeria
Min. of Agriculture	Carlos FURCHE Guajardo
Min. of Communications & the Press	Paula NARVAEZ Ojeda
Min. of Economy, Development, & Tourism	Luis Felipe CESPEDES Cifuentes
Min. of Education	Adriana DELPIANO Puelmo
Min. of Energy	Andres REBOLLEDO Smitmans
Min. of the Environment	Pablo BADENIER Martinez
Min. of Finance	Rodrigo VALDES Pulido
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Heraldo MUNOZ Valenzuela
Min. of Health	Carmen CASTILLO Taucher
Min. of Housing & Urban Development	Paulina SABALL Astaburuaga
Min. of Interior & Public Security	Mario FERNANDEZ Baeza
Min. of Justice & Human Rights	Jaime CAMPOS Quiroga
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Alejandra KRAUSS Valle
Min. of Mining	Aurora WILLIAMS Baussa
Min. of National Assets	Nivia PALMA Manriquez
Min. of the National Council for Culture & the Arts	Ernesto OTTONE Ramirez
Min. of National Defense	Jose Antonio GOMEZ Urrutia
Min. of Policy Coordination	Nicolas EYZAGUIRRE Guzman
Min. of Public Works	Alberto UNDURRAGA Vicuna
Min. of Social Development	Marcos BARRAZA Gomez
Min. of Sports	Pablo SQUELLA Serrano
Min. of Transport & Telecommunications	Paola TAPIA Salas
Min. of Women & Gender Equality	Claudia PASCUAL Grau
Pres., Central Bank	Mario MARCELL Cullell
Ambassador to the US	Juan Gabriel VALDES Soublette
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Cristian BARROS Melet

## China

Last Updated: 19 Jan 2017

Pres.	XI Jinping
Vice Pres.	LI Yuanchao
Premier, State Council	LI Keqiang
Executive Vice Premier, State Council	ZHANG Gaoli
Vice Premier, State Council	LIU Yandong
Vice Premier, State Council	WANG Yang
Vice Premier, State Council	MA Kai
State Councilor, State Council	YANG Jing
State Councilor, State Council	CHANG Wanquan
State Councilor, State Council	YANG Jiechi
State Councilor, State Council	GUO Shengkun
State Councilor, State Council	WANG Yong
Sec. Gen., State Council	YANG Jing
Chmn., Central Military Commission	XI Jinping
Chmn., National Development & Reform Commission	XU Shaoshi
Min. in Charge of the National Health and Family Planning Commission	LI Bin
Min. in Charge of the State Ethnic Affairs Commission	BATER
Min. of Agriculture	HAN Changfu
Min. of Civil Affairs	HUANG Shuxian
Min. of Commerce	GAO Hucheng
Min. of Culture	LUO Shugang
Min. of Education	CHEN Baosheng
Min. of Environmental Protection	CHEN Jining
Min. of Finance	XIAO Jie
Min. of Foreign Affairs	WANG Yi
Min. of Housing & Urban-Rural Development	CHEN Zhenggao
Min. of Human Resources & Social Security	YIN Weimin
Min. of Industry & Information Technology	MIAO Wei
Min. of Justice	WU Aiyang
Min. of Land & Resources	JIANG Daming
Min. of National Defense	CHANG Wanquan, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Public Security	GUO Shengkun
Min. of Science & Technology	WAN Gang
Min. of State Security	CHEN Wenqing
Min. of Supervision	
Min. of Transportation	LI Xiaopeng
Min. of Water Resources	CHEN Lei
Auditor Gen., National Audit Office	LIU Jiayi
Governor, People's Bank of China	ZHOU Xiaochuan
Ambassador to the US	CUI Tiankai
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	LIU Jieyi

### Hong Kong (Special Admin. Region of the People's Republic of China)

Chief Executive	LEUNG Chun-ying
Chief Sec. for Admin.	Matthew CHEUNG Kin-chung
Sec. for Civil Service	Clement CHEUNG Wan-ching
Sec. for Commerce & Economic Development	Gregory SO Kam-leung
Sec. for Constitutional & Mainland Affairs	Raymond TAM Chi-yuen
Sec. for Development	Eric MA Siu-cheung (Acting)
Sec. for Education	Eddie NG Hak-kim
Sec. for Environment	WONG Kam-sing

Sec. for Finance .....	Paul CHAN Mo-po
Sec. for Financial Services & the Treasury .....	K. C. CHAN Ka-keung
Sec. for Food & Health .....	KO Wing-man, <i>Dr.</i>
Sec. for Home Affairs .....	LAU Kong-wah
Sec. for Innovation & Technology .....	Nicholas W. YANG
Sec. for Justice .....	Rimsky YUEN Kwok-keung
Sec. for Labor & Welfare .....	Stephen SUI Wai-keung (Acting)
Sec. for Security .....	LAI Tung-kwok
Sec. for Transport & Housing .....	Anthony CHEUNG Bing-leung
Chief Executive, Hong Kong Monetary Authority .....	Norman CHAN Tak-lam
Chief Justice .....	Geoffrey MA Tao-li
Pres., Legislative Council .....	Andrew LEUNG Kwan-yuen
Commissioner of Police .....	Stephen LO Wai-chung
Commissioner, Independent Commission Against Corruption .....	Simon PEH Yun-lu
Director of Audit .....	David SUN Tak-kei

### **Macau (Special Admin. Region of the People's Republic of China)**

Chief Executive .....	Fernando CHUI Sai-on
Sec. for Admin. & Justice .....	Florinda Da Rosa Silva CHAN
Sec. for Economics & Finance .....	Francis TAM Pak-yuen
Sec. for Security .....	CHEONG Kuoc Va
Sec. for Social Affairs & Culture .....	CHEONG U
Sec. for Transport & Public Works .....	LAU Si lo
Procurator Gen. ....	HO Chio Meng
Pres., Court of Final Appeal .....	SAM Hou Fai
Pres., Legislative Council .....	HO Iat Seng
Commissioner, Audit .....	HO Veng On
Commissioner, Independent Commission Against Corruption .....	FONG Man Chong

## Colombia

Last Updated: 17 Mar 2017

Pres. ....	Juan Manuel SANTOS Calderon
Vice Pres. ....	German VARGAS Lleras
Secretary General of the Presidency .....	Luis Guillermo VELEZ Cabrera
Senior Presidential Adviser for Communications .....	Camilo Granada
Senior Presidential Adviser for the Private Sector, Competitiveness, and Equity .....	Carolina SOTO Losada
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Aurelio IRAGORRI Valencia
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Tourism .....	Maria Claudia LACOUTURE
Min. Counselor for Postconflict, Human Rights, & Security .....	Rafael PARDO Rueda
Min. of Culture .....	Mariana GARCES Cordoba
Min. of Defense .....	Luis Carlos VILLEGAS Echeverri
Min. of Education .....	Yaneth GIHA Tovar
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	German ARCE
Min. of the Environment & Sustainable Development .....	Luis Gilberto MURILLO
Min. of Finance & Public Credit .....	Mauricio CARDENAS Santa Maria
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Maria Angela HOLGUIN Cuellar
Min. of Health & Social Protection .....	Alejandro GAVIRIA Uribe
Min. of Housing & Territorial Development .....	Elsa NOGUERA
Min. of Information Technology & Communication .....	David LUNA
Min. of Interior .....	Juan Fernando CRISTO Bustos
Min. of Justice & Law .....	Enrique GIL Botero
Min. of Labor .....	Clara LOPEZ Obregon
Min. of Transportation .....	Jorge Enrique ROJAS
Dir., Dept. of National Planning .....	Simon GAVIRIA Munoz
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Nestor Humberto MARTINEZ
Pres., Bank of the Republic .....	Juan Jose ECHAVARRIA
Ambassador to the US .....	Juan Carlos PINZON Bueno
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Maria Emma MEJIA Velez

## Comoros

Last Updated: 17 Jun 2016

Three main islands have been unified into the Union of Comoros, and the presidency of the Union will rotate between the different islands.

Pres. of the Union .....	AZALI Assoumani
Vice Pres. in Charge of the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries, Environment, Territory Development, & Urbanization .....	Moustadroine ABDOU
Vice Pres. in Charge of the Ministry of Economy, Planning, Energy, Industry, Arts, Crafts, Tourism, Investments, Private Sector, & Real Estate Affairs .....	Djaffar Ahmed HASSANI
Vice Pres. in Charge of the Ministry of Transportation, Posts and Telecommunications, & Information and Communications Technologies ....	Abdallah Said SAROUMA
Min. of Finances & Budget .....	Said Ali CHAYANE
Min. of Foreign Affairs, International Cooperation, & Comorians Living Abroad .....	Mohamed Bacar DOSSAR
Min. of Health, Solidarity, Social Protection, & Gender Promotion .....	Moussa MAHOMA
Min. of Interior, Information, Decentralization, Relations with Institutions, & Government Spokesperson .....	Mohamed DAOUDOU
Min. of Justice, Islamic Affairs, Public Administration, & Human Rights .....	FAHMI Said Ibrahim
Min. of National Education, Teaching, Research, & Arts .....	ABDOU Mhoumadi
Min. of Youth, Employment, Occupational Integration, Culture, & Sports ....	Salime Mohamed ABDEREMANE
Sec. of State (within the Ministry of Foreign Affairs) in Charge of Cooperation with the Arab World .....	Hamidou KARIHILA
Sec. of State (within the Office of Vice Pres. ABDOU) in Charge of Territory Development & Urbanization .....	Mmadi KAPACHIA
Sec. of State (within the Office of Vice Pres. HASSANI) in Charge of Tourism, Arts, & Crafts .....	Sitti ATTOUMANE
Sec. of State (within the Office of Vice Pres. SAROUMA) in Charge of Transportation .....	Wahadi KAPACHIA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Abdou Mohamed CHANFIOU
Ambassador to the US .....	Soilihi Mohamed SOILIH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Soilihi Mohamed SOILIH

# Congo, Democratic Republic of the

Last Updated: 27 Dec 2016

Pres.	Joseph KABILA
Prime Min.	Samy BADIBANGA Ntita
Vice Prime Min.	Jose MAKILA
Vice Prime Min.	Leonard She OKITUNDU
Vice Prime Min.	Emmanuel RAMAZANI Shadary
Min. of Agriculture	Patrick Mayombe MUMBIOKO
Min. of Communications & Media	Lambert MENDE Omalanga
Min. of Cooperation & Development	Clement Kanku BUKASA
Min. of Cultural Affairs	Venant Tshipasa VANGI
Min. of Culture & Arts	Sylvain Maurice MASHEKE
Min. of Energy & Hydraulic Resources	Pierre Anatole MATUSILA
Min. of the Environment & Sustainable Development	Atis Kabongo KALONJI
Min. of Finance	Henri Yav MULANG
Min. of Fisheries & Livestock	Jean-Marie Bulambo KILOSHO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Integration	Leonard She OKITUNDU
Min. of Foreign Commerce	Boji Sangara BAMANYIRUE Aime
Min. of Gender, Family, & Children	Marie Louise MWANGE
Min. of Health	Ilunga KALENGA
Min. of Higher & University Education	Steves Mbikayi MABULUKI
Min. of Human Rights	Marie Ange MUSHOBUEKA
Min. of Hydrocarbons	Aime Ngoy MUKENA
Min. of Industry	Marcel Ilunga LEHU
Min. of Infrastructure, Public Works, & Reconstruction	Thomas LUHAKA Losendjola
Min. of Interior	Emmanuel RAMAZANI Shadary
Min. of Land Affairs	Felix Kabange NUMBI
Min. of Mines	Martin KABWELULU Labilo
Min. of National Defense, Former Fighters, & Reintegration	Crispin ATAMA Tabe
Min. of Parliamentary Relations	Tryphon KIN-KIEY Mulumba
Min. of Planning	Jean Lucien BUSSA
Min. of Portfolio	Wivine Mumba MATIPA
Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & New Information & Communications Technologies	Ami Ambatombe NNONGOLO
Min. of Primary, Secondary, & Professional Education	Gaston MUSEMA
Min. of Professional Training, Jobs, & Handicrafts	Guy Mikulu POMBO
Min. of Relations With Parliament	Justin BITAKWIRA
Min. of Rural Development	Martine Ntumba BUKASA
Min. of Scientific Research	Bamboka LOBENDI
Min. of Small & Medium Enterprises	Eugene SERUFULI Ngayabaseka
Min. of Social Affairs & Humanitarian Action	Paluku Kisaka YEREYERE
Min. of Sports	Willy BAKONGA
Min. of Tourism	Andre Moke SANZA
Min. of Transportation & Communication	Jose MAKILA
Min. of Urbanization & Habitat	Joseph KOKONYANGI
Min. of Youth & Initiation to New Citizenship	Maguy Kiala BOLENGA
Min. of State for Budget	Pierre Kangudia MBAYI
Min. of State for Civil Service	Michel Bongongo IKOLI
Min. of State for Decentralization & Institutional Reforms	Azarias RUBERWA
Min. of State for Employment, Labor, & Social Welfare	Lambert MATUKU
Min. of State for Justice & Keeper of the Seals	Alexis Thambwe MWAMBA
Min. of State for National Economy	Modeste Bahati LUKWEBO
Governor, Central Bank	Deogratias MUTOMBO Mwana Nyembo
Ambassador to the US	Francois Nkuna BALUMUENE





## Congo, Republic of the

Last Updated: 7 Jun 2016

Pres. ....	Denis SASSOU-Nguesso
Prime Min. ....	Clement MOUAMBA
Min. of State & Dir. of the Civil Cabinet .....	Firmin AYESSA
Min. of State for Agriculture, Livestock, & Fisheries .....	Henri DJOMBO
Min. of State for Construction & Urban Planning .....	Claude Alphonse NSILOU
Min. of State for Economy, Industrial Development & Promotion of the Private Sector .....	Gilbert ONDONGO
Min. of Commerce & Consumer Affairs .....	Landry Euloge KOLELAS
Min. of Communication & Media Affairs & Govt. Spokesperson .....	Thierry MOUNGALLA
Min. of Culture & Arts .....	Leonidas Carel Mottom MAMONI
Min. of Defense .....	Charles Richard MONDJO
Min. of Energy & Water .....	Serge Blaise ZONIABA
Min. of Finance, Budget, & Public Portfolio .....	Calixte GANONGO
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, & Congolese Abroad .....	Jean-Claude GAKOSSO
Min. of Forest Economy, Sustainable Development, & Environment .....	Rosalie MATONDO
Min. of Health & Population .....	Jacqueline Lydia MIKOLO
Min. of Hydrocarbons .....	Jean-Marc THYSTERE TCHICAYA
Min. of Infrastructure & Road Maintenance .....	Josue-Rodrigue NGOUONIMBA
Min. of Interior, Decentralization, & Local Development .....	Raymond Zephirin MBOULOU
Min. of Justice, Human Rights, & Promotion of Indigenous Peoples .....	Pierre MABIALA
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Emile OUOSSO
Min. of Land Titles & State Property .....	Parfait Aime Coussoud MAVOUNGOU
Min. of Mines & Geology .....	Pierre OBA
Min of Planning, Statistics and Regional Integration .....	Ingrid Olga Ebouka BABAKAS
Min. of Post & Telecommunications .....	Leon Juste IBOMBO
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education & Literacy .....	Anatole Collinet MAKOSSO
Min. of Public Service & State Reform .....	Ange Aime BININGA
Min. of Scientific Research & Technical Innovation .....	Hellot Matson MAMPOUYA
Min. of Small & Medium-Size Enterprises, Handicrafts, & the Informal Sector .....	Yvonne Adelaide MOUGANY
Min. of Social Affairs, Humanitarian Action, & Solidarity .....	Antoinette Dinga DJONDO
Min. of Special Economic Zones .....	Alain Akouala ATIPAULT
Min. of Sport & Physical Education .....	Alfred Leon OPIMBAT
Min. of Technical, Professional, & Vocational Education & Employment .....	Nicephore Antoine Thomas FYLLA Saint Eudes
Min. of Territorial Management & Major Projects .....	Jean Jacques BOUYA
Min. of Tertiary Education .....	Bruno Jean Richard ITOUA
Min. of Tourism & Leisure .....	Arlette Soudan NONAULT
Min. of Transport, Civil Aviation, & Merchant Shipping .....	Gilbert MOKOKI
Min. of Women Empowerment & Integration of Women in Development .....	Ines Bertille Nefer INGANI
Min. of Youth & Civic Education .....	Destinee Ermela DOUKAGA
Min.-Del. to the Minister of Interior, Decentralization & Local Development in charge of Decentralization & Local Development .....	Charles NGAMFOUMOU
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of the Digital Economy & Planning .....	Benoit BATY
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of Relations with Parliament .....	Digne Elvis Tsalissan OKOMBI
Ambassador to the US .....	Serge MOMBOULI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Raymond Serge BALE

## Cook Islands

Last Updated: 7 Dec 2015

(Self-governing in free association with New Zealand)

Prime Min. ....	Henry PUNA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Teariki HEATHER
Min. of Agriculture .....	Kiriau TUREPU
Min. of Cultural Development .....	Teariki HEATHER
Min. of Education .....	Henry PUNA
Min. of Environment Services .....	Henry PUNA
Min. of Finance & Economic Management .....	Mark BROWN
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Immigration .....	Henry PUNA
Min. of Health .....	Nandi GLASSIE
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Teariki HEATHER
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Albert NICHOLAS
Min. of Justice .....	Nandi GLASSIE
Min. of Marine Resources .....	Henry PUNA
Min. of Transport .....	Henry PUNA
Min. of Youth & Sport .....	Albert NICHOLAS
Attorney Gen. ....	Henry PUNA

## Costa Rica

Last Updated: 18 Jul 2016

Pres. ....	Luis Guillermo SOLIS Rivera
First Vice Pres. ....	Helio FALLAS Vanegas
Second Vice Pres. ....	Ana Helena CHACON
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Luis Felipe ARAUZ Cavallini
Min. of Communication .....	Mauricio HERRERA Ulloa
Min. of Culture & Youth .....	Sylvie DURAN Salvatierra
Min. of Economy, Industry, & Trade .....	Welmer RAMOS Gonzalez
Min. of Education .....	Sonia Martha MORA Escalante
Min. of Environment & Energy .....	Edgar GUTIERREZ Espeleta
Min. of Finance .....	Helio FALLAS Vanegas
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Manuel Antonio GONZALEZ Sanz
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	Alexander MORA Delgado
Min. of Health .....	Fernando LLORCA Castro
Min. of Housing .....	Helio FALLAS Vanegas
Min. of Justice .....	Cecilia SANCHEZ Romero
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Carlos ALVARADO Quesada
Min. of Planning & Economic Policy .....	Olga Marta SANCHEZ Oviedo
Min. of the Presidency .....	Sergio ALFARO Salas
Min. of Public Security, Govt., & Police .....	Gustavo MATA Vega
Min. of Public Works & Transportation .....	Carlos VILLALTA Villegas
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Marcelo JENKINS Coronas
Min. of Social Welfare .....	Carlos ALVARADO Quesada
Min. of Sports .....	Carolina MAURI Carabaguías
Min. of Tourism .....	Mauricio VENTURA Aragon
Min. of Women's Issues .....	Alejandra MORA Mora
Attorney Gen. ....	Cecilia SANCHEZ Romero
Pres., Central Bank .....	Olivier CASTRO Perez
Ambassador to the US .....	Roman MACAYA Hayes
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Juan Carlos MENDOZA Garcia

## Cote d'Ivoire

Last Updated: 19 May 2015

Pres. ....	Alassane Dramane OUATTARA
Min. to the Pres. of the Republic & Chief of Staff of the Presidency .....	
Min. to the Pres. of the Republic in Charge of Defense .....	Paul Kofi KOFI
Min. to the Pres. of the Republic in Charge of Relations With Republican Institutions .....	
Min. in Charge of Presidential Affairs .....	
Senior Min. & Sec. Gen. of the Presidency of the Republic .....	
Prime Min. ....	Daniel Kablan DUNCAN
Min. to the Prime Min. in Charge of Economy & Finance .....	Niale KABA
Min. of African Integration & Ivoirians Abroad .....	Ally COULIBALY
Min. of Agriculture .....	Mamadou Sangafoa COULIBALY
Min. of Civil Service & Admin. Reform .....	Ibrahima Cisse BACONGO
Min. of Commerce .....	Jean-Louis BILLON
Min. of Communication .....	Affoussiata Bamba LAMINE
Min. of Construction & Housing .....	Mamadou SANOGO
Min. of Culture & Francophone Affairs .....	Maurice Kouakou BANDAMA
Min. of Defense .....	Alassane Dramane OUATTARA
Min. of Economic Infrastructure .....	Patrick ACHI
Min. of Economy, Finance, & Budget .....	Daniel Kablan DUNCAN
Min. of Employment, Social Affairs, & Professional Training .....	Moussa DOSSO
Min. of Environment, Urban Sanitation, & Sustainable Development .....	Remi Alla KOUADIO
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Charles Koffi DIBY
Min. of Handicrafts & Promotion of Small & Medium-Sized Enterprises .....	
Min. of Health & HIV/AIDS Control .....	Raymonde Goudou COFFIE
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Gnamien KONAN
Min. of Industry & Mining .....	Jean-Claude BROU
Min. of Interior & Security .....	Hamed BAKAYOKO
Min. of Justice, Human Rights, & Civil Liberties .....	Gnenema Mamadou COULIBALY
Min. of Livestock & Fisheries .....	Kobena Kouassi ADJOURMANI
Min. of National Education & Technical Training .....	Kandia Kamissoko CAMARA
Min. of Petroleum & Energy .....	Adama TOUNGARA
Min. of Planning & Development .....	Albert Mabri TOIKEUSSE
Min. of Post, Information, & Communication Technologies & Govt. Spokesperson .....	Bruno Nabagne KONE
Min. of Solidarity & the Family .....	Anne Desiree OULOTO
Min. of Tourism .....	Roger KAKOU
Min. of Transports .....	Gaoussou TOURE
Min. of Veteran Affairs & War Victims .....	
Min. of Water & Forestry .....	Babaud DARRET
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Leisure .....	Alain Michel LOBOGNON
Ambassador to the US .....	Daouda DIABATE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Claude Stanislas BOUAH-KAMON

## Croatia

Last Updated: 28 Feb 2017

Pres. ....	Kolinda GRABAR-KITAROVIC
Prime Min. ....	Andrej PLENKOVIC
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Martina DALIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ivan KOVACIC
Min. of Admin. ....	Ivan KOVACIC
Min. of Agriculture ....	Tomislav TOLUSIC
Min. of Construction & Physical Planning ....	Lovro KUSCEVIC
Min. of Culture ....	Nina OBULJEN
Min. of Defense ....	Damir KRSTICEVIC
Min. of Economy ....	Martina DALIC
Min. of Entrepreneurship & Trade ....	Martina DALIC
Min. of Environmental & Nature Protection ....	Slaven DOBROVIC
Min. of Finance ....	Zdravko MARIC
Min. of Foreign & European Affairs ....	Davor Ivo STIER
Min. of Health ....	Milan KUJUNDZIC
Min. of Interior ....	Vlaho OREPIC
Min. of Justice ....	Ante SPRLJE
Min. of Labor & Pension System ....	Tomislav CORIC
Min. of Maritime Affairs, Transport, & Infrastructure ....	Oleg BUTKOVIC
Min. of Regional Development & European Funds ....	Gabriella ZALAC
Min. of Science, Education, & Sports ....	Pavo BARISIC
Min. of Social Welfare & Youth Policy ....	Nada MURGANIC
Min. of Tourism ....	Gari CAPPELLI
Min. of War Veterans ....	Tomislav MEDVED
Governor, Croatian National Bank ....	Boris VUJCIC
Ambassador to the US ....	Josip PARO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Vladimir DROBNJAK

## Cuba

Last Updated: 24 Jan 2017

Pres., Council of State .....	Raul CASTRO Ruz, <i>Gen.</i>
First Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Miguel DIAZ-CANEL Bermudez
Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Gladys BEJERANO Portela
Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Mercedes LOPEZ Acea
Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Jose Ramon MACHADO Ventura
Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Ramiro VALDES Menendez
Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Salvador VALDES Mesa
Min. Sec., Council of State .....	Homero ACOSTA Alvarez
Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Raul CASTRO Ruz, <i>Gen.</i>
First Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Miguel DIAZ-CANEL Bermudez
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Ricardo CABRISAS Ruiz
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Adel IZQUIERDO Rodriguez
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Antonio Enrique LUSSON Battle, <i>Div. Gen.</i>
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Marino MURILLO Jorge
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Ulises ROSALES del Toro
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Ramiro VALDES Menendez
Sec., Executive Cttee., Council of Ministers .....	Jose Amado RICARDO Guerra, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Agriculture .....	Gustavo Luis RODRIGUEZ Rollero
Min. of Communication .....	Maimir MESA Ramos
Min. of Construction .....	Rene MESA Villafana
Min. of Culture .....	Abel PRIETO Jimenez
Min. of Domestic Trade .....	Mary Blanca ORTEGA Barredo
Min. of Economy & Planning .....	Ricardo CABRISAS Ruiz
Min. of Education .....	Ena Elsa VELAZQUEZ Cobiella
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	Alfredo LOPEZ Valdes
Min. of Finance & Prices .....	Lina PEDRAZA Rodriguez
Min. of the Food Industry .....	Maria del Carmen CONCEPCION Gonzalez
Min. of Foreign Trade & Investment .....	Rodrigo MALMIERCA Diaz
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Bruno RODRIGUEZ Parrilla
Min. of Higher Education .....	Jose Ramon SABORIDO Loidi
Min. of Industry .....	Salvador PARDO Cruz
Min. of Interior .....	Julio Cesar GANDARILLA Bermejo, <i>Vice Adm.</i>
Min. of Justice .....	Maria Esther REUS Gonzalez
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Margarita Marlene GONZALEZ Fernandez
Min. of Public Health .....	Roberto MORALES Ojeda
Min. of the Revolutionary Armed Forces .....	Leopoldo CINTRA FRIAS, <i>Corps Gen.</i>
Min. of Science, Technology, & Environment .....	Elba Rose PEREZ Montoya
Min. of Tourism .....	Manuel MARRERO Cruz
Min. of Transportation .....	Adel YZQUIERDO Rodriguez
Attorney Gen. ....	Dario DELGADO Cura
Pres., Central Bank of Cuba .....	Ernesto MEDINA Villaveiran
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Rodolfo REYES Rodriguez

## Cyprus

Last Updated: 7 Mar 2017

Pres. ....	Nikos ANASTASIADIS
Min. of Agriculture, Natural Resources, & Environment .....	Nikos KOUGIALIS
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Tourism .....	Georgios LAKKOTRYPIS
Min. of Transport, Communications, & Works .....	Marios DIMITRIADIS
Min. of Defense .....	Christoforos FOKAIDIS
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Kostas KADIS
Min. of Finance .....	Charis GEORGIADIS
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ioannis KASOULIDIS
Min. of Health .....	Filippos PATSALIS
Min. of Interior .....	Sokratis CHASIKOS
Min. of Justice & Public Order .....	Ionas NIKOLAOU
Min. of Labor & Social Insurance .....	Zeta AIMILIANIDOU
Governor, Central Bank of Cyprus .....	Chrystallas GIORKATZI
Ambassador to the US .....	Leonidas PANTELIDIS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Kornilios KORNILIOU

## Czechia

Last Updated: 5 Jan 2017

Pres. ....	Milos ZEMAN
Prime Min. ....	Bohuslav SOBOTKA
First Dep. Prime Min. for the Economy .....	Andrej BABIS
Dep. Prime Min. for Science, Research, & Innovation .....	Pavel BELOBRADEK
Min. of Agriculture .....	Marian JURECKA
Min. of Culture .....	Daniel HERMAN
Min. of Defense .....	Martin STROPNICKY
Min. of Education, Youth, & Sport .....	Katerina VALACHOVA
Min. of the Environment .....	Richard BRABEC
Min. of Finance .....	Andrej BABIS
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Lubomir ZAORALEK
Min. of Health .....	Miloslav LUDVIK
Min. for Human Rights, Equal Opportunities, & Legislation .....	Jan CHVOJKA
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Jan MLADEK
Min. of the Interior .....	Milan CHOVANEC
Min. of Justice .....	Robert PELIKAN
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	Michaela MARKSOVA
Min. for Regional Development .....	Karla SLECHTOVA
Min. of Transportation .....	Dan TOK
Governor, Czech National Bank .....	Jiri RUSNOK
Ambassador to the US .....	Petr GANDALOVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Maria CHATARDOVA



## Denmark

Last Updated: 30 Nov 2016

Queen .....	MARGRETHE II
Prime Min. ....	Lars Lokke RASMUSSEN
Min. for Business Affairs .....	Brian MIKKELSEN
Min. for Children & Social Affairs .....	Mai MERCADO
Min. for Culture & Ecclesiastical Affairs .....	Mette BOCK
Min. of Defense .....	Claus Hjort FREDERIKSEN
Min. for Development Cooperation .....	Ulla TORNAES
Min. for Economics & the Interior .....	Simon Emil AMMITZBOLL
Min. for Education .....	Merete RIISAGER
Min. for Elder Affairs .....	Thyra FRANK
Min. for Employment .....	Troels Lund POULSEN
Min. for Energy, Utilities, & Climate .....	Lars Christian LILLEHOLT
Min. for Environment & Food .....	Esben Lunde LARSEN
Min. for Equality & Nordic Cooperation .....	Karen ELLEMANN
Min. for Finance .....	Kristian JENSEN
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Anders SAMUELSEN
Min. for Health .....	Ellen Trane NORBY
Min. for Higher Education & Science .....	Soren PIND
Min. for Immigration & Integration .....	Inger STOJBERG
Min. for Justice .....	Soren Pape POULSEN
Min. for Public Innovation .....	Sophie LOHDE
Min. for Taxation .....	Karsten LAURITZEN
Min. for Transport, Building, & Housing .....	Ole Birk OLESEN
Chmn., Board of Governors, Danish National Bank .....	Lars ROHDE
Ambassador to the US .....	Lars Gert LOSE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ib PETERSEN

## Djibouti

Last Updated: 19 May 2016

Pres. ....	Ismail Omar GUELLEH
Prime Min. ....	Abdoulkader Kamil MOHAMED
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Fisheries .....	Mohamed Ahmed AWALEH
Min. of Budget .....	Bodeh Ahmed ROBLEH
Min. of Communication .....	Abdi Youssouf SOUGUEH
Min. of Defense .....	Ali Hassan BAHDON
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Ilyas Moussa DAWALEH
Min. of Energy .....	Yacin Houssein BOUH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Mahamoud Ali YOUSOUF
Min. of Habitat, Urban Planning, & Environment .....	Moussa Mohamed AHMED
Min. of Health .....	Djama Elmi OKIEH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education & Research .....	Nabil Mohamed AHMED, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Infrastructure & Transport .....	Moussa Ahmed HASSAN
Min. of Interior .....	Hassan Omar Mohamed BOURHAN
Min. of Islamic Affairs, Culture, & Charitable Assets .....	Moumin Hassan BARREH
Min. of Justice & Penal Affairs .....	Moumin Ahmed CHEIKH
Min. of Labor .....	Hassan Idriss SAMRIEH
Min. of Women & the Family .....	Moumina Houmed HASSAN
Min. of National Education & Professional Training .....	Moustapha Mohamed MAHAMOUD
Governor, Central Bank .....	Ahmed OSMAN Ali
Ambassador to the US .....	Mohamed Siad DOUALEH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mohamed Siad DOUALEH

## Dominica

Last Updated: 11 Mar 2015

Pres. ....	Charles SAVARIN
Prime Min. ....	Roosevelt SKERRIT
Min. of State in the Prime Minister's Office for Project Planning & Implementation .....	Miriam BLANCHARD
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry .....	Johnson DRIGO
Min. of Commerce, Enterprise, & Small Business Development .....	Roselyn PAUL
Min. of Education & Human Resource Development .....	Petter Saint-JEAN
Min. of Finance & the Public Service .....	Roosevelt SKERRIT
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Caricom Affairs .....	Francine BARON
Min. of Health & Environment .....	Kenneth DARROUX
Min. of Housing, Lands, & Water Resource Management .....	Reginald AUSTRIE
Min. of Information, Science, Telecommunication, & Technology .....	Kelver DARROUX
Min. of Justice, Immigration, & National Security .....	Rayburn BLACKMOORE
Min. of Kalinago Affairs .....	Cassius DAROUX
Min. of Planning, Economic Development, & Investment .....	John Collin MCINTYRE
Min. of Public Works & Ports .....	Ian PINARD
Min. of Social Services, Family, & Gender Affairs .....	Catherine DANIEL
Min. of Tourism & Urban Renewal .....	Robert TONGE
Min. of Trade, Energy, & Employment .....	Ian DOUGLAS
Min. of Youth, Sports, Culture, & Constituency Empowerment .....	Justina CHARLES
Attorney Gen. ....	Levi PETER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Vince HENDERSON

## Dominican Republic

Last Updated: 8 Jul 2015

Pres. ....	Danilo MEDINA Sanchez
Vice Pres. ....	Margarita CEDENO DE FERNANDEZ
Min. of Agriculture .....	Angel Francisco ESTEVEZ Bourdier
Min. of the Armed Forces .....	Maximo William MUNOZ Delgado
Min. of Culture .....	Jose Antonio RODRIGUEZ
Min. of Economy, Planning, & Development .....	Juan Temistocles MONTAS Dominguez
Min. of Education .....	Carlos Alberto AMARANTE BARET
Min. of the Environment & Natural Resources .....	Bautista Antonio ROJAS Gomez
Min. of Finance .....	Simon LIZARDO Mezquita
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Andres NAVARRO Garcia
Min. of Higher Education, Science, & Technology .....	Ligia AMADA MELO Viuda Cardona
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Jose Manuel DEL CASTILLO Savinon
Min. of Interior & Police .....	Jose Ramon FADUL
Min. of Labor .....	Rosa Maritza HERNANDEZ Liriano
Min. of the Presidency .....	Gustavo Adolfo MONTALVO Franco
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Manuel Ramon VENTURA Camejo
Min. of Public Health & Social Welfare .....	Lorenzo Wilfredo "Freddy" HIDALGO Nunez
Min. of Public Works & Communications .....	Gonzalo CASTILLO Terrero
Min. of Sports .....	Jaime David FERNANDEZ Mirabal
Min. of Tourism .....	Francisco Javier GARCIA Fernandez
Min. of Women .....	Alejandrina GERMAN Mejia
Min. of Youth .....	Jorge Felix MINAYA Contreras
Admin. Sec. of the Presidency .....	Jose Ramon PERALTA
Attorney Gen. ....	Francisco DOMINGUEZ Brito
Governor, Central Bank .....	Hector VALDEZ Albizu
Ambassador to the US .....	Jose Tomas PEREZ Vazquez
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Francisco Antonio CORTORREAL

## Ecuador

Last Updated: 16 Nov 2016

Pres. ....	Rafael CORREA Delgado
Vice Pres. ....	Jorge GLAS Espinel
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, Fisheries, & Aquaculture .....	Javier PONCE Cevallos
Min. of Culture .....	Ana Cristina RODRIGUEZ Ludena
Min. of Economic & Social Inclusion .....	Betty TOLA Bermeo
Min. of Education .....	Freddy PENAFIEL Larrea
Min. of Electricity & Renewable Energy .....	Jose CADENA Mosquera
Min. of Environment .....	Lorena TAPIA Nunez
Min. of Finance .....	Fausto HERRERA Nicolalde
Min. of Foreign Relations & Integration .....	Guillaume LONG
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	Diego AULESTIA Valencia
Min. of Hydrocarbons .....	Jose ICAZA Romero
Min. of Industry & Competitiveness .....	Miguel Eduardo EGAS Pena
Min. of Interior .....	Diego FUENTES Acosta
Min. of Justice & Human Rights .....	Ledy ZUNIGA Rocha
Min. of Labor Relations .....	Leonardo BERREZUETA Carrion
Min. of Mines .....	Javier CORDOVA Unda
Min. of National Defense .....	Ricardo PATINO Aroca
Min. of Public Health .....	Margarita GUEVARA Alvarado
Min. of Sports .....	Xavier ENDERICA Salgado
Min. of Telecommunication & Information .....	Alexandra ALAVA Freire
Min. of Tourism .....	Fernando ALVARADO Espinel
Min. of Transportation & Public Works .....	Boris CORDOVA Gonzalez
Min. of Urban Development & Housing .....	Maria DE LOS ANGELES Duarte
Min. Coordinator of Economic Policy .....	Patricio RIVERA Yanez
Min. Coordinator of Internal & External Security Policy .....	Cesar NAVAS Vera
Min. Coordinator of Knowledge & Talent Management .....	Andres ARAUZ Galarza
Min. Coordinator of Policy .....	Viviana BONILLA Salcedo
Min. Coordinator of Production .....	Vinicio ALVARADO Espinel
Min. Coordinator of Social Development .....	Cecilia VACA Jones
Min. Coordinator of Strategic Sectors .....	Augusto ESPIN Tobar
National Sec. of Communication .....	Patricio BARRIGA Jaramillo
National Sec. of Planning & Development .....	Sandy NARANJO Bautista
Sec. Gen. of Public Admin. ....	Pedro SOLINES Chacon
Pres., Central Bank .....	Diego MARTINEZ Vinueza
Ambassador to the US .....	Jose Francisco BORJA Cevallos
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Horacio SEVILLA Borja

## Egypt

Last Updated: 14 Mar 2017

Pres.	Abdelfattah Said ELSISI
Prime Min.	Sherif ISMAIL
Min. of Agriculture	Abdelmoneim EL BANNA
Min. of Antiquities	Khaled El-Enany EZZ
Min. of Civil Aviation	Sherif FATHI
Min. of Communications & Information Technology	Yasser EL-KADY
Min. of Culture	Helmy EL-NAMNAM
Min. of Defense	Sidqy SOBHY, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education & Vocational Training	Tarek SHAWKI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Electricity	Mohamed SHAKER
Min. of Environment	Khaled FAHMY
Min. of Finance	Amr ELGARHY
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Sameh Hassan SHOUKRY
Min. of Health & Population	Ahmed Emad El-Din RADY
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Khaled Abd al-GHAFFAR, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Housing	Moustafa MADBULI
Min. of Immigration & Egyptian Expatriate Affairs	Nabila MAKRAM
Min. of Industry, Trade, & SMEs	Tarek KABIL
Min. of Interior	Magdi Abd al-GHAFFAR
Min. of Investment & Intl. Cooperation	Sahar NASR
Min. of Irrigation & Water Resources	Mohamed ABDEL-AATI
Min. of Justice	Mohamed Hossam ABDEL-REHIM
Min. of Legal & Parliamentary Affairs	Omar MARAWAN
Min. of Local Development	Hisham EL SHERIF
Min. of Manpower	Mohamed SAAFAN
Min. of Military Production	Mohamed EL-ASSAR, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Petroleum	Tarek EL-MULLAH
Min. of Planning	Hala el Said YOUNIS
Min. of Public Enterprise Sector	Ashraf EL-SHARKAWY
Min. of Religious Endowments	Mukhtar GOMAA
Min. of Social Solidarity	Ghada WALY
Min. of Supply	Ali MOSELHY
Min. of Tourism	Mohamed Yehia RASHED
Min. of Transportation	Hisham Arafat MAHDY
Min. of Youth & Sports	Khaled ABDEL-AZIZ
Governor, Central Bank of Egypt	Tarek AMER
Ambassador to the US	Yasser REDA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Amr Abdellatif ABOULATTA

## El Salvador

Last Updated: 15 Dec 2014

Pres. ....	Salvador SANCHEZ CEREN
Vice Pres. ....	Oscar ORTIZ
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Orestes ORTEZ
Min. of Defense .....	David MUNGUIA Payes
Min. of Economy .....	Tharsis Salomon LOPEZ
Min. of Education .....	Carlos CANJURA
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Lina POHL
Min. of Finance .....	Juan Carlos CACERES Chavez
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Hugo Roger MARTINEZ Bonilla
Min. of Govt. ....	Ramon VALENCIA
Min. of Health .....	Violeta MENJIVAR
Min. of Justice & Public Security .....	Benito LARA
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Sandra GUEVARA
Min. of Public Works .....	Gerson MARTINEZ
Min. of Tourism .....	Jose Napoleon DUARTE Duran
Attorney Gen. ....	Luis MARTINEZ
Pres., Central Reserve Bank .....	Oscar CABRERA Melgar
Ambassador to the US .....	Francisco Roberto ALTSCHUL Fuentes
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ruben Ignacio ZAMORA Rivas

## Equatorial Guinea

Last Updated: 15 Jul 2016

Pres. ....	Teodoro OBIANG Nguema Mbasogo, <i>Brig. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Prime Minister .....	Francisco Pascual Eyegue OBAMA Asue
Vice President in Charge of National Defense and Security .....	Teodoro "Teodorin" Nguema OBIANG Mangué
First Vice Pres. in Charge of Economic & Financial Affairs .....	Ignacio MILAM Tang
Second Vice Pres. in Charge of Political & Democracy Affairs .....	Teodoro "Teodorin" Nguema OBIANG Mangué
Prime Min. in Charge of Admin. Coordination .....	Vincente Ehate TOMI
First Dep. Prime Min. & Head of Political Affairs & Democracy .....	Clemente Engonga NGUEMA Onguene
Second Dep. Prime Min. in Charge of Social & Human Rights Affairs .....	Andres Jorge Mbomio Nsem ABUA
Third Dep. Prime Min. in Charge of Human Rights .....	Alfonso Nsue MOKUY
Min. of Agriculture .....	Victor Graye MEILI
Min. of Civil Aviation .....	Fausto Abeso FUMA
Min. of Commerce .....	Antonio Pedro Oliveira BORUPU
Min. of Culture & Artisanal Promotion .....	Guillermina Mekuy Mba OBONO
Min. of Education & Science .....	Jesus Engonga NDONG
Min. of Economy, Planning, & Investments .....	Eucario Bakale ANGUE
Min. of Finance & Budgets .....	Miguel Engonga Obiang EYANG
Min. of Fisheries .....	Estanislao Don MALAVO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Agapito Mba MOKUY
Min. Of Forestry & Environment .....	Francisco Mba Olo BAHAMONDE
Min. of Health & Social Welfare .....	Salomon NGUMA Owono
Min. of Industry & Energy .....	Eugenio Edu NDONG
Min. of Information, Press, & Radio .....	Eugenio Nze OBIANG
Min. of Internal Affairs & Local Corporations .....	Clemente Engonga NGUEMA Onguene
Min. of Justice, Religious Affairs, & Penitentiary Institutions .....	Evangelina Filomena Oyo EBULE
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Jose Angel Borico
Min. of Mines, Industry, & Energy .....	Gabriel Mbega Obiang LIMA
Min. of National Defense .....	Vincente Ela OLOMO
Min. of National Security .....	Nicolas OBAMA Nchama
Min. of Public Administration .....	Faustino NDONG Esono Eyang
Min. of Public Works & Infrastructures .....	Juan Nko MBULA
Min. of Small & Medium Business Promotion .....	Hernes Ela MIFUMU
Min. of Social Affairs & Gender Equality .....	Consuelo Ondo NZANG
Min. of Trade & Business Promotion .....	Alfredo Mitogo Mitogo ADA
Min. of Transportation & Postal Services .....	Celestino Bonifacio Bakale OBIANG
Min. of Urbanization .....	Reginaldo Asu MANGUE
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Andres Jorge MBOMIO
Min. of State in Charge of Presidential Security .....	Antonio Mba NGUEMA Mikue
Min. of State in Charge of Missions .....	Alejandro EVUNA Owono Asangono
Min. of State in Charge of Regional Integration .....	Baltasar Engonga EDJO
Min. of State for Finance & Budgets .....	Miguel Engonga Obiang EYANG
Min. of State for National Defense .....	Vicente Eya OLOMO
Min. of State for National Security .....	Nicolas OBAMA Nchama
Min. of State in Charge of Tourism .....	Tomas Mecheba FERNANDEZ Galilea
Min. Secretary General of the Presidency .....	Baltasar Esono Eworo NFONO
Min. in Charge of Relations With the Parliament & Legal Affairs .....	Angel MASIE Mibuy
Ambassador to the US .....	Miguel Ntutumu EVUNA ANDEME
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Anatolio NDONG MBA



## Eritrea

Last Updated: 24 Apr 2014

Pres. ....	ISAIAS Afworki
Vice Pres. ....	
Min. of Agriculture .....	AREFAINE Berhe
Min. of Defense .....	SEBHAT Ephrem
Min. of Education .....	SEMERE Russom
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	AHMED Hajj Ali
Min. of Finance .....	BERHANE Abrehe
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	OSMAN Saleh Mohammed
Min. of Health .....	AMINA Nurhusein
Min. of Information .....	ALI Abdu
Min. of Justice .....	FOZIA Hashim
Min. of Labor & Human Welfare .....	SALMA Hassen
Min. of Land, Water, & Environment .....	TESFAI Ghebreselassie
Min. of Maritime Resources .....	SALEH Meki
Min. of National Development .....	GHIORGHISH Teklemichael, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Works .....	ABRAHA Asfaha
Min. of Tourism .....	ASKALU Menkerios
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	WOLDENKIEL Abraha
Governor, Bank of Eritrea (Acting) .....	KIBREAB Woldemariam
Charge d'Affaires, Embassy, Washington .....	BERHANE Gebrehiwet Solomon
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	GIRMA Asmerom Tesfay

## Estonia

Last Updated: 30 Dec 2016

Pres. ....	Kersti KALJULAI
Prime Min. ....	Juri RATAS
Min. of Culture ....	Indrek SAAR
Min. of Defense ....	Margus TSAHKNA
Min. of Economic Affairs & Infrastructure ....	Kadri SIMSON
Min. of Education & Research ....	Mailis REPS
Min. of Entrepreneurship & Information Technology ....	Urve PALO
Min. of Environment ....	Marko POMERANTS
Min. of Finance ....	Sven SESTER
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Sven MIKSER
Min. of Health & Labor ....	Jevgeni OSSINOVSKI
Min. of the Interior ....	Andres ANVELT
Min. of Justice ....	Urmas REINSALU
Min of Public Administration ....	Mihhail KORB
Min. of Rural Affairs ....	Tarmo TAMM
Min. of Social Protection ....	Kaia IVA
Governor, Bank of Estonia ....	Ardo HANSSON
Ambassador to the US ....	Eerik MARMEI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Sven JURGENSON

# Ethiopia

Last Updated: 8 Feb 2016

Pres. ....	MULATU Teshome
Prime Min. ....	HAILEMARIAM Desalegn
Dep. Prime Min. ....	DEMEKE Mekonnen Hassen
Dep. Prime Min. ....	ASTER Mamo
Dep. Prime Min. ....	DEBRETSION Gebre-Michael
Min. of Agriculture & Natural Resource Development .....	TEFERA Deribew
Min. of Cabinet Affairs .....	ALEMAYEHU Tegenu
Min. of Communication & Information Technology .....	DEBRETSION Gebre-Michael
Min. of Construction .....	AMBACHEW Mekonnen
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	AYISHA Mohammed Musa
Min. of Defense .....	SIRAJ Fegessa Shereffa
Min. of Education .....	SHIFERAW Shigute
Min. of Environment, Forest Development, & Climate Change .....	SHIFERAW Teklemariam
Min. of Federal Affairs & Pastoralist Area Development .....	KASSA Tekleberhan
Min. of Finance & Economic Development .....	ABDULAZIZ Mohammed
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	TEWODROS Adhanom Ghebreyesus
Min. of Health .....	KESETE-BERHAN Admasu
Min. of Industry .....	AHMED Abitew
Min. of Justice .....	GETACHEW Ambaye
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	ABDULFATAH Abdullahi
Min. of Livestock & Fish Resources .....	SILESHI Getahun
Min. of Mines, Petroleum, & Natural Gas .....	TOLESA Shagi
Min. of Public Enterprises .....	DEMITU Hambisa
Min. of Public Service & Human Resource Development .....	ASTER Mamo
Min. of Revenue & Customs Authority .....	BEKIR Shale
Min. of Science & Technology .....	ABIY Ahmed
Min. of Trade .....	YACOB Yala
Min. of Transport .....	WORKNEH Gebeyehu
Min. of Urban Development & Housing .....	MEKURIA Haile
Min. of Water, Irrigation, & Energy .....	MOTUMA Mekasa
Min. of Women & Children .....	ZENEBU Tadesse
Min. of Youth and Sports .....	REDWAN Hussein
Governor, National Bank of Ethiopia .....	TEKLEWOLD Atnafu
Ambassador to the US .....	GIRMA Birru Geda
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	TEKEDA Alemu Wolde Mariam

# Fiji

Last Updated: 3 Nov 2016

Pres. ....	Jioji KONROTE, <i>Maj. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Prime Min. ....	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. for Agriculture .....	Inia SERUIRATU
Min. for Education, Heritage, & Arts .....	Mahendra REDDY
Min. for Employment, Productivity, & Industrial Relations .....	Jone USAMATE
Min. for Finance, Public Enterprises, Public Service, & Communications .....	Aiyaz SAYED-KHAIYUM
Min. for Fisheries & Forests .....	Semi KOROILAVESAU
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA
Min. for Health & Medical Services .....	Rosy Sofia AKBAR
Min. for Industry, Trade, Tourism, Land, & Resources .....	Faiyaz KOYA
Min. for Immigration, National Security, & Defense .....	Inoke KUBUABOLA
Min. for Information & National Archives of Fiji .....	Mahendra REDDY
Min. for Infrastructure and Transport .....	Parveen BALA
Min. for Local Govt., Housing, & Environment .....	Parveen BALA
Min. for Rural & Maritime Development & National Disaster Management ..	Inia SERUIRATU
Min. for Sugar Industry .....	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. for Taukei Affairs .....	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. for Women, Children, & Poverty Alleviation .....	Mereseini VUNIWAQA
Min. for Youth & Sports .....	Laisenia Bale TUITUBOU
Attorney Gen. ....	Aiyaz SAYED-KHAIYUM
Governor, Reserve Bank .....	Barry WHITESIDE
Ambassador to the US .....	Winston THOMPSON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Peter THOMSON

## Finland

Last Updated: 23 Jun 2016

Pres. ....	Sauli NIINISTO
Prime Min. ....	Juha SIPILA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Timo SOINI
Min. of Agriculture & the Environment .....	Kimmo TIILIKAINEN
Min. of Defense .....	Jussi NIINISTO
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Sanni GRAHN-LAASONEN
Min. of Economic Affairs .....	Olli REHN
Min. of Family Affairs & Social Services .....	Juha REHULA
Min. of Finance .....	Petteri ORPO
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Timo SOINI
Min. of Foreign Trade & Development .....	Kai MYKANEN
Min. of Interior .....	Paula RISIKKO
Min. of Justice & Employment .....	Jari LINDSTROM
Min. of Local Government & Reform .....	Anu VEHVILAINEN
Min. of Social Affairs & Health .....	Hanna MANTYLA
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Anne BERNER
Governor, Bank of Finland .....	Erkki LIIKANEN
Ambassador to the US .....	Ritva Inkeri KOUKKU-RONDE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Kai Jurgen Mikael SAUER

## France

Last Updated: 6 Dec 2016

Pres. ....	Francois HOLLANDE
Prime Min. ....	Bernard CAZENEUVE
Min. of Agriculture, Agribusiness, & Forestry & Govt. Spokesperson .....	Stephane LE FOLL
Min. of Civil Service .....	Annick GIRARDIN
Min. of Culture & Communication .....	Audry AZOULAY
Min. of Defense .....	Jean-Yves LE DRIAN
Min. of Ecology, Energy, & Oceans .....	Segolene ROYAL
Min. of Family, Children's, and Women's Rights .....	Laurence ROSSIGNOL
Min. of Economy, Finance, & Public Accounts .....	Michel SAPIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Development .....	Jean-Marc AYRAULT
Min. of Housing & Sustainable Development .....	Emmanuelle COSSE
Min. of the Interior .....	Bruno LE ROUX
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Jean-Jacques URVOAS
Min. of Labor, Employment, Professional Training, & Social Dialogue .....	Myriam EI KHOMRI
Min. of National Education, Higher Education, & Research .....	Najat VALLAUD-BELKACEM
Min. of Overseas France .....	Ericka BAREIGTS
Min. of Social Affairs & Health .....	Marisol TOURAINE
Min. of Territorial Planning, Rural Affairs, and Local Authorities .....	Jean-Michel BAYLET
Min. of Urban Areas, Youth, & Sports .....	Patrick KANNER
Governor, Bank of France .....	Francois VILLEROY de Galhau
Ambassador to the US .....	Gerard ARAUD
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Francois DELATTRE

## Gabon

Last Updated: 11 Jan 2017

Pres.	Ali BONGO Ondimba
Prime Min.	Emmanuel ISSOZE-NGONDET
Dep. Prime Minister	Bruno Ben MOUBAMBA
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock	Yves Fernand MANFOUMBI
Min. of Budget & Public Finance	Mathias OTOUNGA OSSIBADJOUO
Min. for the Civil Service, Admin. Reform, & Modernization of Legal Framework & Institutions	Jean-Marie OGANDAGA
Min. of Digital Economy, Communication, & Culture and Arts & Government Spokesperson	Alain-Claude BILIE-BY-NZE
Min. of Economy, Planning, & Development Programming	Regis IMMONGAULT TATAGANI
Min. of Energy & Water Resources	Guy-Bertrand MAPANGO
Min. for Equal Opportunities	Blaise LOUEMBE
Min. of Family & Social Affairs, Social Insurance, and National Solidarity	Paul BIYOGHE MBA
Min. of Forestry Economy, Fisheries & the Environment in Charge of the Protection & Sustainable Management of Ecosystems	Estelle ONDO
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Francophonie, and Regional Integration in charge of Gabonese Living Abroad	Pacome MOUBELET BOUBEYA
Min. of Higher Education, Scientific Research, & Training of Officials	Denise MEKAM'NE
Min. of Infrastructure, Public Works, & Territorial Development	Jean-Pierre OYIBA
Min. of Interior, Security, & Public Hygiene in Charge of Decentralization, and Local Development	Lambert MATHA
Min. of Justice, Human Rights, & Keeper of the Seals	Alexis BOUTAMBA
Min. of Labor, Employment, Technical and Vocational Training, & Youth Integration	Eloi NZONDO
Min. of Mines	Christian MAGNAGNA
Min. of National & Civic Education	Florentin MOUSSAVOU
Min. of Oil & Hydrocarbons	Pascal HOUANGNI AMBOUROUE
Min. for the Promotion of Private Investments, Commerce, Tourism, & Industry	Madeleine BERRE
Min. of Public Health & Population	Leon NZOUBA
Min. of Public Service	Jean-Marie OGANDAGA
Min. for Relations With the Institutions in Charge of Political Dialogue	Francis NKEA
Min. of Small & Medium-Size Enterprises in Charge of National Entrepreneurship	Biendi MAGANGA MOUSSAVOU
Min. for State Reform	Joel PONO OPAPE
Min. of Transport & Logistics	Flavienne MFOUMOU ONDO
Min. of Urban Development & Housing	Bruno Ben MOUBAMBA
Min. of Youths & Sports	Nicole ASSELE
Sec. Gen. at the Presidency of the Republic in Charge of National Defense	Etienne MASSARD KABINDA MAKAGA
Junior Min. to the Dep. Prime Min. & the Min. of Urban Development in Charge of Housing	Edwige ESSOUKOU
Junior Min. to the Min. of Agriculture in Charge of Agribusiness	Francoise ASSENGONE OBAME
Junior Minister to the Min. of Budget in Charge of Budget and Pension Funding	Edgar Anicet MBOUMBOU-MIYAKOU
Junior Min. to the Min. of Budget in Charge of Public Finance	Guy-Maixent MAMIKA
Junior Min. to the Min. of Digital Economy & Communication in Charge of Culture and Arts	Olivier KOUMBA MBOUMBA
Junior Min. to the Min. of Economy in Charge of Planning and Development Programming	Noel MBOUMBA
Junior Min. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs in Charge of Regional Integration and Gabonese Living Abroad	Calixte NSIE EDANG
Junior Min. to the Min. of the Forestry Economy in Charge of Fisheries	Chantal MEBALE
Junior Min. to the Min. of Interior in Charge of Decentralization and Local Development	Lucienne OGOUWALANGA AWORE

Junior Min. to the Min. of Labor in Charge of Technical and Vocational Training .....	Patricia TAYE
Junior Min. to the Min. of National Education in Charge of Primary Education .....	Lucie AKALANE
Junior Min. to the Min. for the Promotion of Private Investments in Charge of Tourism and Industry .....	Irene LINDZONDZO
Min. of State .....	Alain-Claude BILIE-BY-NZE
Min. of State .....	Guy-Bertrand MAPANGOU
Min. of State .....	Paul BIYOGHE MBA
Min. of State .....	Denise MEKAM'NE
Min. of State .....	Pacome MOUBELET BOUBEYA
Min. of State .....	Francis NKEA
Min. of State .....	Jean-Pierre OYIBA
Ambassador to the US .....	Michael MOUSSA-ADAMO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Noel Nelson MESSONE



## Gambia, The

Last Updated: 15 Aug 2016

Pres. ....	Yahya JAMMEH
Vice Pres. ....	Isatou NJIE-SAIDY
Min. of Agriculture ....	Ismaila SANYANG
Min. of Basic & Secondary Education ....	Fatou Lamin FAYE
Min. of Defense ....	Yahya JAMMEH
Min. of Environment, Water Resources, Parks & Wildlife, Fisheries, & Climate Change ....	Pa Ousman JARJU
Min. of Finance & Economic Affairs ....	Abdou KOLLEY
Min. of Fisheries ....	Mass Axi GAI
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Neneh MACDOUALL-GAYE
Min. of Health & Social Welfare ....	Omar SEY
Min. of Higher Education, Research, Science, & Technology ....	Aboubacar SENGHORE
Min. of Information & Communication Infrastructure ....	Sheriff BOJANG
Min. of the Interior ....	Ousman SONKO
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen. ....	Mama Fatima SINGHATEH
Min. of Lands & Regional Govt. ....	Musa Amul NYASSI
Min. of Petroleum & Energy ....	
Min. of Planning ....	
Min. of Presidential Affairs ....	Doudou Bammy JAGNE
Min. of Tourism & Culture ....	Benjamin A. ROBERTS
Min. of Trade, Industry, Regional Integration, & Employment ....	Abdou JOBE
Min. of Transport, Works, & Infrastructure ....	
Min. of Women's Affairs ....	Isatou NJIE-SAIDY
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Alieu K. JAMMEH
Ambassador to the US ....	Omar FAYE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Mamadou TANGARA

## Georgia

Last Updated: 29 Dec 2016

Pres. ....	Giorgi MARGVELASHVILI
Speaker of Parliament .....	Irakli KOBAKHIDZE
Prime Min. ....	Giorgi KVIRIKASHVILI
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Dimitry KUMSISHVILI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Kakhaber "Kakha" KALADZE
Min. of Agriculture .....	Levan DAVITASHVILI
Min. of Corrections .....	Kakhi KAKHISHVILI
Min. of Culture & Monument Protection .....	Mikheil GIORGADZE
Min. of Defense .....	Levan IZORIA
Min. of Economy .....	Giorgi GAKHARIA
Min. of Education & Science .....	Aleksandre JEJELAVA
Min. of Energy .....	Kakha KALADZE
Min. of Environment .....	Gigla AGULASHVILI
Min. of Finance .....	Giorgi KUMSISHVILI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Mikheil JANELIDZE
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Giorgi MGEBRISHVILI
Min. for Internally Displaced Persons From the Occupied Territories, Accommodation, & Refugees of Georgia .....	Sozar SUBARI
Min. of Justice .....	Tea TSULUKIANI
Min. of Labor, Health & Social Affairs .....	Davit SERGEENKO
Min. of Regional Development & Infrastructure .....	Zurab ALAVIDZE
Min. of Sports & Youth Affairs .....	Tariel KHECHIKASHVILI
Dir. of State Security Service .....	Vakhtang GOMELAURI
State Min. for European & Euro-Atlantic Integration .....	Viktor DOLIDZE
State Min. for Reconciliation & Civic Equality .....	Ketevan TSIKHELASHVILI
Sec., National Security Council .....	Davit RAKVIASHVILI
Chmn., National Bank .....	Koba GVENETADZE
Ambassador to the US .....	Davit BAKRADZE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Kakha IMNADZE

## Germany

Last Updated: 27 Jan 2017

Fed. Pres. ....	Joachim GAUCK
Chancellor .....	Angela MERKEL
Vice Chancellor .....	Sigmar GABRIEL
Min. of Defense .....	Ursula VON DER LEYEN
Min. for Economic Cooperation & Development .....	Gerd MUELLER
Min. for Economics & Energy .....	Brigitte ZYPRIES
Min. for Education & Research .....	Johanna WANKA
Min. for the Environment, Nature Conservation, Construction, & Reactor Security .....	Barbara HENDRICKS
Min. for Family, Seniors, Women, & Youth .....	Manuela SCHWESIG
Min. of Finance .....	Wolfgang SCHAEUBLE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Sigmar GABRIEL
Min. for Health .....	Hermann GROEHE
Min. of Interior .....	Thomas DE MAIZIERE
Min. of Justice & Consumer Protection .....	Heiko MAAS
Min. for Labor & Social Affairs .....	Andrea NAHLES
Min. for Nutrition & Agriculture .....	Christian SCHMIDT
Min. for Transportation & Digital Infrastructure .....	Alexander DOBRINDT
Min. Without Portfolio & Chancellery Chief .....	Peter ALTMAIER
Pres., Bundesbank .....	Jens WEIDMANN
Ambassador to the US .....	Peter WITTIG
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Harald BRAUN

## Ghana

Last Updated: 27 Feb 2017

Pres. ....	Nana AKUFO-ADDO
Vice Pres. ....	Mahamudu BAWUMIA
Min. of Aviation .....	Cecelia DAPAAH
Min. of Business Development .....	Ibrahim Awal MOHAMMED
Min. of Chieftaincy & Traditional Affairs .....	Samuel Kofi DZAMESI
Min. of Communications .....	Ursula OWUSU-EKUFUL
Min. of Defense .....	Dominic NITIWAUL
Min. of Education .....	Mathew Opoku PREMPEH
Min. of Employment & Labor Relations .....	Ignatius Baffour AWUAH
Min. of Energy & Petroleum .....	Boakye AGYARKO
Min. of Environment, Science, Technology, & Innovation .....	Dan BOTWE
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning .....	Ken Ofori ATTA
Min. of Fisheries & Aquaculture Development .....	Elizabeth Naa Afoley QUAYE
Min. of Food & Agriculture .....	Akoto Osei AFRIYIE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Integration .....	Shirley Ayorkor BOTCHWEY
Min. of Gender, Children, & Social Protection .....	Otiko Afisa DJABA
Min. of Health .....	Kwaku AGYEMAN-MANU
Min. of Information & Media Relations .....	Mustapha ABDUL-HAMID
Min. of Inner City & Zongo Development .....	Boniface Abubakari SADDIQUE
Min. of Interior .....	Ambrose DERY
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen. ....	Gloria AKUFFO
Min. of Lands & Natural Resources .....	John Peter AMEWU
Min. of Local Govt. & Rural Development .....	Hajia Alima MAHAMA
Min. of Monitoring & Evaluation .....	Anthony AKOTO OSEI
Min. of National Security .....	Albert KAN DAPAAH
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs & Majority Leader .....	Osei Kyei-MENSA-BONSU
Min. of Railways Development .....	Joe GHARTEY
Min. of Regional Reorganization & Development .....	Dan BOTWE
Min. of Roads & Highways .....	Kwesi Amoako ATTA
Min. of Sanitation & Water Resources .....	Joseph Kofi ADDA
Min. of Tourism, Culture, & Creative Arts .....	Catherine Abelema AFEKU
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Alan KYEREMATENG
Min. of Transportation .....	Kweku Ofori ASIAMAH
Min. of Water Resources, Works, & Housing .....	Samuel Atta AKYEA
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Isaac Kwame ASIAMAH
Senior Min. ....	Yaw Osafo MAAFO
Governor, Bank of Ghana .....	Henry Kofi WAMPAH
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Kenneth Kweku KANDA

## Greece

Last Updated: 25 Nov 2016

Pres. ....	Prokopios PAVLOPOULOS
Prime Min. ....	Alexios TSIPRAS
Vice Pres. of the Govt. ....	Ioannis DRAGASAKIS
Min. of Administrative Reconstruction ....	Olga GEROVASILI
Min. of Culture and Sports ....	Lydia KONIORDOU
Min. of Digital Policy, Telecommunications, & Information ....	Nikolaos PAPPAS
Min. of Economy & Development ....	Dimitrios PAPADIMITRIOU
Min. of Education, Research, & Religious Affairs ....	Konstantinos GAVROGLOU
Min. of Environment, & Energy ....	Georgios STATHAKIS
Min. of Finance ....	Evkleidis TSAKALOTOS
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Nikolaos KOTZIAS
Min. of Health ....	Andreas XANTHOS
Min. of Infrastructure & Transport ....	Christos SPIRTZIS
Min. of Interior ....	Panagiotis SKOURLETIS
Min. of Justice, Transparency, & Human Rights ....	Stavros KONTONIS
Min. of Labor, Social Security, & Social Solidarity ....	Eftychia ACHTSIOGLOU
Min. of Migration Policy ....	Ioannis MOUZALAS
Min. of National Defense ....	Panagiotis KAMMENOS
Min. of Rural Development and Food ....	Evangelos APOSTOLOU
Min. of Shipping & Island Policy ....	Panagiotis KOUROUMLIS
Min. of State for Coordination of Government Operations ....	Christoforos VERNARDAKIS
Min. of State for Everyday Issues of Citizens ....	Alexandros FLAMBOURARIS
Min. of State & Govt. Spokesman ....	Dimitrios TZANAKOPOULOS
Min. of Tourism ....	Elena KOUNTOURA
Governor, Bank of Greece ....	Ioannis STOURNARAS
Ambassador to the US ....	Theocharis LALAKOS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Aikaterini BOURA

## Grenada

Last Updated: 23 Mar 2015

Governor Gen. ....	Cecile LA GRENADE
Prime Min. ....	Keith MITCHELL
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Elvin NIMROD
Min. of Agriculture, Land, Forestry, Fisheries, & the Environment .....	Roland BHOLA
Min. of Carriacou & Petite Martinique Affairs .....	Elvin NIMROD
Min. of Communications & Works, Physical Development, Public Utilities, & Information Communications Technology .....	Gregory BOWEN
Min. of Economic Development, Trade, Planning, Cooperatives, & Intl. Business .....	Oliver JOSEPH
Min. of Education & Human Resources Development .....	Anthony BOATSWAIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Clarice MODESTE-CURWEN
Min. of Health & Social Security .....	Nickolas STEELE
Min. of Labor & Local Govt. ....	Elvin NIMROD
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Elvin NIMROD
Min. of National Security, Public Admin., Disaster Management, Home Affairs, Information, & Implementation .....	Keith MITCHELL
Min. of Social Development, Housing, & Community Development .....	Delma THOMAS
Min. of Tourism, Civil Aviation, & Culture .....	Yolande BAIN-HORSFORD
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Ecclesiastical Relations .....	Emmalin PIERRE
Min. of Implementation in the Prime Minister's Office .....	Alexandra OTWAY-NOEL
Min. in the Min. of Communications & Works, Physical Development, Public Utilities, & Information Communications Technology (ICT) With Responsibility for ICT .....	Alvin DABREO
Attorney Gen. ....	Cajeton HOOD
Ambassador to the US .....	Ethelstan Angus FRIDAY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Denis Godwin ANTOINE

## Guatemala

Last Updated: 18 Mar 2016

Pres. ....	James Ernesto MORALES Cabrera
Vice Pres. ....	Jafeth CABRERA Franco, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Food .....	Mario Estuardo MENDEZ
Min. of Communications, Infrastructure, & Housing .....	Aldo GARCIA
Min. of Culture & Sports .....	Jose Luis CHEA Urruela
Min. of Defense .....	Williams Agberto MANSILLA Fernandez, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Economy .....	Ruben MORALES Monroy
Min. of Education .....	Oscar Hugo LOPEZ Rivas
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	Juan Pelayo CASTANON Stormont
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Sydney Alexander SAMUELS Milson
Min. of Finance .....	Julio Hector ESTRADA
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Carlos Raul MORALES Moscoso
Min. of Govt. ....	Francisco Manuel RIVAS Lara
Min. of Labor .....	Aura Leticia TELEGUARIO
Min. of Public Health & Social Assistance .....	Jose Alfonso CABRERA Escobar
Attorney Gen. ....	Thelma ALDANA
Solicitor Gen. ....	Vladimir Osman AGUILAR Guerra
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency .....	Carlos MARTINEZ
Pres., Bank of Guatemala .....	Julio Roberto SUAREZ Guerra
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jose Alberto Antonio SANDOVAL COJULUN

## Guinea

Last Updated: 15 Jan 2016

Pres.	Alpha CONDE
Prime Min.	Mamady YOULA
Min. of Agriculture	Jacqueline Marthe SULTAN
Min. of Communications	Rachid NDIAYE
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Historical Heritage	Siaka BARRY
Min. of Defense	Alpha CONDE
Min. of Economy & Finance	Maladho KABA
Min. of Energy & Water	Taliby SYLLA
Min. of Environment, Water Resources, & Forestry	Christine SAGNO
Min. of Fisheries & Maritime Economy	Andre LOUAH
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Guineans Based Abroad	Makale CAMARA
Min. of Health	Diallo ABDOURAHMANE
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Abdoulaye Balde YERO
Min. of Hospitality, Tourism, & Handicrafts	Thierno Ousmane DIALLO
Min. of Industry & Small & Medium-Sized Enterprises	Boubacar BARRY
Min. of Justice	Cheick SACKO
Min. of Livestock & Animal Husbandry	Mohamed TALL
Min. of Mines & Geology	Abdoulaye MAGASSOUBA
Min. of National Unity & Citizenship	Kalifa Gassama DIABY
Min. of Planning & International Cooperation	Camille DIALLO
Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & the Digital Economy	Mamy Moustapha DIABY
Min. of Pre-University Education & Literacy	Ibrahima KOUROUMA
Min. of Public Service, State Reform, & Modernization of the Administration	Sekou KOUROUMA
Min. of Public Works	Oumou CAMARA
Min. of Social Action, Women Empowerment, & Children	Kaba SANABA
Min. of Technical Education, Vocational Training, Employment, & Labor	Damantang Albert CAMARA
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization	Boureima CONDE
Min. of Towns & Regional Development	Louceny CAMARA
Min. of Trade	Marc YOMBOUNO
Min. of Transport	Oye GUILAVOGUI
Min. of Youth & Youth Employment	Sanoussy Gbatama SOW
Govt. Sec. Gen.	Sekou Kissing CAMARA
Min. of State in Charge of Defense	Mohamed DIANE
Min. of State in Charge of National Security	Abdoul Kabele CAMARA
Secy. Gen. in Charge of Religious Affairs	Elhadj Abdoul Karim DIOUBATE
Governor, Central Bank	Louceny NABE
Ambassador to the US	Mamady CONDE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Mamadi TOURE



## Guinea-Bissau

Last Updated: 28 Sep 2015

Pres. ....	Jose Mario VAZ
Prime Min. ....	Carlos CORREIA
Min. in the Presidency for the Council of Ministers & Parliamentary Affairs	Baciro DJA
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Joao Anibal PEREIRA
Min. of Economics & Finance .....	Geraldo MARTINS
Min. of Energy & Industry .....	Florentino PEREIRA
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Intl. Cooperation, & Communities .....	Mario Lopes DA ROSA
Min. of Internal Admin. ....	Botche CANDE
Min. of Justice .....	Carmelita PIRES
Min. of Media .....	Agnelo REGALA
Min. of National Defense .....	Cadi MANE
Min. of National Education .....	Odete SEMEDO
Min. of Natural Resources .....	Daniel GOMES
Min. of Public Health .....	Valentina MENDES
Min. of Public Service & Admin. Reform .....	Ademir Nelson BELO
Min. of Public Works, Construction, & Urban Planning .....	Jose Antonio DE ALMEIDA
Min. of Trade & Traditional Crafts .....	Antonio Serifo EMBALO
Min. of Women's Affairs, Family, & Social Cohesiveness .....	Bilony NHASSE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Joao SOARES DA GAMA

## Guyana

Last Updated: 10 Aug 2016

Pres. ....	David Arthur GRANGER, <i>Brig. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Prime Min. ....	Moses Veerasammy NAGAMOOTOO
Min. of State ....	Joseph HARMON
Vice Pres. ....	Sydney ALLICOCK
Vice Pres. ....	Carl GREENIDGE
Vice Pres. ....	Khemraj RAMJATTAN
Min. of Agriculture ....	Noel HOLDER
Min. of Business ....	Dominic GASKIN
Min. of Citizenship ....	Winston FELIX
Min. of Communities ....	Ronald BULKAN
Min. of Education, Culture, Youth, & Sport ....	Rupert ROOPNARINE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Finance ....	Winston JORDAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Carl GREENIDGE
Min. of Indigenous Peoples' Affairs ....	Sydney ALLICOCK
Min. of Legal Affairs ....	Basil WILLIAMS
Min. of Natural Resources ....	Raphael TROTMAN
Min. of Public Health ....	George NORTON, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Infrastructure ....	David PATTERSON
Min. of Public Security ....	Khemraj RAMJATTAN
Min. of Public Telecommunications ....	Catherine HUGHES
Min. of Social Cohesion ....	Amma ALLY
Min. of Social Protection ....	Volda LAWRENCE
Attorney Gen. ....	Basil WILLIAMS
Governor, Bank of Guyana ....	Gobind GANGA, <i>Dr.</i>
Ambassador to the US ....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	George Wilfred TALBOT

## Haiti

Last Updated: 7 Mar 2017

Pres. ....	Jovenel MOISE
Prime Min. ....	Enex JEAN-CHARLES
Min. of Agriculture, Natural Resources, & Rural Development .....	Pierre Guito LAURORE
Min. of Commerce .....	Jessy C. PETIT-FRERE
Min. of Culture & Communication .....	Marc Aurele GARCIA
Min. of Culture .....	Dithny Joan RATON
Min. of Defense .....	Enex JEAN-CHARLES
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Yves Romain BASTIEN
Min. of Environment .....	Simon Dieuseul DESRAS
Min. of Foreign & Religious Affairs .....	Pierrot DELIENNE
Min. of Haitians Living Abroad .....	Robert LABROUSSE
Min. of Interior .....	Francois ANNICK
Min. of Justice & Public Security .....	Camille Edouard JUNIOR
Min. of National Education & Professional Training .....	Jean Beauvois DORSONNE
Min. of Planning & External Cooperation .....	Aviol FLEURANT
Min. of Public Health & Population .....	Daphnee Benoit DELSOIN
Min. of Public Works & Transport .....	Jacques Evelt EVEILLARD
Min. of Social Affairs & Labor .....	Jean Rene Antoine NICOLAS
Min. of Tourism .....	Guy Didier HYPPOLITE
Min. of Women and Women's Rights .....	Marie Denise CLAUDE
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Civic Action .....	Abel NAZAIRE
Acting Min. of Haitians Living Abroad .....	Jessy C. PETIT-FRERE
Governor, Bank of the Republic of Haiti .....	Jean Dubois BADEN
Ambassador to the US .....	Paul Getty ALTIDOR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Denis REGIS

## Holy See (Vatican City)

Last Updated: 13 Mar 2015

Supreme Pontiff, Roman Catholic Church .....	FRANCIS, <i>Pope</i>
Sec. of State .....	Pietro PAROLIN, <i>Cardinal</i>
Camerlengo .....	Jean-Louis TAURAN, <i>Cardinal</i>
Sec. for Relations With States .....	Paul GALLAGHER, <i>Archbishop</i>
Apostolic Nuncio to the US .....	Carlo Maria VIGANO, <i>Archbishop</i>
Permanent Observer to the UN, New York .....	Bernardito AUZA, <i>Archbishop</i>

## Honduras

Last Updated: 10 May 2016

Pres. ....	Juan Orlando HERNANDEZ Alvarado
Vice Pres. ....	Ricardo ALVAREZ
Min.-Coordinator Gen. ....	Jorge Ramon HERNANDEZ Alcerro
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock ....	Jacobo PAZ
Min. of Communications & Govt. Strategy ....	Hilda HERNANDEZ
Min. of Culture, Arts, & Sports ....	Tulio Mariano GONZALES
Min. of Defense ....	Samuel REYES
Min. of Economy ....	Marlon TABORA
Min. of Education ....	Marlon ESCOTO
Min. of Finance ....	Wilfredo CERRATO
Min. of Foreign Relations ....	Arturo CORRALES Alvarez
Min. of Govt. ....	Ricardo ALVAREZ
Min. of Health ....	Yolani BATRES
Min. of Human Rights, Justice, & Decentralization ....	Rigoberto CHANG Castillo
Min. of Inclusion & Social Development ....	Ricardo CARDONA
Min. of Industry & Commerce ....	Jose Adonis LAVAIRE
Min. of Infrastructure & Energy ....	Roberto ORDONEZ
Min. of Labor & Social Security ....	Jorge BOGRAN
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment ....	Jose Antonio GALDAMEZ
Min. of the Presidency ....	Reinaldo SANCHEZ
Min. of Public Works, Transportation, & Housing ....	
Min. of Security ....	Julian PACHECO Tinoco
Min. of Tourism ....	Nelly JEREZ
Attorney Gen. ....	Oscar Fernando CHINCHILLA Banegas
Pres., Central Bank ....	Marlon TABORA
Ambassador to the US ....	Jorge Alberto MILLA Reyes
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Mary Elizabeth FLORES Flake

## Hungary

Last Updated: 20 Apr 2016

Pres. ....	Janos ADER
Prime Min. ....	Viktor ORBAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Zsolt SEMJEN
Min. of Prime Minister's Office .....	Janos LAZAR
Min. of Agriculture .....	Sandor FAZEKAS
Min. of Defense .....	Istvan SIMICSKO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	Peter SZIJJARTO
Min. of Human Resources .....	Zoltan BALOG
Min. of Interior .....	Sandor PINTER
Min. of Justice .....	Laszlo TROCSANYI
Min. of National Development .....	Miklos SESZTAK
Min. for National Economy .....	Mihaly VARGA
Governor, National Bank of Hungary .....	Gyorgy MATOLCSY
Ambassador to the US .....	Reka SZEMERKENYI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Katalin BOGYAY

## Iceland

Last Updated: 13 Jan 2017

Pres. ....	Gudni Thorlacius JOHANNESON
Prime Min. ....	Bjarni BENEDIKTSSON
Min. of Education, Science, & Culture .....	Kristjan Thor JULIUSSON
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Bjort OLAFSDOTTIR
Min. of Finance & Economic Affairs .....	Benedikt JOHANNESON
Min. of Fisheries & Agriculture .....	Thorgerdur Katrin GUNNARSDOTTIR
Min. of Foreign Affairs & External Trade .....	Gudlaugur Thor THORDARSON
Min. of Health .....	Ottarr PROPPE
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Thordis Kolbrun Reykfjord GYLFADOTTIR
Min. of Justice .....	Sigrður ANDERSEN
Min. of Social Affairs & Housing .....	Thorsteinn VIGLUNDSSON
Min. of Transport & Local Govt. ....	Jon GUNNARSSON
Dir., Central Bank of Iceland .....	Mar GUDMUNDSSON
Ambassador to the US .....	Geir Hilmar HAARDE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Einar GUNNARSSON

## India

Last Updated: 24 Aug 2016

A minister of state (independent charge) heads a ministry in lieu of a full minister but is not a member of the Cabinet. The ruling party may appoint a full minister or minister of state (independent charge), depending on factors such as the seniority of the appointee within the party.

Pres. ....	Pranab MUKHERJEE
Vice Pres. ....	Mohammad Hamid ANSARI
Prime Min. ....	Narendra MODI
National Security Adviser .....	Ajit Kumar DOVAL
Min. of Agriculture & Farmer Welfare .....	Radha Mohan SINGH
Min. of Chemicals & Fertilizers .....	Ananth KUMAR
Min. of Civil Aviation .....	Ashok Gajapathi Raju PUSAPATI
Min. of Consumer Affairs, Food, & Public Distribution .....	Ramvilas PASWAN
Min. of Corporate Affairs .....	Arun JAITLEY
Min. of Defense .....	Manohar PARRIKAR
Min. of Drinking Water & Sanitation .....	Narendra Singh TOMAR
Min. of Earth Sciences .....	Harsh VARDHAN
Min. of Electronics and Information Technology .....	Ravi Shankar PRASAD
Min. of External Affairs .....	Sushma SWARAJ
Min. of Finance .....	Arun JAITLEY
Min. of Food Processing Industries .....	Harsimrat Kaur BADAL
Min. of Health & Family Welfare .....	Jagat Prakash NADDA
Min. of Heavy Industries & Public Enterprises .....	Anant GEETE
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Rajnath SINGH
Min. of Housing & Urban Poverty Alleviation .....	M. Venkaiah NAIDU
Min. of Human Resource Development .....	Prakash JAVADEKAR
Min. of Information & Broadcasting .....	M. Venkaiah NAIDU
Min. of Law & Justice .....	Ravi Shankar PRASAD
Min. of Micro-, Small, & Medium Enterprises .....	Kalraj MISHRA
Min. of Minority Affairs .....	Mukhtar Abbas NAQVI
Min. of Panchayati Raj .....	Narendra Singh TOMAR
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs .....	Ananth KUMAR
Min. of Personnel, Public Grievances, & Pensions .....	Narendra MODI
Min. of Railways .....	Suresh Prabhkar PRABHU
Min. of Road Transport & Highways .....	Nitin GADKARI
Min. of Rural Development .....	Narendra Singh TOMAR
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Harsh VARDHAN
Min. of Shipping .....	Nitin GADKARI
Min. of Social Justice & Empowerment .....	Thaawar Chand GEHLOT
Min. of Statistics & Programme Implementation .....	D. V. Sadananda GOWDA
Min. of Steel .....	Chaudhary Birender SINGH
Min. of Textiles .....	Smriti Zubin IRANI
Min. of Tribal Affairs .....	Jual ORAM
Min. of Urban Development .....	M. Venkaiah NAIDU
Min. of Water Resources, River Development, & Ganga Rejuvenation .....	Uma BHARATI
Min. of Women & Child Development .....	Maneka GANDHI
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Ayurveda, Yoga & Naturopathy, Unani, Siddha & Homeopathy .....	Shripad Yesso NAIK
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Coal .....	Piyush GOYAL
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Commerce & Industry .....	Nirmala SITHARAMAN
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Communications .....	Manoj SINHA
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Culture .....	Mahesh SHARMA
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Development of North-Eastern Region .....	Jitendra SINGH



Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Environment, Forest, & Climate Change .....	Anil Madhav DAVE
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Labor & Employment .....	Bandaru DATTATREYA
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Mines .....	Piyush GOYAL
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for New & Renewable Energy .....	Piyush GOYAL
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Petroleum & Natural Gas .....	Dharmendra PRADHAN
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Planning .....	Inderjit Singh RAO
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Power .....	Piyush GOYAL
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Skill Development & Entrepreneurship .....	Rajiv Pratap RUDY
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Tourism .....	Mahesh SHARMA
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Youth Affairs & Sports .....	Vijay GOEL
Head, Dept. of Atomic Energy .....	Narendra MODI
Head, Dept. of Space .....	Narendra MODI
Governor, Reserve Bank of India .....	Raghuram RAJAN
Ambassador to the US .....	Arun Kumar SINGH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Syed AKBARUDDIN

## Indonesia

Last Updated: 4 Aug 2016

Pres.	Joko "Jokowi" WIDODO
Vice Pres.	Muhammad Jusuf KALLA
Coordinating Min. for Economic Affairs	Darmin NASUTION
Coordinating Min. for Human Development & Culture	Puan MAHARANI
Coordinating Min. for Maritime Affairs & Resources	Luhut PANDJAITAN
Coordinating Min. for Political, Legal, & Security Affairs	WIRANTO
State Sec.	PRATIKNO
Min. of Administrative & Bureaucratic Reform	Asman ABNUR
Min. of Agriculture	Amran SULAIMAN
Min. of Communication & Information Technology	RUDIANTARA
Min. of Cooperatives & Small & Medium Enterprises	Anak Agung Gede Ngurah PUSPAYOGA
Min. of Defense	RYAMIZARD Ryacudu
Min. of Disadvantaged Regions & Transmigration	Eko Putro SANJOYO
Min. of Energy & Mineral Resources	ARCHANDRA Tahar
Min. of Environment & Forestry	Siti NURBAYA
Min. of Finance	Sri MULYANI Indrawati
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Retno Lestari Priansari MARSUDI
Min. of Health	Nila F. MOELOEK
Min. of Home Affairs	Tjahjo KUMOLO
Min. of Industry	AIRLANGGA Hartarto
Min. of Justice & Human Rights	Yasonna H. LAOLY
Min. of Land & Spatial Planning	Sofian DJALIL
Min. of Manpower	Hanif DHAKIRI
Min. of Maritime Affairs & Fisheries	SUSI Pudjiastuti
Min. of National Development Planning Agency	Bambang BRODJONEGORO
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education & Culture	Anies BASWEDAN
Min. of Public Works & Housing	Basuki HADIMULJONO
Min. of Religious Affairs	LUKMAN Hakim Saifuddin
Min. of Research & Technology & Higher Education	Muhammad NASIR
Min. of Social Affairs	Khofifah Indar PARAWANSA
Min. of Sports & Youth Affairs	Imam NAHWARI
Min. of State-Owned Enterprises	Rini SOEMARNO
Min. of Tourism	Arief YAHYA
Min. of Trade	ENGGARTiasto Lukito
Min. of Transportation	Budi Karya SUMADI
Min. of Women's Empowerment & Child Protection	Yohana Susana YEMBISE
Attorney Gen.	H. M. PRASETYO
Cabinet Sec.	Pramono ANUNG
Dir., State Intelligence Agency (BIN)	SUTIYOSO
Governor, Bank Indonesia	Agus Dermawan Wintarto MARTOWARDOJO
Ambassador to the US	Budi BOWOLEKSONO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Dian Triansyah DJANI

## Iran - NDE

Last Updated: 8 Aug 2016

Supreme Leader .....	Ali Hoseini-KHAMENEI, <i>Ayatollah</i>
Pres. ....	Hasan Fereidun RUHANI, <i>Hojjat ol-Eslam</i>
Sec. of the Cabinet .....	Mohsen HAJI-MIRZAIE
Head, Presidential Office .....	Mohammad NAHAVANDIAN
Head, Management and Planning Organization .....	Mohammad Baqer NOBAKHT
First Vice Pres. ....	Eshaq JAHANGIRI
Vice Pres. for Executive Affairs .....	Mohammad SHARIAT-MADARI
Vice Pres. for Legal Affairs .....	Majid ANSARI, <i>Hojjat ol-Eslam</i>
Vice Pres. for Parliamentary Affairs .....	Hosein Ali AMIRI
Vice Pres. for Science & Technology .....	Sorena SATARI-Khavas
Vice Pres. for Women's & Family Affairs .....	Shahindokht MOLAVERDI
Vice Pres. & Head, Atomic Energy Organization of Iran .....	Ali Akbar SALEHI
Vice Pres. & Head, Cultural Heritage, Handicrafts, & Tourism Organization .....	Masud SOLTANIFAR
Vice Pres. & Head, Environmental Protection Organization .....	Masumeh EBTEKAR
Vice Pres. & Head, Martyrs & War Veterans Affairs Foundation .....	Mohammad Ali SHAHIDI, <i>Hojjat ol-Eslam</i>
Min. of Agricultural Jihad .....	Mohammad HOJJATI
Min. of Communication & Information Technology .....	Mahmud VAEZI-Jazai
Min. of Culture & Islamic Guidance .....	Ali JANATI
Min. of Defense & Armed Forces Logistics .....	Hosein DEHQAN
Min. of Economic Affairs & Finance .....	Ali TAYEB-NIA
Min. of Education .....	Ali Asqar FANI
Min. of Energy .....	Hamid CHITCHIAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Mohammad Javad ZARIF-Khonsari
Min. of Health, Treatment, & Medical Education .....	Hasan Qazizadeh-HASHEMI
Min. of Industry, Mining, & Trade .....	Mohammad Reza NEMATZADEH
Min. of Intelligence & Security .....	Mahmud ALAVI-Tabar, <i>Hojjat ol-Eslam</i>
Min. of Interior .....	Abdolreza Rahmani-FAZLI
Min. of Justice .....	Mostafa PUR-MOHAMMADI, <i>Hojjat ol-Eslam</i>
Min. of Labor, Cooperatives, & Social Welfare .....	Ali RABIEI
Min. of Petroleum .....	Bijan Namdar-ZANGANEH
Min. of Roads & Urban Development .....	Abbas Ahmad AKHUNDI
Min. of Science, Research, & Technology .....	Mohammad FARHADI
Min. of Sports & Youth .....	Mahmud GUDARZI
Governor, Central Bank of Iran .....	Valiollah SEIF
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Qolam Ali KHOSHRU

## Iraq

Last Updated: 16 Feb 2017

Pres.	Fuad MASUM
Vice Pres.	Ayad ALLAWI
Vice Pres.	Nuri al-MALIKI
Vice Pres.	Usama al-NUJAYFI
Prime Min.	Haydar al-ABADI
Min. of Agriculture	Falah Hasan al-ZAYDAN
Min. of Communications	Hasan Kazim al-RASHID
Min. of Construction, Housing, and Public Municipalities	Ann Nafia Awsi BALBUL
Min. of Culture, Tourism, and Antiquities	Firyad RAWANDUZI
Min. of Defense	Arfan al-HAYALI
Min. of Displacement & Migration	Jasim Muhammad ALI
Min. of Education	Muhammad IQBAL
Min. of Electricity	Qasim Muhammad al-FAHDAWI
Min. of Finance	
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Ibrahim al-JAFARI
Min. of Health and Environment	Adilah HUSAYN
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Abd al-Razzaq al-ISSA
Min. of Industry & Minerals	
Min. of Interior	Qasim al-ARAJI
Min. of Justice	Haydar al-ZAMILI
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs	Muhammad Shiya al-SUDANI
Min. of Oil	Jabbar Ali Husayn al-LUAYBI
Min. of Planning	Salman al-JUMAYLI
Min. of Trade	
Min. of Transportation	Kadhim Finjan al-HAMAMI
Min. of Water Resources	Hasan al-JANABI
Min. of Youth & Sports	Abd al-Husayn Abd al-Ridha ABTAN
Governor, Central Bank of Iraq (Acting)	Ali al-ALLAQ
Ambassador to the US	Farid YASIN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Muhammad Ali al-HAKIM

## Ireland

Last Updated: 13 May 2016

Pres. ....	Michael Daniel HIGGINS
Taoiseach (Prime Min.) ....	Enda KENNY
Tánaiste (Dep. Prime Min.) ....	Frances FITZGERALD
Min. for Agriculture, Food, & the Marine .....	Michael CREED
Min. for Children & Youth Affairs .....	Katherine ZAPPONE
Min. for Communications, Climate Change, & Natural Resources .....	Denis NAUGHTEN
Min. for Defense .....	Enda KENNY
Min. for Education & Skills .....	Richard BRUTON
Min. for Finance .....	Michael NOONAN
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	Charles FLANAGAN
Min. for Health .....	Simon HARRIS
Min. for Housing, Planning, & Local Govt. ....	Simon COVENEY
Min. for Jobs, Enterprise, & Innovation .....	Mary MITCHELL O'CONNOR
Min. for Justice & Equality .....	Frances FITZGERALD
Min. for Public Expenditure & Reform .....	Paschal DONOHOE
Min. for Regional Development, Rural Affairs, Arts, & the Gaeltacht .....	Heather HUMPHREYS
Min. for Social Protection .....	Leo VARADKAR
Min. for Transport, Tourism, & Sport .....	Shane ROSS
Attorney Gen. ....	Maire WHELAN
Governor, Central Bank of Ireland .....	Patrick HONOHAN
Ambassador to the US .....	Anne Colette ANDERSON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	David Denis DONOGHUE

# Israel

Last Updated: 25 Jan 2017

Pres. ....	Reuben RIVLIN
Prime Min. ....	Binyamin NETANYAHU
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Uri ARIEL
Min. of Communications .....	Binyamin NETANYAHU
Min. of Construction .....	Yoav GALANT
Min. of Culture & Sport .....	Miri REGEV
Min. of Defense .....	Avigdor LIEBERMAN
Min. of the Development of the Negev & Galilee .....	Aryeh DERI
Min. of Diaspora Affairs .....	Naftali BENNETT
Min. of the Economy .....	Eli COHEN
Min. of Education .....	Naftali BENNETT
Min. of Energy, National Infrastructure, & Water .....	Yuval STEINITZ
Min. of Environmental Protection .....	Ze'ev Elkin
Min. of Finance .....	Moshe KAHLON
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Binyamin NETANYAHU
Min. of Health .....	Yaakov LITZMAN
Min. of Immigration & Absorption .....	Sofa LANDVER
Min. of Information .....	Gilad ERDAN
Min. of Intelligence & Atomic Energy .....	Yisrael KATZ
Min. of Interior .....	Aryeh DERI
Min. of Internal (Public) Security .....	Gilad ERDAN
Min. of Jerusalem Affairs .....	Ze'ev ELKIN
Min. of Justice .....	Ayelet SHAKED
Min. of Regional Cooperation .....	Tzachi HANEGBI
Min. of Religious Services .....	David AZOULAY
Min. of Science, Technology, & Space .....	Ofir AKUNIS
Min. for Social Equality .....	Gila GAMLIEL
Min. of Strategic Affairs .....	Gilad ERDAN
Min. of Tourism .....	Yariv LEVIN
Min. of Transportation & Road Safety .....	Yisrael KATZ
Min. of Welfare & Social Services .....	Haim KATZ
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Ayoub KARA
Attorney Gen. ....	Avichai MANDELBLIT
Governor, Bank of Israel .....	Karnit FLUG
Ambassador to the US .....	Ron DERMER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Danny DANON

## Italy

Last Updated: 20 Dec 2016

Pres. ....	Sergio MATTARELLA
Prime Min. ....	Paolo GENTILONI
Under Sec. for the Presidency of the Council of Ministers .....	Maria Elena BOSCHI
Min. of Agriculture, Nutrition, & Forestry .....	Maurizio MARTINA
Min. of Cultural Assets & Tourism .....	Dario FRANCESCHINI
Min. of Defense .....	Roberta PINOTTI
Min. of Economic Development .....	Carlo CALENDIA
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Pier Carlo PADOAN
Min. of Education, Universities, & Research .....	Valeria FEDELI
Min. of Environment, Conservation, & the Seas .....	Gianluca GALLETTI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Angelino ALFANO
Min. of Health .....	Beatrice LORENZINI
Min. of Infrastructure & Transport .....	Graziano DELRIO
Min. of Interior .....	Marco MINNITI
Min. of Justice .....	Andrea ORLANDO
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	Giuliano POLETTI
Min. of the Mezzogiorno (Southern Italy) & Regional Cohesion .....	Claudio DE VINCENTI
Min. of Public Admin. & Simplification .....	Maria Anna MADIA
Min. of Regions & Autonomous Areas .....	Enrico COSTA
Governor, Bank of Italy .....	Ignazio VISCO
Ambassador to the US .....	Armando VARRICCHIO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Sebastiano CARDI

## Jamaica

Last Updated: 10 Aug 2016

Prime Min. ....	Andrew HOLNESS
Min. of Defense, Economic Growth, & Job Creation .....	Andrew HOLNESS
Min. of Education, Youth, & Information .....	Ruel Bankroft REID
Min. of Energy, Science, & Technology .....	Andrew O'Brian WHEATLEY, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Entertainment, Sports, Culture, & Gender Affairs .....	Olivia Atavia GRANGE
Min. of Finance & Public Service .....	Audley Fitz-Albert SHAW
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Foreign Trade .....	Kamina Elizabeth JOHNSON-SMITH
Min. of Health .....	Christopher Charles TUFTON, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Industry, Commerce, Agriculture, & Fisheries .....	Karl SAMUDA
Min. of Justice .....	Delroy Aubyn CHUCK
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Shahine Elizabeth ROBINSON
Min. of Local Govt. & Community Development .....	Desmond MCKENZIE
Min. of National Security .....	Robert MONTAGUE
Min. of Tourism .....	Edmund Curtis BARTLETT
Min. of Transport & Mining .....	Lester Mike HENRY
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Horace Anthony CHANG, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. Without Portfolio .....	William James Charles HUTCHINSON
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Derrick SMITH
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Daryl Wesley Phillip VAZ
Governor, Central Bank .....	Bryan WYNTER
Ambassador to the US .....	Ralph Samuel THOMAS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Earle Courtenay RATTRAY



# Japan

Last Updated: 5 Aug 2016

Emperor .....	AKIHITO
Prime Min. ....	Shinzo ABE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Taro ASO
Chief Cabinet Sec. ....	Yoshihide SUGA
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	Yuji YAMAMOTO
Min. of Defense .....	Tomomi INADA
Min. of Economy, Trade, & Industry .....	Hiroshige SEKO
Min. of Education, Culture, Sports, Science, & Technology .....	Hirokazu MATSUNO
Min. of the Environment .....	Koichi YAMAMOTO
Min. of Finance .....	Taro ASO
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Fumio KISHIDA
Min. of Health, Labor, & Welfare .....	Yasuhisa SHIOZAKI
Min. of Justice .....	Katsutoshi KANEDA
Min. of Land, Infrastructure, Transport, & Tourism .....	Keiichi ISHII
Min. of Reconstruction .....	Masahiro IMAMURA
Min. in Charge of the Abduction Issue .....	Katsunobu KATO
Min. in Charge of Admin. Reform .....	Kozo YAMAMOTO
Min. in Charge of Building National Resilience .....	Jun MATSUMOTO
Min. in Charge of "Challenge Again" Initiative .....	Katsunobu KATO
Min. in Charge of Civil Service Reform .....	Kozo YAMAMOTO
Min. in Charge of Comprehensive Policy Coordination for Revival From the Nuclear Accident at Fukushima .....	Masahiro IMAMURA
Min. in Charge of "Cool Japan" Strategy .....	Yosuke TSURUHO
Min. in Charge of Creating Society Where 100 Million Can Be Active .....	Katsunobu KATO
Min. in Charge of Economic Revitalization .....	Nobuteru ISHIHARA
Min. in Charge of Education Rebuilding .....	Hirokazu MATSUNO
Min. in Charge of Industrial Competitiveness .....	Hiroshige SEKO
Min. in Charge of Information Technology Policy .....	Yosuke TSURUHO
Min. in Charge of Internal Affairs & Communications .....	Sanae TAKAICHI
Min. in Charge of Ocean Policy & Territorial Issues .....	Jun MATSUMOTO
Min. in Charge of Overcoming Deflation & Yen Appreciation .....	Taro ASO
Min. in Charge of Overcoming Population Decline & Vitalizing Local Economy in Japan .....	Kozo YAMAMOTO
Min. in Charge of Reducing US Military Bases Burden on Okinawa .....	Yoshihide SUGA
Min. in Charge of Reform on Work-Related Practices .....	Katsunobu KATO
Min. in Charge of the Response to the Economic Impact Caused by the Nuclear Incident .....	Hiroshige SEKO
Min. in Charge of Support for Women's Empowerment .....	Katsunobu KATO
Min. in Charge of the Tokyo Olympic and Paralympic Games .....	Tamayo MARUKAWA
Min. in Charge of Total Reform of Social Security & Tax .....	Nobuteru ISHIHARA
Min. in Charge of Water Cycle Policy .....	Keiichi ISHII
Min. of State for Consumer Affairs & Food Safety .....	Jun MATSUMOTO
Min. of State for Disaster Management .....	Jun MATSUMOTO
Min. of State for Economic & Fiscal Policy .....	Nobuteru ISHIHARA
Min. of State for Financial Services .....	Taro ASO
Min. of State for Gender Equality .....	Katsunobu KATO
Min. of State for Intellectual Property Strategy .....	Yosuke TSURUHO
Min. of State for Measures for Declining Birthrate .....	Katsunobu KATO
Min. of State for the My Number System (Social Security and Tax) .....	Sanae TAKAICHI
Min. of State for the Nuclear Damage Compensation & Decommissioning Facilitation Corporation .....	Hiroshige SEKO
Min. of State for Nuclear Emergency Preparedness .....	Koichi YAMAMOTO
Min. of State for Okinawa & Northern Territories Affairs .....	Yosuke TSURUHO

Min. of State for Regulatory Reform .....Kozo YAMAMOTO  
Min. of State for Science & Technology Policy .....Yosuke TSURUHO  
Min. of State for Space Policy .....Yosuke TSURUHO  
Chmn., National Public Safety Commission .....Jun MATSUMOTO  
Governor, Bank of Japan .....Haruhiko KURODA  
Ambassador to the US .....Kenichiro SASAE  
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....Koro BESSHO

## Jordan

Last Updated: 3 Jun 2016

King .....	ABDALLAH II
Prime Min. ....	Hani MULKI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Nasser JUDEH
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Mohammad THNEIBAT
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Affairs .....	Jawad ANANI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Reda KHAWALDEH
Min. of Awqaf .....	Wael ARABIYAT
Min. of Culture .....	Adel TWEISI
Min. of Defense .....	Hani MULKI
Min. of Education .....	Mohammad THNEIBAT
Min. of Energy & Mineral Resources .....	Ibrahim SAIF
Min. of the Environment .....	Yaseen KHAYYAT
Min. of Finance .....	Omar MALHAS
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Expatriate Affairs .....	Nasser JUDEH
Min. of Health .....	Mahmoud SHEYAB
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Wajih OWEIS
Min. of Information & Communication Technology .....	Majd SHWEIKAH
Min. of Industry, Trade, & Supply Education .....	Jawad ANANI
Min. of Interior .....	Salamah HAMMAD
Min. of Justice .....	Bassam TALHOUNI
Min. of Labor .....	Ali GHEZAWI
Min. of Municipal Affairs .....	Walid MASRI
Min. of Planning & Intl. Cooperation .....	Imad FAKHOURY
Min. of Political & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Musa MAAYTAH
Min. of Public Sector Development .....	Yaserah GHOSHEH
Min. of Public Works & Housing .....	Sami HALASEH
Min. of Social Development .....	Khawla ARMOUTI
Min. of Tourism .....	Lina ENNAB
Min. of Transport .....	Yehya KISBI
Min. of Water & Irrigation .....	Hazem NASSER
Min. of Youth .....	Rami WREIKAT
Min. of State .....	Khaled HUNEIFAT
Min. of State for Media Affairs & Communication .....	Mohammad MOMANI
Min. of State for Prime-Ministry Affairs .....	Fawaz IRSHEIDAT
Governor, Central Bank of Jordan .....	Ziad FARIZ
Ambassador to the US .....	Alia Hatough-BOURAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Dina KAWAR

## Kazakhstan

Last Updated: 15 Sep 2016

Pres. ....	Nursultan NAZARBAYEV
Prime Min. ....	Bakytzhan SAGINTAYEV
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Askar MAMIN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Imangali TASMAGAMBETOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Askar MYRZAKHMETOV
Min. of Agriculture ....	Askar MYRZAKHMETOV
Min. of Culture & Sport ....	Arystanbek MUKHAMEDIULY
Min. of Defense ....	Saken ZHASUZAKOV
Min. of Economic Integration ....	Zhanar AYTZHANOVA
Min. of Education & Science ....	Yerlan SAGADIYEV
Min. of Energy ....	Kanat BOZUMBAYEV
Min. of Finance ....	Bakhyt SULTANOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Yerlan IDRISOV
Min. of Health & Social Development ....	Tamara DUYSENOVA
Min. of Information & Communications ....	Dauren ABAYEV
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Kalmukhanbet KASYMOV
Min. of Investment & Development ....	Zhenis KASSYMBEK
Min. of Justice ....	Marat BEKETAYEV
Min. of National Economy ....	Kuandyk BISHIMBAYEV
Min. of Religious Affairs and Civil Society ....	Nurlan YERMEKBAYEV
Sec., Security Council ....	Vladimir ZHUMAKANOV
Chmn., Ctte. for National Security (KNB) ....	Karim MASIMOV
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Zhakup ASSANOV
Chmn., National Bank ....	Daniyar AKISHEV
Ambassador to the US ....	Kayrat UMAROV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Kayrat ABDRAKHMANOV

## Kenya

Last Updated: 28 Jul 2016

Pres. ....	Uhuru KENYATTA
Dep. Pres. ....	William RUTO
Cabinet Sec. for Agriculture, Livestock, & Fisheries .....	Willy BETT
Cabinet Sec. for Defense .....	Raychelle OMAMO
Cabinet Sec. for Devolution & Planning .....	Mwangi KIUNJURI
Cabinet Sec. for Education .....	Fred Okengo MATIANG'I
Cabinet Sec. for Energy & Petroleum .....	Charles KETER
Cabinet Sec. for Environment & Natural Resources .....	Judi Wangalwa WAKHUNGU
Cabinet Sec. for Foreign Affairs .....	Amina Chawahir MOHAMED
Cabinet Sec. for Health .....	Cleophas (Cleopa) Kilonzo MAILU
Cabinet Sec. for Industry, Trade, & Cooperatives .....	Adan Abdulla MOHAMED
Cabinet Sec. for Information, Communication, & Technology .....	Joseph MUCHERU
Cabinet Sec. for Interior & Coordination of National Govt. ....	Joseph Ole NKAISSERY
Cabinet Sec. for East African Community, Labor, & Social Protection .....	Phyllis Jepkosgei KANDIE
Cabinet Sec. for Lands & Physical Planning .....	Jacob KAIMENYI
Cabinet Sec. for Mining .....	Dan KAZUNGU
Cabinet Sec. for the National Treasury .....	Henry K. ROTICH
Cabinet Sec. for Public Service, Youth & Gender Affairs .....	Sicily Kanini KARIUKI
Cabinet Sec. for Sports, Culture, & the Arts .....	Hassan WARIO Arero
Cabinet Sec. for Tourism .....	Najib BALALA
Cabinet Sec. for Transport, Infrastructure, Housing, & Urban Development .....	James Wainaina MACHARIA
Cabinet Sec. for Water & Irrigation .....	Eugene WAMALWA
Attorney Gen. ....	Githu MUIGAI
Governor, Central Bank of Kenya .....	Patrick Ngugi NJOROGE
Ambassador to the US .....	Robinson Njeru GITHAE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Macharia KAMAU

## Kiribati

Last Updated: 18 Mar 2016

Pres. ....	Taneti MAAMAU
Vice Pres. ....	Kourabi NENEM
Min. for Commerce, Industry, & Cooperatives .....	Tananei MAREA
Min. for Communications, Transport, & Tourism Development .....	Willie TOKATAAKE
Min. for Education .....	Alexander TEABO
Min. for Environment, Lands, & Agricultural Development .....	Tebao AWERIKA
Min. for Finance & Economic Development .....	Teuea TOATU, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Fisheries & Marine Resources Development .....	Tetabo NAKARA
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Immigration .....	Anote TONG
Min. for Health & Medical Services .....	Kobebe TETAUA
Min. for Internal Affairs .....	Atarake NATARA
Min. for Labor & Human Resource Development .....	Ruateki TEKAIARA
Min. for the Line & Phoenix Islands Development .....	Mikarite TEMARI
Min. for Public Works & Utilities .....	Kourabi NENEM
Min. for Women, Youth, & Social Affairs .....	David COLLINS
Attorney Gen. ....	Natan Teewe BRECHTEFELD
Ambassador to the US .....	Makurita BAARO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Makurita BAARO

## Korea, North - NDE

Last Updated: 19 Jan 2017

North Korea is also known as the Democratic People's Republic of Korea (DPRK). The top positions in the government and the Korean Workers' Party continue to be held by deceased leaders Kim Il Sung (died 8 Jul 1994) and Kim Jong Il (died 17 Dec 2011), designating them as "eternal" leaders.

Eternal Pres.....	KIM Il Sung
Eternal Gen. Sec., Korean Workers' Party (KWP).....	KIM Jong Il
Chairman, KWP.....	KIM Jong Un
Chmn., State Affairs Commission (SAC).....	KIM Jong Un
Vice Chmn., SAC.....	CHOE Ryong Hae
Vice Chmn., SAC.....	HWANG Pyong So
Vice Chmn., SAC.....	PAK Pong Ju
Member, SAC.....	CHOE Pu Il
Member, SAC.....	KIM Ki Nam
Member, SAC.....	KIM Won Hong
Member, SAC.....	KIM Yong Chol
Member, SAC.....	PAK Yong Sik
Member, SAC.....	RI Man Gon
Member, SAC.....	RI Su Yong
Member, SAC.....	RI Yong Ho
Min. of State Security (under Kim Jong Un's direct control).....	KIM Won Hong
Min. of People's Security (under Kim Jong Un's direct control).....	CHOE Pu Il
Supreme Cdr., Korean People's Army (KPA).....	KIM Jong Un
Min. of People's Armed Forces.....	PAK Yong Sik
Dir., KPA General Political Bureau.....	HWANG Pyong So
Chief, KPA General Staff Department.....	RI Myong Su
Pres., Supreme People's Assembly (SPA) Presidium.....	KIM Yong Nam
Vice Pres., SPA Presidium.....	KIM Yong Dae
Vice Pres., SPA Presidium.....	YANG Hyong Sop
Honorary Vice Pres., SPA Presidium.....	CHOE Yong Rim
Honorary Vice Pres., SPA Presidium.....	KIM Yong Ju
Sec. Gen., SPA Presidium.....	HONG Son Ok
Member, SPA Presidium.....	HYON Sang Ju
Member, SPA Presidium.....	JON Kyong Nam
Member, SPA Presidium.....	JON Yong Nam
Member, SPA Presidium.....	JU Yong Gil
Member, SPA Presidium.....	KANG Myong Chol
Member, SPA Presidium.....	KANG Su Rin
Member, SPA Presidium.....	KIM Jong Sun
Member, SPA Presidium.....	KIM Wan Su
Member, SPA Presidium.....	KIM Yang Gon
Member, SPA Presidium.....	KIM Yong Chol
Member, SPA Presidium.....	PAK Thae Song
Member, SPA Presidium.....	RI Myong Gil
Member, SPA Presidium.....	RYU Mi Yong
Member, SPA Presidium.....	THAE Jong Su
Chmn., SPA.....	CHOE Thae Bok
Vice Chmn., SPA.....	AN Tong Chun
Vice Chmn., SPA.....	RI Hye Jong
Premier, Cabinet.....	PAK Pong Ju
Vice Premier, Cabinet.....	IM Chol Ung
Vice Premier, Cabinet.....	JON Kwang Ho
Vice Premier, Cabinet.....	KIM Tok Hun

Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	KO In Ho
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	RI Ju O
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	RI Mu Yong
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	RI Ryong Nam
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	RO Tu Chol
Sec. Gen., Cabinet Secretariat .....	KIM Yong Ho
Min. of Agriculture .....	KO In Ho
Min. of Atomic Energy & Industry .....	RI Je Son
Min. of Chemical Industry .....	RI Mu Yong
Min. of Coal Industry .....	MUN Myong Hak
Min. of Commerce .....	KIM Kyong Nam
Min. of Common Education .....	KIM Sung Du
Min. of Construction & Building-Materials Industries .....	TONG Jong Ho
Min. of Culture .....	PAK Chun Nam
Min. of Electric Power Industry .....	KIM Man Su
Min. of Electronics Industry .....	KIM Jae Song
Min. of External Economic Relations .....	RI Ryong Nam
Min. of Finance .....	KI Kwang Ho
Min. of Fisheries .....	KANG Yong Chol
Min. of Food & Consumer Goods Industries .....	JO Yong Chol
Min. of Food Procurement & Admin. ....	MUN Ung Jo
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	RI Yong Ho
Min. of Forestry .....	HAN Ryong Guk
Min. of Higher Education .....	THAE Hyong Chol
Min. of Labor .....	JONG Yong Su
Min. of Land & Environmental Protection .....	KIM Kyong Jun
Min. of Land & Maritime Transport .....	KANG Jong Gwan
Min. of Light Industry .....	CHOE Il Ryong
Min. of Machine-Building Industry .....	RI Jong Guk
Min. of Metallurgical Industry .....	KIM Yong Gwang
Min. of Mining Industry .....	RI Hak Chol
Min. of Oil Industry .....	PAE Hak
Min. of Physical Culture & Sports .....	RI Jong Mu
Min. of Post & Telecommunications .....	KIM Kwang Chol
Min. of Public Health .....	KANG Ha Guk
Min. of Railways .....	JANG Hyok
Min. of State Construction Control .....	KWON Song Ho
Min. of State Natural Resources Development .....	RI Chun Sam
Min. of Urban Management .....	KANG Yong Su
Chmn., Capital City Construction Commission .....	JO Sok Ho
Chmn., Education Commission .....	KIM Sung Du
Chmn., State Commission of Quality Management .....	RI Chol Jin
Chmn., State Inspection Commission .....	
Chmn., State Physical Culture and Sports Guidance Committee .....	CHOE Ryong Hae
Chmn., State Planning Commission .....	RO Tu Chol
Chmn., State Price Commission .....	RYANG Ui Gyong
Chmn., State Science & Technology Commission .....	RI Chung Gil
Dir., Central Statistics Bureau .....	CHOE Sung Ho
Pres., State Academy of Sciences .....	JANG Chol
Pres., Central Bank .....	KIM Chon Gyun
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	JA Song Nam



## Korea, South

Last Updated: 16 Sep 2016

The spellings of names of South Korean officials have been changed to reflect widely recognized spellings.

Pres. ....	PARK Geun-hye
Prime Min. ....	HWANG Kyo-ahn
Dep. Prime Min. for Economy .....	YOO Il-ho
Dep. Prime Min. for Social Affairs .....	LEE Joon-sik
Min., Office for Govt. Policy Coordination .....	LEE Suk-joon
Min. for Agriculture, Food, & Rural Affairs .....	KIM Jae-soo
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Tourism .....	CHO Yoon-sun
Min. of Education .....	LEE Joon-sik
Min. of Employment & Labor .....	LEE Ki-kweon
Min. of Environment .....	CHO Kyeong-kyu
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	YUN Byung-se
Min. of Gender Equality & Family .....	KANG Eun-hee
Min. of Health & Welfare .....	CHUNG Chin-young
Min. of Interior .....	HONG Yun-sik
Min. of Justice .....	KIM Hyun-woong
Min. of Land, Infrastructure, & Transport .....	KANG Ho-in
Min. of National Defense .....	HAN Min-koo
Min. of Oceans & Fisheries .....	KIM Young-suk
Min. of Public Safety & Security .....	PARK In-yong
Min. of Science, Information & Communication Technologies (ICT), & Future Planning .....	CHOI Yang-hee
Min. of Strategy & Finance .....	YOO Il-ho
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Energy .....	JOO Hyung-hwan
Min. of Unification .....	HONG Yong-pyo
Chmn., Anticorruption & Civil Rights Commission .....	SUNG Yung-hoon
Chmn., Board of Audit & Inspection .....	HWANG Chan-hyun
Chmn., Fair Trade Commission .....	JEONG Jae-chan
Chmn., Financial Services Commission .....	YIM Jong-yong
Chmn., Korea Communications Commission .....	CHOI Sung-joon
Chmn., National Human Rights Commission .....	LEE Sung-ho
Chmn., Nuclear Safety & Security Commission .....	KIM Yong-hwan
Chief of Staff, Office of the Pres. ....	LEE Won-jong
Dir., National Security Office, Office of the Pres. ....	KIM Kwan-jin
Dir., National Intelligence Service .....	LEE Byung-ho
Governor, Bank of Korea .....	LEE Ju-yeol
Ambassador to the US .....	AHN Ho-young
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	OH Joon

# Kosovo

Last Updated: 8 Nov 2016

Pres. ....	Hashim THACI
Prime Min. ....	Isa MUSTAFA
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Hajredin KUCI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Kujtim SHALA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Branimir STOJANOVIC
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Rural Development .....	Memil KRASNIQI
Min. of Diaspora .....	Valon MURATI
Min. of Economic Development .....	Blerand STAVILECI
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology .....	Arsim BAJRAMI
Min. of Environment & Spatial Planning .....	
Min. for European Integration .....	
Min. of Finance .....	Avdulla HOTI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Enver HOXHAJ
Min. of Health .....	Imet RRAHMANI
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Lutfi ZHARKU
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Skender HYSENI
Min. of Justice .....	Dhurata HOXHA
Min. of the Kosovo Security Force .....	Haki DEMOLLI
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Arban ABRASHI
Min. of Local Govt. Admin. ....	Ljubomir MARIC
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Mahir YAGCILAR
Min. of Returns & Communities .....	Dalibor JEVTIC
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Hykmete BAJRAMI
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Rasim DEMIRI
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Edita TAHIRI
Governor, Central Bank of Kosovo .....	Bedri HAMZA
Ambassador to the US .....	Vlora CITAKU

## Kuwait

Last Updated: 16 Feb 2017

Amir .....	SABAH al-Ahmad al-Jabir al-Sabah
Prime Min. ....	JABIR AL-MUBARAK al-Hamad al-Sabah
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	SABAH AL-KHALID al-Hamad al-Sabah
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KHALID al-Jarrah al-Sabah
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Abd al-Muhsin al-MADAJ
Dep. Prime Min. ....	MUHAMMAD AL-KHALID al-Hamad al-Sabah
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Affairs .....	
Dep. Prime Min. for Legal Affairs .....	Rashid Abd al-Muhsin al-HAMAD
Min. of the Awqaf & Islamic Affairs .....	Muhammad al-JABRI
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Khalid Nasir Abdallah al-ROUDHAN
Min. of Communications .....	Isa Ahmad al-KANDARI
Min. of Defense .....	MUHAMMAD AL-KHALID al-Hamad al-Sabah
Min. of Education & Higher Education .....	Mohammad Abdulatif al-FARES, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Finance .....	Anas al-Khalid al-SALIH
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	SABAH AL-KHALID al-Hamad al-Sabah
Min. of Health .....	Jamal Mansour al-HARBI
Min. of Information .....	SALMAN al-Sabah al-Salim al-Sabah
Min. of Interior .....	KHALID al-Jarrah al-Sabah
Min. of Justice .....	Faleh Abdullah ALI AL-AZAB
Min. of Oil, Electricity, & Water .....	Isam Abdulmohsen Hamad al-MARZOUK
Min. of Public Works .....	Abdulrahman Abdulkareem MUHAMMAD AL-MUTAWA
Min. of Religious Endowment & Islamic Affairs .....	Yaqub al-SAYN
Min. of Social Affairs, Labor, & Economic Affairs .....	HIND Sabih al-Sabih
Min. of State for Amiri Diwan Affairs .....	NASIR AL-SABAH al-Ahmad al-Jabir al-Sabah
Min. of State for Cabinet Affairs .....	MUHAMMAD Abdallah al-Mubarak al-Sabah
Min. of State for Economic Affairs .....	HIND Sabih al-Sabih
Min. of State for Housing Affairs .....	Yasir ABUL
Min. of State for the Municipality .....	Muhammad al-JABRI
Min. of State for National Assembly Affairs .....	Ali Salih al-UMAYR
Min. of State for Parliamentary Affairs .....	Faleh Abdullah ALI AL-AZAB
Min. of State for Planning & Development .....	HIND Sabih al-Sabih
Min. of State for Youth Affairs .....	SALMAN al-Sabah al-Salim al-Sabah
Governor, Central Bank of Kuwait .....	Muhammad al-HASHIL
Ambassador to the US .....	SALIM al-Abdallah al-Jabir al-Sabah
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mansur Ayad al-UTAYBI

# Kyrgyzstan

Last Updated: 12 Aug 2016

Pres. ....	Almazbek ATAMBAEV
Prime Min. ....	Sooronbay JEENBEKOV
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Mukhammetkaly ABULGAZIEV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Oleg PANKRATOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Gulmira KUDAIBERDIEVA
Min. & Chief of the Govt. Apparatus .....	Akylbek OSMONALIEV
Min. of Agriculture & Food Industry .....	Turdunazir BEKBOEV
Min. of Culture, Information, & Tourism .....	Altynbek MAKSUTOV
Min. of Economy .....	Arzybek NOVIKOV
Min. of Education & Science .....	Elvira SARIEVA
Min. of Emergency Situations .....	Kubatbek BORONOV, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Finance .....	Adylbek KASYMALIEV
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Erlan ABDYLDAEV
Min. of Health Care .....	Talantbek BATYRALIEV
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Kashgar DJUNUSHALIEVA
Min. of Justice .....	Jyldyz MAMBETALIEVA
Min. of Labor & Social Development .....	Bazrbaev KUWAIT
Min. of Transportation & Communication .....	Zamierbek AYDAROV
Chmn., State Ctte. for Defense Affairs .....	Turkic SARIMSAKOVIC
Chmn., State Ctte. For Industry, Energy and Mineral Resources .....	Duishenbek ZILALIEV
Chmn., State Ctte. for Information Technology and Communications .....	Bakyt SARSEMBIEV
Chmn., State Ctte. for National Security (GKNB) .....	Abdil SEGIZBAEV
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Indira JOLDUBAEVA
Chmn., National Bank of Kyrgyzstan .....	Tolkunbek ABDYGULOV
Ambassador to the US .....	Kadyr TOKTOGULOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mirgul MOLDOISAEVA

## Laos

Last Updated: 29 Apr 2016

Lao officials are addressed by the first element in their names.

Pres. ....	BOUNNYANG Vorachit
Vice Pres. ....	PHANKHAM Viphavan
Prime Min. ....	THONGLOUN Sisoulit
Dep. Prime Min. ....	BOUNTHONG Chitmani
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SONXAI Siphandon
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SOMDI Douangdi
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry ....	LIEN Thiako
Min. of Education & Sports ....	SENGDUAN Lachanthaboun
Min. of Energy & Mining ....	KHAMMANI Inthilat
Min. of Finance ....	SOMDI Douangdi
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	SALEUMXAI Kommasit
Min. of Home Affairs ....	KHAMMAN Sounvileut
Min. of Industry & Commerce ....	KHEMMANI Phonsena
Min. of Information, Culture, & Tourism ....	BOSENGKHAM Vongdala
Min. of Justice ....	XAISI Santivong
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare ....	KHAMPHENG Xaisompheng
Min. of National Defense ....	CHANSAMON Chan-gnalat, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment ....	SOMMAT Phonsena
Min. of Planning & Investment ....	SOUPHAN Keomixai
Min. of Post, Telecommunications, & Communication ....	THANSAMAI Kommasit
Min. of Public Health ....	BOUNKONG Sihavong
Min. of Public Security ....	SOMKEO Silavong
Min. of Public Works & Transport ....	BOUNCHAN Sinthavong
Min. of Science & Technology ....	BOVIENGKHAM Vongdala
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office & Head, Prime Minister's Office ....	PHET Phomphiphak
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office ....	ALOUNKEO Kittikhoun
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office ....	BOUNKEUT Sangsomsak
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office ....	CHALEUN Yiapaoheu
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office ....	SOUVANPHENG Boupphanouvong
Min. & Head of Cabinet, President's Office ....	KHAMMEUNG Phongthadi
Chmn., National Narcotics Control Board ....	SOUBAN Sitthilat
Chmn., State Inspection Ctte., & Head, Anticorruption Agency ....	BOUNTHONG Chitmani
Governor, Bank of Laos ....	SAMPHAO Phaisit
Ambassador to the US ....	MAI Xaignavong
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	KHIAN Phansoulivong

## Latvia

Last Updated: 26 Sep 2016

Pres. ....	Raimonds VEJONIS
Prime Min. ....	Maris KUCINSKIS
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Arvils ASERADENS
Min. of Agriculture ....	Janis DUKLAVS
Min. of Culture ....	Dace MELBARDE
Min. of Defense ....	Raimonds BERGMANIS
Min. of Economics ....	Arvils ASERADENS
Min. of Education & Science ....	Karlis SADURSKIS
Min. of Environmental Protection & Regional Development ....	Kaspars GERHARDS
Min. of Finance ....	Dana REIZNIECE-OZOLA
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Edgars RINKEVICS
Min. of Health ....	Anda CAKSA
Min. of Interior ....	Rihards KOZLOVSKIS
Min. of Justice ....	Dzintars RASNACS
Min. of Transport ....	Uldis AUGULIS
Min. of Welfare ....	Janis REIRS
Governor, Bank of Latvia ....	Ilmars RIMSEVICS
Ambassador to the US ....	Andris TEIKMANIS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Janis MAZEIKS

## Lebanon

Last Updated: 29 Dec 2016

Pres. ....	Michel AWN
Prime Min. ....	Sa'ad al-HARIRI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ghassan HASBANI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Ghazi ZUAYTIR
Min. of Culture .....	Ghattas KHOURY
Min. of Defense .....	Yaqub al-SARAF
Min. of Displaced People .....	Talal ARSLAN
Min. of Economy & Trade .....	Ra'id KHOURY
Min. of Education .....	Marwan HAMADEH
Min. of Energy & Water .....	Cesar ABI KHALIL
Min. of Environment .....	Tariq al-KHATIB
Min. of Finance .....	Ali Hassan KHALIL
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Emigrants .....	Gibran BASSIL
Min. of Industry .....	Husayn al-Hajj HASAN
Min. of Information .....	Melhem RIACHI
Min. of Interior .....	Nuhad al-MASHNUQ
Min. of Justice .....	Salim JREISSATI
Min. of Labor .....	Muhammad KABBARA
Min. of Public Health .....	Ghassan HASBANI
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Pierre BOU ASSI
Min. of Telecommunications .....	Jamal al-JARRAH
Min. of Tourism .....	Ouadis KEDENIAN
Min. of Transport & Public Works .....	Yusif FINIANOS
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Muhammad FNAYSH
Min. of State for Administrative Development .....	Anaya IZZ AL-DIN
Min. of State for Combatting Corruption .....	Nicola TUENI
Min. of State for Human Rights .....	Ayman SHUKAYR
Min. of State for Parliamentary Affairs .....	Ali QANSO
Min. of State for Planning Affairs .....	Michel PHARAON
Min. of State for Presidential Affairs .....	Pierre RAFFOUL
Min. of State for Refugee Affairs .....	Mu'in al-MARHABI
Min. of State for Women's Affairs .....	Jean OGASSAPIAN
Governor, Central Bank of Lebanon .....	Riad SALAMEH
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Nawaf SALAM

## Lesotho

Last Updated: 3 Aug 2015

King .....	LETSIE III
Prime Min. ....	Pakalitha Bathuel MOSISILI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Mothejoa METSING
Min. of Agriculture & Food Security .....	'Mapalesa MOTHOKHO
Min. of Communications, Science, & Technology .....	Selibe MOCHOBOROANE
Min. of Defense .....	Tseliso MOKHOSI
Min. of Development Planning .....	Mokoto HLOAELE
Min. of Education & Training .....	Mahali PHAMOTSE
Min. of Employment & Labor .....	Keketso RANT'SO
Min. of Energy .....	Selibe MOCHOBOROANE
Min. of Finance .....	'Mamphono KHAKETLA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Relations .....	Tiohang SEKHAMANE
Min. of Forestry & Land Reclamation .....	Kabelo MAFURA
Min. of Gender, Youth, Sports, & Recreation .....	Thesele 'MASERIBANE
Min. of Health .....	'Molotsi MONYAMANE
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Lekhetho RAKUOANE
Min. of Justice, Human Rights, & Correctional Services .....	Moeketse MALEBO
Min. of Law & Constitutional Affairs .....	Motlalentoa LETSOSA
Min. of Local Govt. & Chieftainship Affairs .....	Mothejoa METSING
Min. of Mining .....	Lebohang THOTANYANA
Min. of Police & Public Safety .....	Monyane MOLELEKI
Min. of Public Service .....	Tskukutlane AU
Min. of Public Works & Transport .....	Lebesa MALOI
Min. of Social Development .....	'Matebatso DOTI
Min. of Tourism, Environment, & Culture .....	'Mamahele RADEBE
Min. of Trade & Industry, Cooperatives, & Marketing .....	Joshua SETIPA
Min. of Water .....	Lincoln Ralechate MOKOSE
Min. in the Prime Minister's Office .....	Pitso MAISA
Governor, Central Bank of Lesotho .....	Rets'elisitsoe Adelaide MATLANYANE
Ambassador to the US .....	Eliachim Molapi SEBATANE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Kelebhone Albert MAOPE



## Liberia

Last Updated: 15 Jan 2015

Pres. ....	Ellen JOHNSON SIRLEAF
Vice Pres. ....	Joseph BOAKAI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Florence CHENOWETH
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Axel Marcel ADDY
Min. of Education .....	Etmonia David TARPEH
Min. of Finance & Development Planning .....	Amara KONNEH
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Augustine Kpehe NGAFUAN
Min. of Gender & Development .....	Julia DUNCAN-CASSELL
Min. of Health & Social Welfare .....	Walter GWENINGALE
Min. of Information, Culture, & Tourism .....	Lewis BROWN
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Morris DUKULY
Min. of Justice .....	Christiana TAH
Min. of Labor .....	Juah LAWSON
Min. of Land, Mines, & Energy .....	Patrick SENDOLO
Min. of National Defense .....	Brownie SAMUKAI
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications .....	Frederick NORKEH
Min. of Public Works .....	Antoinette WEEKS
Min. of Transportation .....	S. Tornolah VARPILAH
Min. of Youth & Sport .....	Eugene NAGBE
Min. of State for Presidential Affairs .....	Edward MCLAIN, Jr.
Executive Governor, Central Bank of Liberia .....	Joseph MILLS JONES
Ambassador to the US .....	Jeremiah SULUNTEH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Marjon Vashti KAMARA

## Libya

Last Updated: 22 Sep 2016

In December 2015, the UN brokered an agreement to create Libya's Government of National Accord as a step toward ending the political stalemate and unifying Libya. Libya's House of Representatives legislature, based in eastern Libya, has not yet voted to approve the new government's cabinet. Below are the Government of National Accord chief of state and select acting members of the government.

Prime Min. ....	Fayiz al-SARAJ
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ahmed HAMZA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Abdel Salam KAJMAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Musa al-KONI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ahmad MAITIQ
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Fathi al-MAJBARI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ali Faraj al-QATRANI
Senior Min. ....	Muhammad al-AMARI
Senior Min. ....	Omar al-ASWAD
Min. of Defense ....	Mahdi al-BARGHATHI, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs & International Cooperation ....	Muhammad al-Tahir Hammuda SIALA
Min. of Interior ....	Al-Arif Al-KHOJA, <i>Col.</i>
Charge d'Affaires, Embassy, Washington ....	Wafa BUGAIGHIS

## Liechtenstein

Last Updated: 18 May 2011

Head of State .....	HANS ADAM II, <i>Prince</i>
Prime Min. ....	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Martin MEYER
Min. of Construction .....	Martin MEYER
Min. of Cultural Affairs .....	Aurelia FRICK
Min. of Economics .....	Martin MEYER
Min. of Education .....	Hugo QUADERER
Min. of Environmental Affairs, Land-Use Planning, Agriculture, & Forestry .....	Renate MUESSNER
Min. of Family Affairs & Equal Opportunity .....	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. of Finance .....	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Aurelia FRICK
Min. of General Govt. Affairs .....	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. of Interior .....	Hugo QUADERER
Min. of Justice .....	Aurelia FRICK
Min. of Public Health .....	Renate MUESSNER
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Renate MUESSNER
Min. of Sports .....	Hugo QUADERER
Min. of Transportation .....	Martin MEYER
Chmn., Liechtenstein State Bank .....	Josef FEHR
Ambassador to the US .....	Claudia FRITSCHER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Christian WENAWESER

## Lithuania

Last Updated: 30 Dec 2016

Pres. ....	Dalia GRYBAUSKAITE
Prime Min. ....	Saulis SKVERNELIS
Min. of Agriculture .....	Bronius MARKAUSKAS
Min. of Culture .....	Liana RUOKYTE-JONSSON
Min. of Economy .....	Mindaugas SINKEVICIUS
Min. of Education & Science .....	Jurgita PETRAUSKIENE
Min. of Energy .....	Zygmantas VAICIUNAS
Min. of Environment .....	Kestutis NAVICKAS
Min. of Finance .....	Vilius SAPOKA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Linas LINKEVICIUS
Min. of Health .....	Aurelijius VERYGA
Min. of the Interior .....	Eimutis MISIUNAS
Min. of Justice .....	Milda VAINIUTE
Min. of National Defense .....	Raimundas KAROBLIS
Min. of Social Security & Labor .....	Linas KUKURAITIS
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Rokas MASIULIS
Governor, Bank of Lithuania .....	Vitas VASILIAUSKAS
Ambassador to the US .....	Rolandas KRISCIUNAS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Raimonda MURMOKAITE

## Luxembourg

Last Updated: 20 Dec 2016

Grand Duke .....	HENRI
Prime Min. ....	Xavier BETTEL
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Etienne SCHNEIDER
Min. of Admin. Simplification .....	Dan KERSCH
Min. of Agriculture, Viticulture, & Rural Development .....	Fernand ETGEN
Min. of Civil Service .....	Dan KERSCH
Min. of Communications & Media .....	Xavier BETTEL
Min. of Consumer Protection .....	Fernand ETGEN
Min. of Culture .....	Maggy NAGEL
Min. of Defense .....	Etienne SCHNEIDER
Min. of Economy & Foreign Trade .....	Etienne SCHNEIDER
Min. of Education, Childhood, & Youth .....	Claude MEISCH
Min. of Environment .....	Carole DIESCHBOURG
Min. of Equality of Opportunity .....	Lydia MUTSCH
Min. of Family & Integration .....	Corinne CAHEN
Min. of Finance, Treasury, & Budget .....	Pierre GRAMEGNA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Immigration .....	Jean ASSELBORN
Min. of Health & Gender Equality .....	Lydia MUTSCH
Min. of Higher Education, Research, & Professional Training .....	Claude MEISCH
Min. of Housing .....	Maggy NAGEL
Min. of Interior .....	Dan KERSCH
Min. of Internal Security .....	Etienne SCHNEIDER
Min. of Justice .....	Felix BRAZ
Min. of Labor & Employment .....	Nicolas SCHMIT
Min. of Relations With Parliament .....	Fernand ETGEN
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	Xavier BETTEL
Min. of Sports, Humanitarian Aid, & Social Security .....	Romain SCHNEIDER
Min. of Sustainable Development & Infrastructure .....	Francois BAUSCH
Min. of State .....	Xavier BETTEL
Chmn., Luxembourg Central Bank .....	Gaston REINESCH
Ambassador to the US .....	Sylvie LUCAS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Christian BRAUN

## Macedonia

Last Updated: 14 Oct 2016

Pres.	Gjorge IVANOV
Prime Min.	Emil DIMITRIEV
Dep. Prime Min.	Nikola POPOSKI
Dep. Prime Min.	Nikola TODOROV
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Affairs	Vladimir PESEVSKI
Dep. Prime Min. for European Integration	Arber ADEMI
Dep. Prime Min. for Framework Agreement Implementation	Festim HALILI
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Waterways	Mihail CVETKOV
Min. of Culture	Elizabeta KANCESKA-MILEVSKA
Min. of Defense	Zoran JOLEVSKI
Min. of Economy	Driton KUQI
Min. of Education & Science	Pishtar LUTFIU
Min. of Environment & Urban Planning	Bashkim AHMETI
Min. of Finance	Kiril MINOVSKI
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Nikola POPOSKI
Min. of Health	Nikola TODOROV
Min. of Information Society	Marta ARSOVSKA-TOMOVSKA
Min. of Internal Affairs	Oliver SPASOVSKI
Min. of Justice	Valdet XHAFERI
Min. of Labor & Social Policy	Frosina TASEVSKA-REMSKI
Min. of Local Self-Govt.	Shuhrete ELEZI
Min. of Transport & Communications	Vlado MISAJLOVSKI
Min. Without Portfolio	Bejcan ILJAS
Min. Without Portfolio	Goran MICKOVSKI
Min. Without Portfolio	Nexhdet MUSTAFA
Min. Without Portfolio	Jerry NAUMOFF
Min. Without Portfolio	Bill PAVLESKI
Min. Without Portfolio	Vele SAMAK
Min. Without Portfolio	Arlind ZEQRIRI
Governor, National Bank of the Republic of Macedonia	Petar GOSEV
Ambassador to the US	Vasko NAUMOVSKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Vasile ANDONOSKI

# Madagascar

Last Updated: 25 Aug 2016

Pres. ....	Hery Martial RAJAONARIMAMPIANINA Rakotoarimanana
Prime Min. ....	Olivier Solanandrasana MAHAFALY
Min. of Communication, Information, & Relations With Institutions .....	Vonison Razafindambo ANDRIANJATO
Min. of Culture & Handicrafts .....	Jean Jacques RABENIRINA
Min. of Economy & Planning .....	Herilanto RAVELOHARISON, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Employment & Technical & Professional Training .....	Johannita Benedicte NDAHIMANANJARA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Energy & Hydrocarbons .....	
Min. of Environment, Ecology, Maritime Affairs, & Forests .....	Ralava BEBOARIMISA
Min. of Finance & Budget .....	Francois Marie Maurice Gervais RAKOTOARIMANANA
Min. of Fisheries & Fishery Resources .....	Gilbert FRANCOIS
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Beatrice ATALLAH
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Monique RASOAZANAERA
Min. of Interior & Decentralization .....	Olivier Solonandrasana MAHAFALY
Min. of Industry, Private-Sector Development, & Small & Medium Business .....	Chabani NOURDINE
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Charles ANDRIAMISEZA
Min. of Livestock .....	Anthelme RAMPARANY
Min. of National Defense .....	Beni Xavier RASOLOFONIRINA
Min. of National Education .....	Paul Andrianaina RABARY
Min. of Population, Social Protection, & Protection of Women .....	Onitiana REALY
Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & New Technology .....	Neypatraike Andre RAKOTOMAMONJY
Min. of Public Health .....	Mamy Lalatiana ANDRIAMANARIVO
Min. of Public Security .....	Norbert ANANDRA
Min. of Public Service, Labor, & Social Law .....	Jean de Dieu MAHARANTE
Min. of Public Works & Meteorology .....	Eric RAZAFIMANDIMBY
Min. of Tourism .....	Roland RATSIRAKA
Min. of Trade & Consumer Affairs .....	Armand TAZAFY
Min. of Transport & Meteorology .....	Benamina Ramarcel RAMANANTSOA
Min. of Water, Hygiene, & Sanitation .....	Roland RAVATOMANGA
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Jean Anicet RANDRIAMOSARISOA
Sec. of State in Charge of the National Gendarmerie .....	Didier Gerard PAZA, <i>Gen.</i>
Sec. of State in the Ministry of Fisheries and Fishing Resources in Charge of Maritime Affairs .....	Leonide Ylenia RANDRIANARISOA
Min. in the Office of the Pres. in Charge of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Rivo RAKOTOVAO
Min. in the Office of the Pres. in Charge of Mines & Oil .....	Ying Vah ZAJILAHY
Min. in the Office of the Pres. in Charge of Presidential Projects, Infrastructure, & Territorial Planning .....	Narison RAFIDIMANANA
Dep. Min. in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in Charge of Cooperation and Development .....	Bary Emmanuel RAFATROLAZA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Gaston RAVELOJAONA
Ambassador to the US .....	Jocelyn Bertin RADIFERA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Zina ANDRIANARIVELO-RAZAFY

## Malawi

Last Updated: 25 Jul 2016

Pres. ....	Arthur Peter MUTHARIKA
Vice Pres. ....	Saulos CHILIMA
Min. of Agriculture, Irrigation, & Water Development .....	George CHAPONDA
Min. of Defense .....	Arthur Peter MUTHARIKA
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology .....	Emmanuel FABIANO
Min. of Finance & Economic Development .....	Goodall Edward GONDWE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Francis KASAILA
Min. of Gender, Children, Disability, & Social Welfare .....	Patricia KALIATI
Min. of Health .....	Peter KUMPALUME
Min. of Home Affairs & Internal Security .....	Jappie MHANGO
Min. of Information & Civic Education .....	Patricia KALIATI
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs .....	Samuel TEMBENU
Min. of Labor, Youth, & Manpower Development .....	Henry MUSSA
Min. of Lands, Housing, & Urban Development .....	Atupele MULUZI
Min. of Local Govt. & Rural Development .....	Kondwani NANKHUMWA
Min. of Natural Resources, Energy, & Mining .....	Bright MSAKA
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Joseph MWANAMVEKA
Min. of Transport & Public Works .....	Malison NDAU
Min. of Sports & Culture .....	Grace Obama CHIUMIA
Attorney Gen. ....	Alexious NAMPOTA
Governor, Reserve Bank .....	Charles CHUKA
Ambassador to the US .....	Necton Darlington MHURA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Brian Granthen BOWLER



## Malaysia

Last Updated: 8 Nov 2016

King .....	ABDUL HALIM Mu'adzam Shah
Prime Min. ....	NAJIB Razak
Dep. Prime Min. ....	ZAHID Hamidi
Min. of Agriculture & Agro-Based Industry .....	AHMAD SHABERY Cheek
Min. of Communication & Multimedia .....	Mohd SALLEH Tun Said Keruak
Min. of Defense .....	HISHAMMUDDIN Tun Hussein
Min. of Domestic Trade, Cooperative, & Consumerism .....	HAMZAH Zainudin
Min. of Education .....	MAHDZIR Khalid
Min. of Energy, Green Technology, & Water .....	Maximus Johnity ONGKILI
Min. of Federal Territories .....	Tengku ADNAN Tengku Mansor
Min. of Finance .....	NAJIB Razak
Min. of Finance II .....	JOHARI Abdul Ghani
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	ANIFAH Aman
Min. of Health .....	S. SUBRAMANIAM
Min. of Higher Education .....	IDRIS Jusoh
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Ahmad ZAHID Hamidi
Min. of Human Resources .....	Richard RIOT Jaem
Min. of Intl. Trade & Industry .....	MUSTAPA Mohamed
Min. of Intl. Trade & Industry II .....	ONG Ka Chuan
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	WAN JUNAIDI Tuanku Jaafar
Min. of Plantation Industries & Commodities .....	MAH Siew Keong
Min. of Rural & Regional Development .....	ISMAIL Sabri bin Yaakob
Min. of Science, Technology, & Innovation .....	Wilfred Madius TANGAU
Min. of Tourism & Culture .....	NAZRI Abdul Aziz
Min. of Transport .....	LIOW Tiong Lai
Min. of Urban Wellbeing, Housing, & Local Govt. ....	NOH Omar
Min. of Women, Family, & Community Development .....	ROHANI Abdul Karim
Min. of Works .....	FADILLAH Yusof
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	KHAIRY Jamaluddin Abu Bakar
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	AZALINA Othman Said
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	Joseph ENTULU
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	JAMIL KHIR bin Baharom, <i>Maj. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	Joseph KURUP
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	Paul LOW Seng Kuan
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	NANCY Shukri
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	Abdul RAHMAN Dahlan
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	SHAHIDAN Kassim
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	WEE Ka Siong, <i>Dr.</i>
Governor, Bank Negara Malaysia .....	Muhammad IBRAHIM
Ambassador to the US .....	AWANG ADEK bin Hussin
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	RAMLAN bin Ibrahim

## Maldives

Last Updated: 1 Aug 2016

Pres. ....	Abdulla YAMEEN Abdul Gayoom
Vice Pres. ....	Abdulla JIHAD
Min. of Defense & National Security .....	Adam SHAREEF
Min. of Economic Development .....	Mohamed SAEED
Min. of Education .....	Aishath SHIHAM
Min. of Environment & Energy .....	Thorig IBRAHIM
Min. of Finance & Treasury .....	Abdulla MUNAWWAR
Min. of Fisheries & Agriculture .....	Mohamed SHAINEE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Mohamed ASIM
Min. of Gender, Family, & Human Rights .....	Fathmath Zeneesha Saheed ZAKI
Min. of Health .....	Abdulla Nazim IBRAHIM
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Azleen AHMED
Min. of Housing & Infrastructure .....	Mohamed MUIZZU
Min. of Human Resources, Youth, & Sports .....	Iruthisham ADAM
Min. of Islamic Affairs .....	Ahmed ZIYAD
Min. of the President's Office .....	Ahmed ZUHOOR
Min. of Tourism, Arts, & Culture .....	Moosa ZAMEER
Attorney Gen. ....	Mohamed ANIL
Governor, Maldives Monetary Authority .....	AZEEMA Adam
Ambassador to the US .....	Ahmed SAREER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ahmed SAREER

## Mali

Last Updated: 6 Sep 2016

Pres. ....	Ibrahim Boubacar KEITA
Prime Min. ....	Modibo KEITA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Kassoum DENON
Min. of Artisans & Tourism .....	Nina WALET Intallou
Min. of Commerce .....	Abdel Karim KONATE
Min. of Culture .....	N'diaye Ramatoulaya DIALLO
Min. of Defense & Veterans Affairs .....	Abdoulaye Idrissa MAIGA
Min. of Digital Economy, Information, & Communication & Spokesman of the Govt. ....	Mountaga TALL
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Boubou CISSE
Min. of Employment & Professional Training .....	Mahamane BABY
Min. of Energy & Water .....	Malick ALHOUSSEINI
Min. of Environment, Sanitation, & Sustainable Development .....	Aida KEITA M'bo
Min. of Equipment, Transport, & Access .....	Seynabou Diop TRAORE
Min. of Foreign Affairs, International Cooperation, & African Integration .....	Abdoulaye DIOP
Min. of Health & Public Hygiene .....	Marie Madeleine TOGO
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Assetou Founé Samake MIGAN
Min. of Investment Promotion & the Private Sector .....	Konimba SIDIBE
Min. of Justice, Human Rights, & Keeper of the Seals .....	Mamadou Ismaila KONATE
Min. of Labor & Public Services Responsible for Relations With Institutions .....	Diarra Raky TALLA
Min. of Land Management & Population .....	Sambel Bana DIALLO
Min. of Livestock & Fish .....	Nango DEMBELE
Min. of Malians Living Abroad .....	Abdourhamane SYLLA
Min. of Mines .....	Tiemoko SANGARE
Min. of National Education .....	Kenekouo dit Barthelemy TOGO
Min. of National Reconciliation .....	Mohamed EL MOCTAR
Min. of National Unity & Humanitarian Action .....	Hamadou KONATE
Min. of Religious Affairs & Worship .....	Thierno Amadou Omar Hass DIALLO
Min. of Security & Civilian Protection .....	Salif TRAORE, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Sports .....	Housseini Amion GUINDO
Min. of State Properties, Land Affairs, & Assets .....	Mohamed Aly BATHILY
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization .....	Mohamed Ag ERLAF
Min. of Urbanism & Housing .....	Ousmane KONE
Min. of Women, Child, & Family Affairs .....	Sangare Oumou BA
Min. of Youth & Citizenship .....	Amadou KOITA
Ambassador to the US .....	Tiena COULIBALY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Malta

Last Updated: 10 Dec 2014

Pres. ....	George ABELA
Prime Min. ....	Joseph MUSCAT
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Louis GRECH
Min. for the Economy, Investment, & Small Business ....	Chris CARDONA
Min. for Education & Employment ....	Evarist BARTOLO
Min. for Energy & Water Conservation ....	Konrad MIZZI
Min. for the Environment, Sustainable Development, & Climate Change ....	Leo BRINCAT
Min. of European Affairs ....	Louis GRECH
Min. of the Family & Social Solidarity ....	Marie-Louise COLEIRO
Min. of Finance ....	Edward SCICLUNA
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	George VELLA
Min. for Gozo ....	Anton REFALO
Min. of Health ....	Godfrey FARRUGIA
Min. of Home Affairs & National Security ....	Emmanuel MALLIA
Min. for Social Dialogue, Consumer Affairs, & Civil Liberties ....	Helena DALLI
Min. of Tourism ....	Karmenu VELLA
Min. of Transport & Infrastructure ....	Joe MIZZI
Governor, Central Bank ....	Joseph BONNICI
Ambassador to the US ....	Marisa MICALLEF
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Christopher GRIMA

## Marshall Islands

Last Updated: 20 Jul 2016

Pres. ....	Hilda HEINE
Min. in Assistance to the Pres. ....	Mattlan ZACKHRAS
Min. of Education ....	Wilbur HEINE
Min. of Finance ....	Brenson S. WASE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade ....	John SILK
Min. of Health ....	Kalani KANEKO
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Amenta MATTHEW
Min. of Justice ....	Thomas HEINE
Min. of Public Works ....	Tony MULLER
Min. of Resources & Development ....	Alfred ALFRED Jr.
Min. of Transportation & Communication ....	Mike HALFERTY
Chief Sec. ....	
Commissioner, Bank of the Marshall Islands ....	Ann Marie MULLER
Ambassador to the US ....	Gerald ZACHIOS
Charge d'Affaires ad interim to the UN ....	Deborah BARKER-MANASE

## Mauritania

Last Updated: 7 Apr 2016

Pres. ....	Mohamed Ould Abdel AZIZ
Prime Min. ....	Yahya Ould HADEMINE
Min. of Agriculture .....	Lemine Mint MEMA
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Tourism .....	Naha Mint Hamdi Ould MOUKNASS
Min. of Communications & Relations With Parliament .....	Izidbih Ould Mohamed MAHMOUD
Min. of Culture & Handicraft .....	Hindou Mint AININA
Min. of Economics & Development .....	Sidi Ould TAH
Min. of Education .....	Isselmou Ould SID'EL MOCTAR
Min. of Employment, Vocational Training, & New Technologies .....	Dia Moktar MALAL
Min. of Energy, Oil, & Mines .....	Mohamed Salem Ould BECHIR
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development .....	Amedi CAMARA
Min. of Equipment & Transport .....	Ahmed Salem Ould ABDERRAOUF
Min. of Finance .....	Mokhtar Ould DIAY
Min. of Fisheries & Maritime Economy .....	Nany Ould CHROUGHHA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Isselkou Ould Ahmed IZID BIH
Min. of Habitat, Urban Affairs, & Territorial Admin. ....	Amal Mint MAOULOUD
Min. of Health .....	Boubacar KANE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Sidi Ould SALEM
Min. of Interior & Decentralization .....	Ahmedou Ould ABDALLAH
Min. of Islamic Affairs & Religious Education .....	Ahmed Ould Ehil DAOUD
Min. of Justice .....	Sidi Ould ZEINE
Min. of Livestock .....	Fatma Vall Mint SOUEINAE
Min. of National Defense .....	Diallo Amadou BATHIA
Min. of Public Services & Admin. Modernization .....	Seydina Aly Ould Mohamed KHOUNA
Min. of Relations With Parliament .....	Mohamed Lemine Ould CHEIKH
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Fatma Mint HABIB, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Water & Sanitation .....	Mohamed Abdallahi Ould OUDAA
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Coumba BA
Min. of Sec. Gen. of the Govt. ....	Zeinebou Mint Ely SALEM
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation in Charge of Maghreb & African Affairs & Mauritians Abroad .....	Khadijetou Mbareck FALL
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mohamed Lemine EL HAYCEN

## Mauritius

Last Updated: 25 Jan 2017

Pres. ....	Ameenah GURIB-FAKIM
Prime Min. ....	Pravind JUGNAUTH
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ivan COLLENDAVELLOO
Mentor Min. ....	Anerood JUGNAUTH, <i>Sir</i>
Vice Prime Min. ....	Showkutally SOODHUN
Min. of Agro-Industry & Food Security ....	Mahen SEERUTTUN
Min. of Arts & Culture ....	Pradeep ROOPUN
Min. of Civil Service ....	Eddy BOISSEZON
Min. of Commerce & Consumer Protection ....	Ashit GUNGAH
Min. of Defense & Rodrigues Island ....	Anerood JUGNAUTH, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Education, Tertiary Education, & Scientific Research ....	Leela Devi DOOKUN-LUCHOOMUN
Min. of Energy & Public Utilities ....	Ivan COLLENDAVELLOO
Min. of Enterprise & Cooperatives ....	Sunil BHOLAH
Min. of Environment ....	Etienne SINATAMBOU
Min. of Finance ....	Pravind JUGNAUTH
Min. of Financial Services, Good Governance, & Institutional Reforms ....	Sudhir SESUNGKUR
Min. of Fisheries & Marine Resources ....	Premdut KOONJOO
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Regional Integration, & Intl. Trade ....	Seetanah Vishnu LUTCHMEENARAIDOO
Min. of Gender Equality, Child Development, & Family Welfare ....	Fazila DAUREEAWOO
Min. of Health & Quality of Life ....	Anwar HUSNOO
Min. of Interior ....	Pravind JUGNAUTH
Min. of Labor, Industrial Relations, Employment, & Training ....	Soodesh CALLICHURN
Min. of Land & Housing ....	Showkutally SOODHUN
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Mahen JHUGROO
Min. of Public Infrastructure & Transportation ....	Nandocoomar BODHA
Min. of Social Integration ....	Alain WONG
Min. of Social Security ....	Etienne SINATAMBOU
Min. of Technology, Information, & Communications ....	Yogida SAWMYNADEN
Min. of Tourism ....	Anil GAYAN
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Stephan TOUSSAINT
Attorney Gen. ....	Ravi YERRIGADOO
Governor, Central Bank ....	Ramesh Basant ROI
Ambassador to the US ....	Soorojdev PHOKEER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Jagdish KOONJUL

## Mexico

Last Updated: 5 Jan 2017

Pres. ....	Enrique PENA NIETO
Sec. of Agrarian Reform .....	Maria Del Rosario ROBLES Berlanga
Sec. of Agriculture, Livestock, Rural Development, Fisheries, & Nutrition ...	Jose Eduardo CALZADA
Sec. of Communications & Transport .....	Gerardo RUIZ Esparza
Sec. of Economy .....	Ildefonso GUAJARDO Villarreal
Sec. of Energy .....	Pedro JOAQUIN COLDWELL
Sec. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Rafael PACCHIANO Alaman
Sec. of Finance & Public Credit .....	Jose Antonio MEADE Kuribrena
Sec. of Foreign Relations .....	Luis VIDEGARAY Caso
Sec. of Govt. ....	Miguel Angel OSORIO Chong
Sec. of Health .....	Jose NARRO Robles
Sec. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Alfonso NAVARRETE Prida
Sec. of National Defense .....	Salvador CIENFUEGOS Zepeda, <i>Gen.</i>
Sec. of the Navy .....	Vidal Francisco SOBERON Sanz, <i>Adm.</i>
Sec. of Public Education .....	Aurelio NUNO Mayer
Sec. of Public Service .....	Virgilio ANDRADE Martinez
Sec. of Social Development .....	Luis Enrique MIRANDA Nava
Sec. of Tourism .....	Enrique DE LA MADRID Cordero
Attorney Gen. ....	Raul CERVANTES Andrade
Governor, Bank of Mexico .....	Agustin CARSTENS Carstens
Ambassador to the US .....	Carlos Manuel SADA Solana
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Juan Jose GOMEZ CAMACHO



# Micronesia, Federated States of

Last Updated: 25 Aug 2015

Pres. ....	Peter Martin CHRISTIAN
Vice Pres. ....	Yosiwo P. GEORGE
Sec. of Education ....	Kalwin KEPHAS
Sec. of Finance & Admin. ....	Sihna LAWRENCE
Sec. of Foreign Affairs ....	Lorin S. ROBERT
Sec. of Health & Social Affairs ....	Arthy NENA
Sec. of Justice ....	Joses R. GALLEN
Sec. of Resource & Development ....	Marion HENRY
Sec. of Transportation, Communication, & Infrastructure ....	Lukner WEILBACHER
Speaker of the Congress ....	Wesley W. SIMINA
Ambassador to the US ....	Asterio R. TAKESY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Jane J. CHIGIYAL

## Moldova

Last Updated: 6 Jan 2017

Pres.	Igor DODON
Prime Min.	Pavel FILIP
Dep. Prime Min.	Octavian CALMIC
Dep. Prime Min.	Andrei GALBUR
Dep. Prime Min. for Reintegration Affairs	Gheorghe BALAN
Dep. Prime Min. for Social Issues	Gheorghe BREGA
Min. of Agriculture & Food Industry	Eduard GRAMA
Min. of Culture	Monica BABUC
Min. of Defense	
Min. of Economy	Octavian CALMIC
Min. of Education	Corina FUSU
Min. of the Environment	Valeriu MUNTEANU
Min. of Finance	Octavian ARMASU
Min. of Foreign Affairs & European Integration	Andrei GALBUR
Min. of Health	Ruxanda GLAVAN
Min. of Information Technologies & Communication	Vasile BOTNARI
Min. of Internal Affairs	Alexandru JIZDAN
Min. of Justice	Vladimir CEBOTARI
Min. of Labor, Social Protection, & Family	Stela GRIGORAS
Min. of Regional Development and Construction	Vasile BATCA
Min. of Transport & Road Infrastructure	Iurie CHIRINCIUC
Min. of Youth & Sport	Victor ZUBCO
Dir., Security & Intelligence Service	Mihai BALAN
Sec., Supreme Security Council	Alexei BARBANEAGRA
Prosecutor Gen.	Eduard HARUNJEN
Governor, National Bank	Sergiu CIOCLEA
Charge d'Affaires ad interim to the US & Mexico	Veaceslav PITUSCAN
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Vladimir LUPAN

## Monaco

Last Updated: 26 May 2011

Chief of State .....	ALBERT II, <i>Prince</i>
Min. of State & Pres. of the Governing Council .....	Michel ROGER
Min. for External Relations .....	Jose BADIA
Min. for Finance & the Economy .....	Marco PICCININI
Min. for Health & Social Affairs .....	Stephane VALERI
Min. for the Interior .....	Paul MASSERON
Min. for Public Works, the Environment, & Urban Development .....	Marie-Pierre GRAMAGLIA
Ambassador to the US .....	Gilles NOGHES
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Isabelle PICCO

## Mongolia

Last Updated: 12 Aug 2016

Pres. ....	Tsakhia ELBEGDORJ
Prime Min. ....	Jargaltulga ERDENEBAT
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ukhnaa KHURELSUKH
Speaker of Parliament .....	Miyegombo ENKHBOLD
Min. of Construction & Urban Development .....	Gombosuren MUNKHBAYAR
Min. of Defense .....	Badmaanyambuу BAT-ERDENE
Min. of Education, Culture, Science, & Sports .....	Jamiyansuren BATSUURI
Min. of Energy .....	Purevjav GANKHUU
Min. of Environment & Tourism .....	Dulamsuren OYUNKHOROL
Min. of Finance .....	Battogtokh CHOIJILSUREN
Min. of Food , Agriculture, & Light Industry .....	Purev SERGELEN
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Tsend MUNKH-ORGIL
Min. of Health .....	Ayush TSOGTSETSEG
Min. of Justice and Internal Affairs .....	Sandag BYAMBATSOGT
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Nyamtaishir NOMTOIBAYAR
Min. of Mining & Heavy Industry .....	Tsedev DASHDORJ
Min. of Mongolia, Head of Cabinet Secretariat .....	Jamiyan MUNKHBAT
Min. of Roads & Transportation .....	Dangaa GANBAT
Governor, Bank of Mongolia .....	Bayartsaikhan NADMID
Ambassador to the US .....	Bulгаа ALTANGEREL
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Sukhee SUKHBOLD

## Montenegro

Last Updated: 7 Dec 2016

Pres. ....	Filip VUJANOVIC
Prime Min. ....	Dusko MARKOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Rafet HUSOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Zoran PAZIN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Milutin SIMOVIC
Min. of Agriculture ....	Milutin SIMOVIC
Min. of Culture ....	Janko LJUMOVIC
Min. of Defense ....	Predrag BOSKOVIC
Min. of Economy ....	Dragica SEKULIC
Min. of Education ....	Damir SEHOVIC
Min. of European Integration ....	Andrija PEJOVIC
Min. of Finance ....	Darko RADUNOVIC
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Srdjan DARMANOVIC
Min. of Health ....	Kenan HRAPOVIC
Min. of Human & Minority Rights ....	Mehmed ZENKA
Min. of the Interior ....	Mevludin NUHODZIC
Min. of Justice ....	Zoran PAZIN
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare ....	Kemal PURISIC
Min. of Public Administration ....	Suzana PRIBILOVIC
Min. of Regional Development ....	Rafet HUSOVIC
Min. of Science ....	Sanja DAMIJANOVIC
Min. of Sports ....	Nikola JANOVIC
Min. of Sustainable Development & Tourism ....	Pavle RADULOVIC
Min. of Transport & Maritime Affairs ....	Osman NURKOVIC
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Marja VUCINOVIC
Ambassador to the US ....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Zeljko PEROVIC

## Morocco

Last Updated: 1 Feb 2017

King .....	MOHAMMED VI
Prime Min. ....	Abdelillah BENKIRANE
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries .....	Aziz AKHANNOUCH
Min. of Communications & Govt. Spokesperson .....	Mustapha EL KHALFI
Min. of Culture .....	Mohamed Amine SBIHI
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Mohamed BOUSSAID
Min. of Energy, Mines, Water, & Environment .....	Abdelkader AMARA
Min. of Equipment & Transport .....	Aziz RABBAH
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Salaheddine MEZOUAR
Min. of Habous & Islamic Affairs .....	Ahmed TOUFIQ
Min. of Handicrafts, Social Economy, & Solidarity Economy .....	Fatema MAROUANE
Min. of Health .....	El Hossein EL OUARTI
Min. of Higher Education, Scientific Research, & Executive Training .....	Lahcen DAOUDI
Min. of Housing, Town Planning, & Urban Policy .....	Nabil BENABDELLAH
Min. of Industry, Trade, & New Technologies .....	Moulay Hafid ELALAMY
Min. of Interior .....	Mohamed HASSAD
Min. of Justice & Liberties .....	Mustafa RAMID
Min. of Labor & Vocational Training .....	Abdesslam SEDDIKI
Min. of Moroccan Expatriates & Migration Affairs .....	Anis BIROU
Min. of National Education .....	Rachid BELMOKHTAR
Min. of Planning & Development .....	Mohand LAENSAR
Min. of Solidarity, Women, Family, & Social Development .....	Bassima HAKKAOUI
Min. of State .....	Abdellah BAHA
Min. of Tourism .....	Lahcen HADDAD
Min. of Youth & Sport .....	Mohammed OUZZINE
Min. for Relations With Parliament .....	Lahbib CHOUBANI
Sec. Gen. of the Govt. ....	Driss DAHAK
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Economy & Finance in Charge of the Budget .....	Idriss Azami AL IDRISSI
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Energy, Mines, Water, & Environment for the Environment .....	Hakima EL HITI
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Energy, Mines, Water, & Environment for Water ....	Charafat AFILAL
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Mbarka BOUAIDA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Higher Education, Scientific Research, & Executive Training .....	Soumiya BENKHALDOUN
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Industry, Trade, & New Technologies for SMEs & the Integration of the Informal Sector .....	Mamoun BOUHADHOUD
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Industry, Trade, & New Technologies for Foreign Trade .....	Mohamed ABBOU
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Infrastructure, Transport, & Logistics for Transport .....	Mohamed Najib BOULIF
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Interior .....	Draiss CHARKI
Min.-Del. to the Min. of National Education .....	Abdeladim GUERROUJ
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. for Civil Service & Modernization of Public Admin. ....	Mohamed MOUBDII
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of the Administration of National Defense .....	Abdellatif LOUDIYI
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of General Affairs & Governance .....	Mohamed EL OUAFA
Governor, Bank al-Magrib .....	Abdellatif JOUAHRI
Ambassador to the US .....	Lalla Joumala ALAOUI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Omar HILALE

## Mozambique

Last Updated: 7 Mar 2017

Pres. ....	Filipe Jacinto NYUSI
Prime Min. ....	Carlos Agostinho DO ROSARIO
Min. of Agriculture & Food Security .....	Jose Condugua Antonio PACHECO
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Silva DUNDURU
Min. of Defense .....	Atanasio NTUMUKE
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Adriano MALEIANE
Min. of Education & Human Development .....	Conceita SORTANE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Oldemiro Julio Marques BALOI
Min. of Gender, Children, & Social Welfare .....	Cidalia Manuel Chauque OLIVEIRA
Min. of Health .....	Nazira Karimo Vali ABDULA
Min. of the Interior .....	Jaime MONTEIRO
Min. of Justice & Constitutional & Religious Affairs .....	Abdurremane Lino DE ALMEIDA
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security .....	Vitoria Dias DIOGO
Min. of Land, Environment, & Rural Development .....	Celso CORREIA
Min. of Mineral Resources & Energy .....	Pedro COUTO
Min. of Public Service & State Admin. ....	Carmelita Rita NAMASHULUA
Min. of Public Works, Housing, & Water Resources .....	Carlos Bonete MARTINHO
Min. of Science, Technology, & Higher, Technical, & Professional Education .....	Jorge Penicela NHAMBIU
Min. of the Sea, Inland Waters, & Fisheries .....	Agostinho MONDLANE
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Ernesto TONELA
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Carlos MESQUITA
Min. of Veterans Affairs .....	Eusebio Lambo GUMBIWA
Min. of Youth & Sport .....	Alberto NKUTUMULA
Chief of Staff to the President's Office .....	Adelaide Anchia AMURANE
Attorney Gen. ....	Beatriz da Consolacao Mateus BUCHILI
Governor, Bank of Mozambique .....	Rogério ZANDAMELA
Ambassador to the US .....	Amelia Narciso Matos SUMBANA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Antonio GUMENDE

## Namibia

Last Updated: 21 Apr 2015

Pres. ....	Hage GEINGOB
Vice Pres. ....	Nicky IYAMBO
Prime Min. ....	Saara KUUGONGELWA-AMADHILA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Netumbo NANDI-NDAITWAH
Min. of Agriculture, Water, & Forestry ....	John MUTORWA
Min. of Defense ....	Penda ya NDAKOLO
Min. of Economic Planning ....	Tom ALWEENDO
Min. of Education, Arts, & Culture ....	Katrina HANSE-HIMARWA
Min. of Environment & Tourism ....	Pohamba SHIFETA
Min. of Finance ....	Calle SCHLETTWEIN
Min. of Fisheries & Marine Resources ....	Bernard ESAU
Min. of Gender Equality & Child Welfare ....	Doreen SIOKA
Min. of Health & Social Service ....	Bernard HAUFIKU, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education, Training, & Innovation ....	Itah MURANGI-KANDJIL
Min. of Home Affairs & Immigration ....	Pendukeni IIVULA-ITHANA
Min. of Industrialization, Trade, & SME Development ....	Immanuel NGATJIZEKO
Min. of Information & Communications Technology ....	Tjekero TWEYA
Min. of Intl. Relations & Cooperation ....	Netumbo NANDI-NDAITWAH
Min. of Justice ....	Albert KAWANA
Min. of Labor, Industrial Relations, & Employment ....	Erkki NGHIMTINA
Min. of Land Reform ....	Utoni NUJOMA
Min. of Mines & Energy ....	Obeth KANDJOZE
Min. of Poverty Eradication ....	Zephania KAMEETA
Min. of Presidential Affairs ....	Frans KAPOFI
Min. of Public Enterprises ....	Leon JOOSTE
Min. of Safety & Security ....	Charlea NAMOLOH
Min. of Urban & Rural Development ....	Sophia SHANINGWE
Min. of Works & Transport ....	Alpheus NARUSEB
Min. of Youth & National Service, Sport, & Culture ....	Jerry EKANDJO
Attorney Gen. ....	
Governor, Central Bank ....	Ipumbu Wendelinus SHIIMI
Ambassador to the US ....	Martin ANDJABA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Wilfried Inotira EMVULA



## Nauru

Last Updated: 20 Aug 2013

Pres.	Baron Divavesi WAQA
Min. for Climate Change	Baron Divavesi WAQA
Min. for Commerce, Industry, & Environment	Aaron COOK
Min. for Education & Youth	Charmaine SCOTTY
Min. for Eigigu Holdings Corporation	David ADEANG
Min. for Finance & Sustainable Development	David ADEANG
Min. for Fisheries	Valdon DOWIYOGO
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Trade	Baron Divavesi WAQA
Min. for Health	Valdon DOWIYOGO
Min. for Home Affairs	Charmaine SCOTTY
Min. for Justice	David ADEANG
Min. for Land Management	Charmaine SCOTTY
Min. for Nauru Air Corporation	David ADEANG
Min. for Nauru Phosphate Royalties Trust	Shadlog BERNICKE
Min. for Nauru Utilities Corporation	Shadlog BERNICKE
Min. for Police, Prisons, & Emergency Services	Baron Divavesi WAQA
Min. for Public Service	Baron Divavesi WAQA
Min. for Ronphos	Aaron COOK
Min. for Sports	Valdon DOWIYOGO
Min. for Telecommunications	Shadlog BERNICKE
Min. for Transport	Valdon DOWIYOGO
Min. Asst. to the Pres.	David ADEANG
Ambassador to the US	Marlene Inemwin MOSES
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Marlene Inemwin MOSES

## Nepal

Last Updated: 12 Sep 2016

Pres. ....	Bidya Devi BANDHARI
Vice Pres. ....	Nanda Bahadar PUN
Prime Min. ....	Pushpa Kamal DAHAL
Min. of Commerce & Supplies .....	Romi Gauchan THAKALI
Min. of Cooperatives & Poverty Alleviation .....	Hridayaram THANI
Min. of Culture, Tourism, & Civil Aviation .....	Jeevan Bahadur SHAHI
Min. of Defense .....	Balkrishna KHAND
Min. of Education .....	Giriraj Mani POKHREL
Min. of Finance .....	Bishnu PAUDEL
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Prakash Sharan MAHAT, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Forest & Soil Conservation .....	Shanker BHANDARI
Min. of Gen. Admin. ....	Keshav Kumar BUDHATHOKI
Min. of Health .....	Gagan Kumar THAPA
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Shakti BASNET
Min. of Industry .....	Nabindra Raj JOSHI
Min. of Information & Communication Technology .....	Sherdhan RAI
Min. of Irrigation .....	Deepak GIRI
Min. of Labor & Employment .....	Suryaman GURUNG
Min. of Land Reforms & Management .....	Bikram PANDEY
Min. of Law, Justice, & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Ajaya Shankar NAYAK
Min. of Peace & Reconstruction .....	Sitadevi YADAV
Min. of Physical Infrastructure & Transportation .....	Bijay GACHHADAR
Min. of Science, Technology, & Environment .....	Bishwendra PASWAN
Min. of Urban Development .....	Arjun Narsingh KC
Min. of Women, Children, & Social Welfare .....	Chandra Prakash MAINALI
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Narayan MANDAL
Min. of State for Agricultural Development .....	Radhika TAMANG
Min. of State for Energy .....	Satya Naryan BHAGAT
Min. of State for Federal Affairs & Local Development .....	Shreprasad JAWEGU
Min. of State for (TBD) .....	Dhanamaya B.K. KHANAL
Governor, Central Bank .....	Yuvraj KHATIWADA
Ambassador to the US .....	Arjun Kumar KARKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Durga Prasad BHATTARAI

## Netherlands

Last Updated: 7 Feb 2017

King .....	WILLEM-ALEXANDER
Prime Min. ....	Mark RUTTE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Lodewijk ASSCHER
Min. of Defense .....	Jeanine HENNIS-PLASSCHAERT
Min. of Economic Affairs .....	Henk KAMP
Min. of Education, Culture, & Science .....	Jet BUSSEMAKER
Min. of Finance .....	Jeroen DIJSSELBLOEM
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Albert KOENDERS
Min. of Foreign Trade & Development Cooperation .....	Lilianne PLOUMEN
Min. of Gen. Affairs .....	Mark RUTTE
Min. of Health, Welfare, & Sport .....	Edith SCHIPPERS
Min. of Housing & Civil Service .....	Stef BLOK
Min. of Infrastructure & Environment .....	Melanie SCHULTZ VAN HAEGEN-Maas Geesteranus
Min. of Interior & Kingdom Relations .....	Ronald Hans Anton PLASTERK
Min. of Security & Justice .....	Stef BLOK
Min. of Social Affairs & Employment .....	Lodewijk ASSCHER
Pres., The Netherlands Central Bank .....	Klaas Henderikus Willem KNOT
Ambassador to the US .....	Hendrik SCHUWER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Karel Jan Gustaaf VAN OOSTEROM

## New Zealand

Last Updated: 19 Dec 2016

Governor Gen. ....	Jeremiah MATEPARAE
Prime Min. ....	Simon William ENGLISH
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Paula BENNETT
Min. for the Accident Compensation Corporation .....	Michael WOODHOUSE
Min. for Arts, Culture, & Heritage .....	Maggie BARRY
Min. of Broadcasting .....	Amy ADAMS
Min. for Building & Construction .....	Nick SMITH
Min. for Canterbury Earthquake Recovery .....	Gerard Anthony BROWNLEE
Min. of Civil Defense .....	Gerard Anthony BROWNLEE
Min. for Climate Change Issues .....	Paula BENNETT
Min. of Commerce & Consumer Affairs .....	Jacqui DEAN
Min. for Communications .....	Simon BRIDGES
Min. for the Community & Voluntary Sector .....	Alfred NGARO
Min. of Conservation .....	Maggie BARRY
Min. of Corrections .....	Louise UPSTON
Min. for Courts .....	Amy ADAMS
Min. of Customs .....	Nicky WAGNER
Min. of Defense .....	Gerard Anthony BROWNLEE
Min. for Disability Issues .....	Nicky WAGNER
Min. for Economic Development .....	Simon BRIDGES
Min. of Education .....	Hekia PARATA
Min. of Energy & Resources .....	Judith COLLINS
Min. for the Environment .....	Nick SMITH
Min. for Ethnic Communities .....	Judith COLLINS
Min. of Finance .....	Steven JOYCE
Min. for Food Safety .....	David BENNETT
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Murray Stuart MCCULLY
Min. of Health .....	Jonathan David COLEMAN, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Immigration .....	Michael WOODHOUSE
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Steven JOYCE
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Peter DUNNE
Min. of Justice .....	Amy ADAMS
Min. for Land Information .....	Mark MITCHELL
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Anne TOLLEY
Min. of Maori Development .....	To Ururoa FLAVELL
Min. for National Security & Intelligence .....	Simon William ENGLISH
Min. of Pacific Peoples .....	Alfred NGARO
Min. of Police .....	Paula BENNETT
Min. for Primary Industries .....	Nathan GUY
Min. for Racing .....	Nathan GUY
Min. for Regulatory Reform .....	Paul GOLDSMITH
Min. of Revenue .....	Judith COLLINS
Min. of Science & Innovation .....	Paul GOLDSMITH
Min. for Senior Citizens .....	Maggie BARRY
Min. for Small Business .....	Jacqui DEAN
Min. for Social Development .....	Anne TOLLEY
Min. for Social Housing .....	Amy ADAMS
Min. for Social Investment .....	Amy ADAMS
Min. of Sport & Recreation .....	Jonathan David COLEMAN, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of State Services .....	Paula BENNETT
Min. for State-Owned Enterprises .....	Todd MCCLAY
Min. of Statistics .....	Mark MITCHELL

Min. for Tertiary Education, Skills, & Employment .....	Paul GOLDSMITH
Min. of Tourism .....	Paula BENNETT
Min. of Trade .....	Todd MCCLAY
Min. of Transport .....	Simon BRIDGES
Min. for Treaty of Waitangi Negotiations .....	Christopher FINLAYSON
Min. of Veterans Affairs .....	David BENNETT
Min. for Whanau Ora .....	Te Ururoa FLAVELL
Min. for Women .....	Paula BENNETT
Min. for Workplace Relations & Safety .....	Michael WOODHOUSE
Min. for Youth .....	Nikki KAYE
Min. Supporting Greater Christchurch Regeneration .....	Gerald Anthony BROWNLEE
Attorney Gen. ....	Christopher FINLAYSON
Governor, Reserve Bank of New Zealand .....	Graeme WHEELER
Ambassador to the US .....	Michael Kenneth MOORE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Gerard Jacobus VAN BOHEMEN

## Nicaragua

Last Updated: 7 Apr 2015

Pres. ....	Daniel ORTEGA Saavedra
Vice Pres. ....	Moises Omar HALLESLEVENS Acevedo
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry ....	Ariel BUCARDO Rocha
Min. of Defense ....	Martha Elena RUIZ Sevilla
Min. of Education, Culture, & Sports ....	Miriam RAUDEZ
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources ....	Juana ARGENAL
Min. of Family ....	Marcia RAMIREZ Mercado
Min. of Finance & Public Credit ....	Ivan ACOSTA
Min. of Foreign Relations ....	Samuel SANTOS Lopez
Min. of Govt. ....	Ana Isabel MORALES Mazon
Min. of Health ....	Sonia CASTRO Gonzalez
Min. of Industry, Development, & Commerce ....	Orlando SOLORZANO Delgadillo
Min. of Labor ....	Jeannette CHAVEZ Gomez
Min. of Tourism ....	Mario SALINAS
Min. of Transportation & Infrastructure ....	Pablo MARTINEZ
Sec. of the Presidency ....	
Attorney Gen. ....	Hernan ESTRADA Santamaria
Pres., Central Bank ....	Leonardo Ovidio REYES Ramirez
Ambassador to the US ....	Francisco Obadiah CAMPBELL Hooker
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Maria RUBIALES de Chamorro

# Niger

Last Updated: 30 Jun 2016

Pres.	ISSOUFOU Mahamadou
Prime Min.	Brigi RAFINI
Min. of Basic Education, Literacy, the Promotion of Local Languages, & Civic Education	Daouda MARTHE
Min. of City & Urban Sanitation	Habi Mahamadou SALISSOU
Min. of Civil Service & Administrative Reform	Waziri Maman LAOUAN
Min. of Communication	Amina MOUMOUNI
Min. of Cultural Renaissance & Arts & Social Modernization & Govt. Spokesperson	Assoumana Mallam ISSA
Min. of Domains & Planning	Moctar KASSOUM
Min. of Employment, Work, & Social Protection	Chaoulani ZENABA
Min. of Energy & Petroleum	Pierre Foumakoye GADO
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development	Wassalke BOUKARI
Min. of Equipment	Kadi ABDOULAYE
Min. of Finance	Saidou SIDIBE
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, African Integration, & Nigeriens Abroad	Ibrahim YACOUBA
Min. of Higher Education, Research, & Innovation	Mohamed Ben OMAR
Min. of Humanitarian Action & Management of Disasters	Magagi LAOUAN
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals	Marou AMADOU
Min. of Mines & Industry	Hassane Baraze MOUSSA
Min. of National Defense	MASSOUDOU Hassoumi
Min. of Planning	Kane Aichatou BOULAMA
Min. of Population	Kaffa Rekiatou Christelle JACKOU
Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & Digital Economy	Yahouza SADISSOU
Min. of Public Health	Kalla MOUTARI
Min. of Relations With State Institutions	Barki ISSOUF
Min. of Secondary Education	Sani ABDOURAHAMANE
Min. of State Properties & Housing	MOCTAR Kassoum
Min. of Territorial Management & Community Development	DJIKA Rakiatou Bako
Min. of Tourism & Handicrafts	Sani MAIGOCHI
Min. of Trade & Promotion of the Private Sector	Alma OUMAROU
Min. of Vocational & Technical Education	Amani ABDOU
Min. of Water Resources & Sanitation	Barmou SALIFOU
Min. of Women's Promotion & Protection of Children	Amadou AISSATA
Min. of Youth & Sports	Salissou ADA
Min. of Youth Entrepreneurship	Ibrahim Issifi SADOU
Min. in Charge of Relations With Institutions	Barkai ISSOUF
Min. of State for Agriculture & Livestock	Albade ABOUBA
Min. of State for Interior, Decentralization, Public Security, & Customary & Religious Affairs	BAZOOM Mohamed
Min. of State for Transportation	Omar Hamidou TCHIANA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Finance in Charge of Budget	Ahmat JIHOUD
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, African Integration, & Nigeriens Abroad in Charge of African Integration & Nigeriens Abroad	Elback Adam ZEINABOU
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Mines & Industry in Charge of Industry	Soumaila TCHIWAKE
Min.-Del. to the Min. of State for Agriculture & Livestock in Charge of Livestock	
Min.-Del. to the Min. of State for Interior, Decentralization, Public Security, & Customary & Religious Affairs in Charge of Decentralization	Alfari Saley HADIZA
Min. & Chief of Staff to the Pres.	Ouhoumoudou MAHAMADOU
Min. & Special Adviser to the Pres.	Gilles BAILLET
Min. to the President's Office	Rhissa Ag BOULA

Ambassador to the US .....Hassana ALIDOU  
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York.....Abdallah WAFY



## Nigeria

Last Updated: 16 Nov 2015

Pres.	Muhammadu BUHARI, <i>Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Vice Pres.	Oluyemi "Yemi" OSINBAJO
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Audu OGBEH
Min. of Budget and National Planning	Udo UDOMA
Min. of Communication	Adebayo SHITTU
Min. of Defense	Mansur Mohammed DAN-ALI
Min. of Education	Adamu ADAMU
Min. of Environment	Amina MOHAMMED
Min. of the Federal Capital Territory	Mohammed Musa BELLO
Min. of Finance	Kemi ADEOSUN
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Geoffrey ONYEAMA
Min. of Health	Isaac ADEWOLE
Min. of Industry, Trade, & Investment	Okechukwu ENELAMAH
Min. of Information	Lai MOHAMMED
Min. of Interior	Abdulrahman DAMBAZAU
Min. of Justice	Abubakar MALAMI
Min. of Labor & Employment Labor	Chris NGIGE
Min. for the Niger Delta	Usani Usani UGURU
Min. of Petroleum	Muhammadu BUHARI
Min. of Power, Works, & Housing	Babatunde FASHOLA
Min. of Science & Technology	Ogbonnaya ONU
Min. of Solid Minerals	John Olukayode FAYEMI
Min. of Transport	Rotimi AMAECHI
Min. of Water Resources	Suleiman ADAMU
Min. of Women's Affairs	Aisha Jumai ALHASSAN
Min. of Youth & Sports	Solomon DALONG
Governor, Central Bank of Nigeria	Godwin EMEFIELE
Ambassador to the US	Adebowale ADEFUYE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Joy OGWU

## Norway

Last Updated: 29 Dec 2016

King .....	HARALD V
Prime Min. ....	Erna SOLBERG
Min. of Children & Equality .....	Solveig HORNE
Min. of Climate and the Environment .....	Vidar HELGESEN
Min. of Culture & Church Affairs .....	Linda Catherine Hofstad HELLELAND
Min. of Defense .....	Ine Marie Eriksen SOREIDE
Min. of Education & Research .....	Torbjorn ROE-ISAENSEN
Min. of European Economic Area & EU Affairs .....	Frank BAKKE-JENSEN
Min. of Finance .....	Siv JENSEN
Min. of Fisheries & Coastal Affairs .....	Per SANDBERG
Min. of Food & Agriculture .....	Jon Georg DALE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Borge BRENDE
Min. of Health & Care .....	Bent HOIE
Min. of Immigration & Integration .....	Sylvi LISTHAUG
Min. of Justice & Public Security .....	Per-Willy Trudvang AMUNDSEN
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	Anniken HAUGLIE
Min. of Local Govt. & Modernization .....	Jan Tore SANNER
Min. at the Office of the Prime Min. ....	Julie BRODTKORB
Min. of Petroleum & Energy .....	Terje SOVIKNES
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Monica MAELAND
Min. of Transportation & Communications .....	Ketil SOLVIK-OLSEN
Governor, Norges Bank .....	Oystein OLSEN
Ambassador to the US .....	Kare AAS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Geir Otto PEDERSEN

## Oman

Last Updated: 16 Feb 2017

Sultan .....	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Special Representative for His Majesty the Sultan .....	THUWAYNI bin Shihab Al Said
Prime Min. ....	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Dep. Prime Min. for Cabinet Affairs .....	FAHD bin Mahmud Al Said
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries .....	Fuad bin Jafar bin Muhammad al-SAJWANI
Min. of Awqaf (Endowments) & Religious Affairs .....	Abdallah bin Muhammad bin Abdallah al-SALIMI
Min. of Civil Service .....	Khalid bin Umar bin Said al-MARHUN
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Ali bin Masud bin Ali al-SUNAIDI
Min. of Defense .....	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Min. of Diwan of the Royal Court .....	KHALID bin Hilal bin Saud al-Busaidi
Min. of Education .....	Madiha bint Ahmad bin Nasir al-SHIBYANIYAN
Min. of Environment & Climate Affairs .....	Muhammad bin Salim bin Said al-TUBI
Min. of Finance .....	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Min. of Health .....	Ahmed Mohammad Obaid AL SAIDI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Heritage & Culture .....	HAYTHAM bin Tariq Al Said
Min. of Higher Education .....	RAWYA bint Saud al-Busaidi
Min. of Housing .....	Muhammad bin Saif al-SHABIBI
Min. of Information .....	Ali bin Muhammad AL-ROMAIHI
Min. of Interior .....	HAMUD bin Faisal bin Said al-Busaidi
Min. of Justice .....	Abdul al-Malik bin Abdallah bin Ali al-KHALILI
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Abdallah bin Muhammad bin Said al-SAIDI
Min. of Manpower .....	Abdallah bin Nasser bin Abdallah al-BAKRI
Min. of Oil & Gas .....	Muhammad bin Hamad bin Sayf al-RUMHI
Min. of Regional Municipalities & Water Resources .....	Ahmad bin Abdallah bin Muhammad al-SHUHI
Min. of the Royal Office .....	Sultan bin Muhammad al-NUMANI, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Social Development .....	MUHAMMAD bin Said bin Said al-Kalbani
Min. of Sports Affairs .....	Saad bin Muhammad bin Said al-Mardhuf al-SAADI
Min. of Tourism .....	Ahmad bin Nasir bin Hamad al-MAHRAZI
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Ahmad bin Muhammad bin Salim al-FUTAISI
Min. of State & Governor, Muscat Region .....	SAYID al-Mutasim bin Hamud al-Busaidi
Min. of State & Governor, Dhofar Region .....	MUHAMMAD BIN SULTAN bin Hamud al-Busaidi
Min. Responsible for Defense Affairs .....	BADR bin Saud bin Harib al-Busaidi
Min. Responsible for Financial Affairs .....	Darwish bin Ismail bin Ali AL-BALUSHI
Min. Responsible for Foreign Affairs .....	Yusuf bin ALAWI bin Abdallah
Sec. Gen., Council of Ministers .....	SHAYKH al-Fadhl bin Muhammad bin Ahmad al-Harhi
Special Adviser to His Majesty .....	Salim bin Abdallah al-GHAZALI
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Culture .....	Abd al-Aziz bin Muhammad al-RUWAS
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Economic Planning Affairs .....	Muhammad bin ZUBAYR
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Environmental Affairs .....	SHABIB bin Taymur Al Said
Special Adviser to His Majesty for External Liaison .....	Umar bin Abd al-Munim al-ZAWAWI
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Security Affairs .....	Abdallah bin Salih Khalfan al-HABSI, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Governor, Central Bank of Oman .....	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Executive Pres., Central Bank of Oman .....	Hamud bin Sangur bin Hashim al-ZADJALI
Ambassador to the US .....	Hunaina bint Sultan bin Ahmad al-MUGHAIRI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Khalifa Ali ISSA al-Harthy

## Pakistan

Last Updated: 3 Nov 2016

Pres. ....	Mamnoon HUSSAIN
Prime Min. ....	Mohammad Nawaz SHARIF
Min. of Climate Change ....	Zahid HAMID
Min. of Commerce ....	Khurram Dastgir KHAN
Min. of Defense ....	KHAWAJA Muhammad Asif
Min. of Defense Production ....	Rana Tanveer HUSSAIN
Min. of Economic Affairs & Statistics ....	Mohammad Ishaq DAR
Min. of Finance & Revenue ....	Mohammad Ishaq DAR
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Mohammad Nawaz SHARIF
Min. of Housing & Works ....	Akram Khan DURRANI
Min. of Human Resources Development ....	Pir Syed Sadaruddin Shah RASHIDI
Min. of Human Rights ....	Kamran MICHAEL
Min. of Industries & Production ....	Rais Ghulam Murtaza Khan JATOI
Min. of Information & Broadcasting ....	
Min. of Interior & Narcotics Control ....	Chaudhry Nisar Ali KHAN
Min. of Interprovincial Coordination ....	Riaz Husain PIRZADA
Min. of Kashmir Affairs & Gilgit-Baltistan ....	Muhammad Barjees TAHIR
Min. of Law & Justice ....	Zahid HAMID
Min. of National Food Security & Research ....	Sikandar Hayat Khan BOSAN
Min. of National Heritage ....	Pervaiz RASHID
Min. of Overseas Pakistanis ....	Pir Syed Sadaruddin Shah RASHIDI
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs ....	Sheikh Aftab AHMED
Min. of Petroleum & Natural Resources ....	Shahid KHAQAN ABBASI
Min. of Planning, Development, & Reform ....	Ahsan Iqbal CHAUDHARY
Min. of Ports & Shipping ....	Mir Hasil Khan BIZENJO
Min. of Privatization ....	Mohammad Ishaq DAR
Min. of Railways ....	Khawaja Saad RAFIQUE
Min. of Religious Affairs & Interfaith Harmony ....	Sardar Muhammad Yousaf ZAMAN
Min. of Science & Technology ....	Rana Tanveer HUSSAIN
Min. of States & Frontier Regions (SAFRON) ....	Abdul Quadir BALOCH
Min. of Textile Industry ....	Mohammad Nawaz SHARIF
Min. of Water & Power ....	KHAWAJA Muhammad Asif
Governor, State Bank of Pakistan ....	Ashraf Mahmood WATHRA
Ambassador to the US ....	Jalil Abbas JILANI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Maleeha LODHI

## Palau

Last Updated: 16 Nov 2015

Pres. ....	Thomas Esang REMENGESAU, Jr.
Vice Pres. ....	Antonio BELLS
Min. of Community & Cultural Affairs .....	Baklai TEMENGIL
Min. of Education .....	Sinton SOALABLAI
Min. of Finance .....	Elbuchel SADANG
Min. of Health .....	Gregorio NGIRMANG
Min. of Justice .....	Antonio BELLS
Min. of Natural Resources, Environment, & Tourism .....	Flemming Umiich SENGEBAU
Min. of Public Infrastructure, Industry, & Commerce .....	Charles OBICHANG
Min. of State .....	Billy KUARTEI
Chief of Staff to the Pres. ....	Elbuchel SADANG
Attorney Gen. ....	John BRADLEY
Ambassador to the US .....	Hersey KYOTA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Caleb Tyndale Okauchi OTTO

## Panama

Last Updated: 18 Jul 2016

Pres. ....	Juan Carlos VARELA
Vice Pres. ....	Isabel de SAINT MALO de Alvarado
Min. of Agricultural & Livestock Development .....	Eduardo Enrique CARLES
Min. of Canal Affairs .....	Roberto ROY
Min. of Commerce & Industries .....	Augusto AROSEMENA Moreno
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Dulcidio DE LA GUARDIA
Min. of Education .....	Marcela PAREDES de Vasquez
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Isabel de SAINT MALO de Alvarado
Min. of Health .....	Miguel MAYO di Bello
Min. of Housing .....	Mario ETCHELECU Alvarez
Min. of Govt. ....	Milton COHEN-HENRIQUEZ
Min. of the Presidency .....	Alvaro ALEMAN Healy
Min. of Public Security .....	Alexis BETHANCOURT Yau
Min. of Public Works .....	Ramon AROSEMENA Crespo
Min. of Social Development .....	Alcibiades VASQUEZ Velasquez
Min. of Work & Labor Development .....	Luis Ernesto CARLES Rudy
Attorney Gen. ....	Kenia Isolda PORCELL DIAZ
Manager, National Bank of Panama .....	Rolando de Leon de Alba
Ambassador to the US .....	Emanuel Arturo GONZALEZ-REVILLA Lince
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Laura Elena FLORES Herrera

## Papua New Guinea

Last Updated: 8 Sep 2014

Governor Gen. ....	Michael OGIO
Prime Min. ....	Peter Paire O'NEILL
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Leo DION
Min. for Agriculture & Livestock .....	Tommy TOMSCOLL
Min. for Bougainville Affairs .....	Steven Kama PIRIKA
Min. for Commerce, Trade, & Energy .....	Richard MARU
Min. for Communication & Information Technology .....	Jimmy MIRINGTORO
Min. for Community Development, Religion, & Family Affairs .....	Loujaya TONI
Min. for Civil Aviation .....	Davis STEPHEN
Min. for Correctional Services .....	Jim SIMATAB
Min. for Defense .....	Fabian POK, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Education .....	Nick KUMAN
Min. for Environment & Conservation .....	John PUNDARI
Min. for Finance .....	James MARAPE
Min. for Fisheries & Marine Resources .....	Mao ZEMMING
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Immigration .....	Rimbink PATO
Min. for Forestry & Climate Change .....	Douglas TOMURIESA
Min. for Health & HIV AIDS .....	Michael MALABAG
Min. for Higher Education, Research, Science, & Technology .....	Delilah GORE
Min. for Housing & Urban Development .....	Paul ISIKIEL
Min. for Justice .....	Kerenga KUA
Min. for Labor & Industrial Relations .....	Benjamin POPOWA
Min. for Lands & Physical Planning .....	Benny ALLAN
Min. for Mining .....	Byron CHAN
Min. for National Planning .....	Charles ABEL
Min. for Petroleum & Energy .....	Nixon DUBAN
Min. for Police .....	Robert ATIYAGA
Min. for Public Enterprises & State Investment .....	Ben MICAH
Min. for Public Service .....	Puka TEMU, <i>Sir Dr.</i>
Min. for Sports & the Pacific Games .....	Justin TKATCHENKO
Min. for Tourism, Art, & Culture .....	Boka KONDRA
Min. for Transport .....	Ano PALA
Min. for Treasury .....	Patrick PRUAITCH
Min. for Works & Implementation .....	Francis AWESA
Attorney Gen. ....	Ano PALA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Loi BAKANI
Ambassador to the US .....	Rupa Abraham MALINA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Robert Guba AISI

## Paraguay

Last Updated: 25 Jul 2016

Pres. ....	Horacio CARTES Jara
Vice Pres. ....	Juan AFARA Maciel
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Juan Carlos BARUJA
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Marta Justina LAFUENTE
Min. of Finance .....	Santiago PENA
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Eladio LOIZAGA Caballero
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Gustavo Alfredo LEITE Gusinky
Min. of Interior .....	Francisco Jose DE VARGAS Benitez
Min. of Justice .....	Carla BACIGALUPO
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security .....	Guillermo SOSA
Min. of National Defense .....	Diogenes MARTINEZ
Min. of Public Health & Social Welfare .....	Antonio Carlos BARRIOS Fernandez
Min. of Public Works & Communications .....	Ramon JIMENEZ Gaona
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Ana Maria BAIARDI Quensnel
Pres., Central Bank .....	Carlos Gustavo FERNANDEZ Valdovinos
Ambassador to the US .....	German Hugo ROJAS Irigoyen
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	



## Peru

Last Updated: 19 Dec 2016

Pres. ....	Pedro Pablo KUCZYNSKI Godard
First Vice Pres. ....	Martin VIZCARRA Cornejo
Second Vice Pres. ....	Mercedes ARAOZ Fernandez
Prime Min. ....	Fernando ZAVALA Lombardi
Min. of Agriculture and Irrigation ....	Jose Manuel HERNANDEZ Calderon
Min. of Culture ....	Salvador DE SOLAR Labarthe
Min. of Defense ....	Jorge NIETO Montesinos
Min. of Development & Social Inclusion ....	Cayetana ALJOVIN Gazzani
Min. of Economy & Finance ....	Alfredo THORNE Vetter
Min. of Education ....	Marilu MARTENS Cortes
Min. of Energy & Mines ....	Gonzalo TAMAYO Flores
Min. of Environment ....	Elsa GALARZA Contreras
Min. of Foreign Relations ....	Ricardo LUNA Mendoza
Min. of Foreign Trade & Tourism ....	Eduardo FERREYROS Koppers
Min. of Health ....	Patricia GARCIA Funegra
Min. of Housing, Construction, & Sanitation ....	Edmer TRUJILLO Mori
Min. of Interior ....	Carlos BASOMBRIO Iglesias
Min. of Justice & Human Rights ....	Marisol PEREZ Tello
Min. of Labor & Employment ....	Alfonso GRADOS Carraro
Min. of Production ....	Bruno GIUFFRA Monteverde
Min. of Transportation & Communications ....	Martin VIZCARRA Cornejo
Min. of Women & Vulnerable Populations ....	Ana Maria ROMERO-LOZADA Lauezzari
Pres., Central Reserve Bank ....	Julio VELARDE Flores
Ambassador to the US ....	Carlos PAREJA Rios
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Gustavo MEZA-CUADRA Velasquez

## Philippines

Last Updated: 13 Jan 2017

Pres. ....	Rodrigo DUTERTE
Vice Pres. ....	Leni ROBREDO
Executive Sec. ....	Salvador MEDIALDEA
Chief of Staff .....	Julia ABAD
Sec. to the Cabinet .....	Leoncio EVASCO
Sec. of Agrarian Reform .....	Rafael MARIANO
Sec. of Agriculture .....	Emmanual PINOL
Sec. of the Budget & Management .....	Benjamin DIOKNO
Sec. of Education, Culture, & Sports .....	Leonor BRIONES
Sec. of Energy (Acting) .....	Alfonso CUS
Sec. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Regina LOPEZ
Sec. of Finance .....	Carlos DOMINGUEZ III
Sec. of Foreign Affairs .....	Perfecto YASAY, Jr.
Sec. of Health .....	Paulyn Jean ROSELL-UBIAL
Sec. of Information & Communications Technology .....	Rodolfo SALALIMA
Sec. of Interior & Local Govt. ....	Ismael SUENO
Sec. of Justice .....	Vitaliano AGUIRRE II
Sec. of Labor & Employment .....	Silvestre "Bebot" BELLO III
Sec. of National Defense .....	Delfin LORENZANA
Sec. of Public Works & Highways .....	Mark VILLAR
Sec. of Science & Technology .....	Fortunato de la PENA
Sec. of Social Welfare & Development .....	Judy TAGUIWALO
Sec. of Socioeconomic Planning .....	Ernesto PERNIA
Sec. of Tourism .....	Wanda Corazon TEO
Sec. of Trade & Industry .....	Ramon LOPEZ
Sec. of Transportation & Communications .....	Arthur TUGADE
National Security Adviser .....	Hermogenes ESPERON, Jr.
Governor, Central Bank of the Philippines .....	Amando TETANGCO, Jr.
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Lourdes Ortiz YPARRAGUIRRE

## Poland

Last Updated: 23 Dec 2015

Pres.	Andrzej DUDA
Prime Min.	Beata SZYDLO
Dep. Prime Min.	Piotr GLINSKI
Dep. Prime Min.	Mateusz MORAWIECKI
Dep. Prime Min.	Jaroslaw GOWIN
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Krzysztof JURGIEL
Min. of Culture & National Heritage	Piotr GLINSKI
Min. of Development	Mateusz MORAWIECKI
Min. of Digitization	Anna STREZYNSKA
Min. of Energy	Krzysztof TCHORZEWSKI
Min. of Environment	Jan SZYSZKO
Min. of Family, Labor, & Social Policy	Elzbieta RAFALSKA
Min. of Finance	Pawel SZALAMACHA
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Witold WASZCZYKOWSKI
Min. of Health	Konstanty RADZIWILL
Min. of Infrastructure & Construction	Andrzej ADAMCZYK
Min. of Interior & Administration	Mariusz BLASZCZAK
Min. of Justice	Zbigniew ZIOBRO
Min. of Maritime Economy & Inland Waterways	Marek GROBARCZYK
Min. of National Defense	Antoni MACIEREWICZ
Min. of National Education	Anna ZALEWSKA
Min. of Science & Higher Education	Jaroslaw GOWIN
Min. of Sport & Tourism	Witold BANKA
Min. of Treasury	Dawid JACKIEWICZ
Chief, Office of the Prime Min.	Beata KEMPA
Pres., National Bank of Poland	Marek BELKA
Ambassador to the US	Ryszard SCHNEPF
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Boguslaw WINID

## Portugal

Last Updated: 15 Jun 2016

Pres. ....	Marcelo REBELO DE SOUSA
Prime Min. ....	Antonio Luis Santos da COSTA
Min. for the Prime Min. ....	Eduardo CABRITA
Min. for Administrative Modernization ....	Maria Manuel Leitao MARQUES
Min. for Agriculture ....	Capoulas SANTOS
Min. for Culture, Equality, and Citizenship ....	Luis Filipe CASTRO MENDES
Min. for Economy ....	Miguel Morais LEITAO
Min. for Education ....	Margarida MANO
Min. for Employment, Solidarity, & Social Security ....	Jose VIERA DA SILVA
Min. for Environment & Energy ....	Joao Pedro Matos FERNANDES
Min. for Finance ....	Mario CENTENO
Min. for Foreign Affairs ....	Augusto Santos SILVA
Min. for Health ....	Adalberto Campos FERNANDES
Min. for Infrastructure and Territorial Planning ....	Pedro Manuel Dias de Jesus MARQUES
Min. for Internal Affairs ....	John CALVAO DA SILVA
Min. for Justice ....	Francisca VAN DUNEM
Min. for National Defense ....	Azeredo LOPES
Min. for the Sea ....	Ana Paula VITORINO
Min. for Technological Sciences & Superior Education ....	Manuel HEITOR
Min. of the Presidency ....	Maria Manuel Leitao MARQUES
Governor, Bank of Portugal ....	Carlos COSTA
Ambassador to the US ....	Domingos Teixeira de Abreu Fezas VITAL
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Alvaro Jose Costa de MENDONCA E MOURA

## Qatar

Last Updated: 16 Feb 2017

Amir .....	TAMIM bin Hamad Al Thani
Deputy Amir .....	ABDALLAH bin Hamad Al Thani
Prime Min. ....	ABDALLAH bin Nasir bin Khalifa Al Thani
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ahmad bin Abdallah al-MAHMUD
Min. of Admin. Development, Labor, & Social Affairs .....	Isa Saad al-Jafali al-NUAMI
Min. of Culture & Sports .....	Salih bin Ghanim bin Nasir al-ALI
Min. of Defense .....	TAMIM bin Hamad Al Thani
Min. of Development Planning & Statistics .....	Salih Muhammad Salim al-NABIT
Min. of Economy & Trade .....	AHMAD bin Jasim bin Muhammad Al Thani
Min. of Education & Higher Education .....	Muhammad Abd al-Wahid Ali al-HAMADI
Min. of Endowments & Islamic Affairs .....	Ghayth bin Mubarak al-KUWARI
Min. of Energy & Industry .....	Muhammad Salih al-SADA
Min. of Finance .....	ALI Sharif al-Imadi
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	MUHAMMAD bin Abd al-Rahman Al Thani
Min. of Interior .....	ABDALLAH bin Nasir bin Khalifa Al Thani
Min. of Justice .....	Hasan Lahdan Saqr al-MUHANNADI
Min. of Municipality & Environment .....	Muhammad bin Abdallah bin Mitib al-RUMAYHI
Min. of Public Health .....	HANAN al-Kuwari
Min. of Transportation & Communication .....	Jasim Saif Ahmad al-SULAITI
Min. of State for Cabinet Affairs .....	Ahmad bin Abdallah al-MAHMUD
Min. of State for Defense Affairs .....	KHALID bin Muhammad al-Atiyah
Governor, Qatar Central Bank .....	ABDALLAH bin Saud Al Thani
Ambassador to the US .....	MISHAL bin Hamad bin Muhammad Al Thani
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	ALYA Ahmad Saif Al Thani

## Romania

Last Updated: 3 Nov 2016

Pres. ....	Klaus IOHANNIS
Prime Min. ....	Dacian CIOLOS
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Costin Grigore BORC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Vasile DANCU
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Achim IRIMESCU
Min. of Communications for Information Society .....	Delia POPESCU
Min. of Culture .....	Corina SUTEU
Min. of Economy, Trade, & Relations With Business Environment .....	Costin Grigore BORC
Min. of Energy .....	Victor Vlad GRIGORESCU
Min. of the Environment, Water, & Forests .....	Cristiana Pasca PALMER
Min. of European Funds .....	Dragos Cristian DINU
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Lazar COMANESCU
Min. of Health .....	Vlad VOICULESCU
Min. of the Internal Affairs .....	Ioan Dragos TUDORACHE
Min. of Justice .....	Raluca Alexandra PRUNA
Min. of Labor, Family, Social Protection, & Elderly .....	Dragos Nicolae PISLARU
Min. of National Defense .....	Mihnea Ioan MOTOC
Min. of National Education & Scientific Research .....	Mircea DUMITRU
Min. of Public Finance .....	Anca Dana DRAGU
Min. of Regional Development & Public Admin. ....	Vasile DANCU
Min. of Social Dialogue .....	Victoria-Violeta ALEXANDRU
Min. of Transport .....	Petru Sorin BUSE
Min. of Youth & Sport .....	Elisabeta LIPA
Min.-Del. for Liaison With Parliament .....	Ciprian BUCUR
Min.-Del. for Romanian Diaspora .....	Maria GLIGOR
Head, Prime Minister's Chancellery .....	Paul GHEORGHIU
Governor, National Bank of Romania .....	Mugur ISARESCU
Ambassador to the US .....	George Cristian MAIOR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ion JINGA

## Russia

Last Updated: 1 Dec 2016

Pres.	Vladimir Vladimirovich PUTIN
Premier	Dmitriy Anatolyevich MEDVEDEV
First Dep. Premier	Igor Ivanovich SHUVALOV
Dep. Premier	Arkadiy Vladimirovich DVORKOVICH
Dep. Premier	Olga Yuryevna GOLODETS
Dep. Premier	Aleksandr Gennadiyevich KHLOPONIN
Dep. Premier	Dmitriy Nikolayevich KOZAK
Dep. Premier	Vitaliy Leontyevich MUTKO
Dep. Premier	Sergey Eduardovich PRIKHODKO
Dep. Premier	Dmitriy Olegovich ROGOZIN
Dep. Premier	Yuriy Petrovich TRUTNEV
Min. of Agriculture	Aleksandr Nikolayevich TKACHEV
Min. of Civil Defense, Emergencies, & Natural Disasters	Vladimir Andreyevich PUCHKOV
Min. of Communications & Mass Media	Nikolay Anatolyevich NIKIFOROV
Min. of Construction, Housing, & Public Utilities	Mikhail Aleksandrovich MEN
Min. of Culture	Vladimir Rostislavovich MEDINSKIY
Min. of Defense	Sergey Kuzhugetovich SHOYGU
Min. of Economic Development	Maksim Stanislavovich ORESHKIN
Min. of Education & Science	Olga Yuryevna VASILYEVA
Min. of Energy	Aleksandr Valentinovich NOVAK
Min. of Far East Development	Aleksandr Sergeyevich GALUSHKA
Min. of Finance	Anton Germanovich SILUANOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Sergey Viktorovich LAVROV
Min. of Health	Veronika Igoryevna SKVORTSOVA
Min. of Industry & Trade	Denis Valentinovich MANTUROV
Min. of Internal Affairs	Vladimir Aleksandrovich KOLOKOLTSEV
Min. of Justice	Aleksandr Vladimirovich KONOVALOV
Min. of Labor & Social Protection	Maksim Anatolyevich TOPILIN
Min. of Natural Resources & Ecology	Sergey Yefimovich DONSKOY
Min. of North Caucasus Affairs	Lev Vladimirovich KUZNETSOV
Min. of Sport	Pavel Anatolyevich KOLOBKOV
Min. of Transportation	Maksim Yuryevich SOKOLOV
Min. for Liaison With Open Govt.	Mikhail Anatolyevich ABYZOV
Dir., Foreign Intelligence Service (SVR)	Sergey Yevgenyevich NARYSHKIN
Dir., Federal Security Service (FSB)	Aleksandr Vasilyevich BORTNIKOV
Sec., Security Council	Nikolay Platonovich PATRUSHEV
Procurator Gen.	Yuriy Yakovlevich CHAYKA
Chmn., Central Bank of Russia	Elvira Sakhizadovna NABIULLINA
Ambassador to the US	Sergey Ivanovich KISLYAK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Vitaliy Ivanovich CHURKIN

## Rwanda

Last Updated: 28 Feb 2017

Pres.	Paul KAGAME
Prime Min.	Anastase MUREKEZI
Min. of Agriculture & Animal Resources	Geraldine MUKESHIMANA
Min. of Cabinet Affairs	Stella Ford MUGABO
Min. of Defense & National Security	James KABAREBE, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Disaster Management & Refugee Affairs	Serafine MUKANTABANA
Min. of Education	Papias Malimba MUSAFIRI
Min. of Family & Gender	Esperance NYIRASAFARI
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning	Claver GATETE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Cooperation	Louise MUSHIKIWABO
Min. of Health	Diane GASHUMBA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Infrastructure	James MUSONI
Min. of Justice	Johnston BUSINGYE
Min. of Local Govt.	Francis KABONEKA
Min. of Natural Resources	Vincent BIRUTA
Min. of Public Service & Labor	Judith UWIZEYE
Min. of Sports & Culture	Julienne UWACU
Min. of Trade, Industry, & East African Community Affairs	Francois KANIMBA
Min. of Youth & Information & Communications Technology	Jean Philbert NSENGIMANA
Min. in the Office of the Pres.	Venatina TUGIREYEZU
Min. of State for Agriculture	Fulgence NSENGIYUMVA
Min. of State for Constitutional & Legal Affairs	Evode UWIZEYIMANA
Min. of State for Economic Planning	Uzziel NDAGIJIMANA
Min. of State for Energy & Water	Germaine KAMAYIRESE
Min. of State for Primary & Secondary Education	Isaac MUNYAKAZI
Min. of State for Public Health & Primary Health Care	Patrick NDIMUBANZI
Min. of State for Social Affairs	Alvera MUKABARAMBA
Min. of State for Socioeconomic Development	Vincent MUNYESHAKA
Min. of State for Technical & Vocational Education & Training	Olivier RWAMUKWAYA
Min. of State for Transportation	Alexis NZAHABWANIMANA
Min. of State in Charge of Cooperation	Eugene-Richard GASANA
Chief Executive Officer, Rwanda Development Board	Claire AKAMANZI
Chief Executive Officer, Rwanda Mines, Petroleum, & Gas Board	Francis GATARE
Attorney Gen.	Johnston BUSINGYE
Governor, National Bank of Rwanda	John RWANGOMBWA
Ambassador to the US	Mathilde MUKANTABANA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Valentin RUGWABIZA



## Saint Kitts and Nevis

Last Updated: 6 Oct 2015

Governor Gen. ....	Cuthbert Montraville SEBASTIAN
Prime Min. ....	Timothy HARRIS
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Shawn RICHARDS
Senior Min. ....	Vance ARMORY
Min. of Agriculture, Health, Health Insurance, Social Services, Human Settlements, Community Development, Land & Cooperatives, & Gender Affairs .....	Eugene HAMILTON
Min. of Education, Youth, & Sports .....	Shawn RICHARDS
Min. of Finance, Sustainable Development, National Security, People Empowerment, & Constituency Empowerment .....	Timothy HARRIS
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Aviation .....	Mark Anthony Graham BRANTLEY
Min. of Nevis Affairs, Labor, Social Security, & Ecclesiastical Affairs .....	Vance ARMORY
Min. of Public Infrastructure, Posts, Urban Development, & Transport .....	Ian LIBURD
Min. of Tourism, Intl. Trade, Industry, & Commerce .....	Lindsay GRANT
Min. of State With Responsibility for Health, Community Development, Gender Affairs, & Social Services .....	Wendy PHIPPS
Attorney Gen. ....	Vincent BYRON, Jr.
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Delano Frank BART

## Saint Lucia

Last Updated: 10 Aug 2016

Governor Gen. ....	Pearlette LOUISY, <i>Dame</i>
Prime Min. ....	Allen CHASTENET
Min. for Agriculture, Fisheries, Physical Planning, Natural Resources, & Co-operatives .....	Ezechiele JOSEPH
Min. for Economic Development, Housing, Urban Renewal, Transport, & Civil Aviation .....	Guy JOSEPH
Min. for Education, Innovation, Gender Relations, & Sustainable Development .....	Gale RINGOBERT
Min. for Equity, Social Justice, Empowerment, Youth Development, Sports, Culture, & Local Government .....	Lenard MONTOUTE
Min. for Finance .....	Ubaldo RAYMOND
Min. for Finance, Economic Growth, Job Creation, External Affairs, & the Public Service .....	Allen CHASTENET
Min. for Health & Wellness .....	Mary ISSAC
Min. for Home Affairs, Justice, & National Security .....	Hermangild FRANCIS
Min. for Infrastructure, Ports, Energy, & Labor .....	Stephenson KING
Min. in the Office of the Prime Min. With Responsibility for Commerce, Industry, Investment, Enterprise Development, & Consumer Affairs .....	Bradley FELIX
Min. in the Office of the Prime Min. With Responsibility for Tourism, Information, & Broadcasting .....	Dominic FEDEE
Attorney Gen. ....	Marlene Malahoo FORTE
Ambassador to the US .....	Elizabeth Darius-CLARKE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Menissa RAMBALLY

## Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Last Updated: 11 Mar 2015

Governor Gen. ....	Frederick Nathaniel BALLANTYNE, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	Ralph Everard GONSALVES
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Girlyn MIGUEL
Min. of Agriculture, Industry, Forestry, Fisheries, & Rural Transformation ...	Saboto CAESAR
Min. of Education ....	Girlyn MIGUEL
Min. of Finance ....	Ralph Everard GONSALVES
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Foreign Trade, & Consumer Affairs ....	Camillo GONSALVES
Min. of Grenadines Affairs ....	Ralph Everard GONSALVES
Min. of Health, Wellness, & the Environment ....	Clayton BURGIN
Min. of Housing, Informal Human Settlements, Lands & Surveys, & Physical Planning ....	Montgomery DANIEL
Min. of Legal Affairs ....	Ralph Everard GONSALVES
Min. of National Mobilization, Social Development, the Family, Persons With Disabilities, & Youth ....	Frederick STEPHENSON
Min. of National Reconciliation, the Public Service, Labor, Information, & Ecclesiastical Affairs ....	Maxwell CHARLES
Min. of National Security ....	Ralph Everard GONSALVES
Min. of Tourism, Sports, & Culture ....	Cecil MCKIE
Min. of Transport, Works, Urban Development, & Local Govt. ....	Julian FRANCIS
Attorney Gen. ....	Judith JONES-MORGAN
Ambassador to the US ....	La Celia Aritha PRINCE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Inga Rhonda KING

## Samoa

Last Updated: 1 Dec 2015

Chief of State .....	Tui Atua Tupua Tupuola Efi TAMASESE
Prime Min. ....	Fatiaalofa Aiono Lupesolia'i Sailele Malielegaoi TUILAEPA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Fonotoe Pierre Laufo MEREDITH
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries .....	Ropati LEMAMEA
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Labor .....	Fonotoe Pierre Laufo MEREDITH
Min. of Communication & Information Technology .....	Sofara Aveau TUISUGALETAUA
Min. of Education, Sports, & Culture .....	Magele Mauiliu MAGELE
Min. of Finance .....	Fatiaalofa Aiono Lupesolia'i Sailele Malielegaoi TUILAEPA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	Fatiaalofa Aiono Lupesolia'i Sailele Malielegaoi TUILAEPA
Min. of Health .....	Tuitama Talalelei Leao TUITAMA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Justice & Courts Admin. ....	Naomi Mata'afa FIAME
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	Faale Tumaali'i FAAMOETAULOA
Min. of Police .....	Fata Pinati SALA
Min. of Public Enterprises .....	Fio Selafi Purcell LAUTAFI
Min. of Revenue .....	Pule Lameko TUILOMA
Min. of Women, Community, & Social Development .....	Falemoe Lei'ataua TOLOFUAIVALELEI
Min. of Works, Transport, & Infrastructure .....	Enokati Posala MANU'ALESAGALALA
Attorney Gen. ....	Aumua Ming Leung WAI
Governor, Central Bank .....	Atalina ENARI
Ambassador to the US .....	Ali'ioaiga Feturi ELISAIA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ali'ioaiga Feturi ELISAIA

## San Marino

Last Updated: 1 Apr 2013

Captain Regent (Co-Head of State) .....	Denis AMICI
Captain Regent (Co-Head of State) .....	Antonella MULARONI
Sec. of State for Foreign & Political Affairs & for Telecommunications & Transportation .....	Pasquale VALENTINI
Sec. of Budget & Finance .....	Claudio FELICI
Sec. of Health, Social Security, & Social Affairs .....	Claudio PODESCHI
Sec. of Industry & Trade .....	Marco ARZILLI
Sec. of Interior & Civil Protection .....	Valeria CIAVATTA
Sec. of Justice, Information, & Research .....	Augusto CASALI
Sec. of Labor .....	Francesco MUSSONI
Sec. of Public Education, Culture, & Youth Policies .....	Romeo MORRI
Sec. of Territory, Environment, & Agriculture .....	Gian Carlo VENTURINI
Sec. of Tourism, Sports, & Economic Planning .....	Fabio BERARDI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Daniele BODINI

## Sao Tome and Principe

Last Updated: 28 Dec 2016

Pres. ....	Evaristo CARVALHO
Prime Min. ....	Patrice Emery TROVOADA
Min. of Agriculture, Rural Development, & Fisheries .....	Teodorico DE CAMPOS
Min. of Defense & Internal Affairs .....	Arlindo RAMOS
Min. of Education, Culture, Communications, & Science .....	Olinto da Silva DAIO
Min. of Employment & Social Affairs .....	Emilio Fernandes LIMA
Min. of Finance .....	Americo D'Oliveira RAMOS
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Communities .....	Urbino Jose Goncalves BOTELHO
Min. of Health .....	Maria de Jesus Trovoada DOS SANTOS
Min. of Infrastructure, Natural Resources, & Environment .....	Carlos Manuel Vila NOVA
Min. of Justice, Public Admin., & Human Rights .....	Ilza dos Santos Amado VAZ
Min. of Youth .....	Marcelino Leal SANCHES
Min. in the Presidency for the Council of Ministers & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Afonso da Graca Varela da SILVA
Governor, Bank of Sao Tome & Principe .....	Maria do Carmo Trovoada SILEIRA
Ambassador to the US .....	Carlos Filomeno Azevedo Agostinho das NEVES
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Carlos Filomeno Azevedo Agostinho das NEVES

## Saudi Arabia

Last Updated: 7 Dec 2016

King & Prime Min.	SALMAN bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Crown Prince & Dep. Prime Min.	MUHAMMAD BIN NAYIF bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Dep. Crown Prince & Second Dep. Prime Min.	MUHAMMAD BIN SALMAN bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Civil Service	Khalid bin Abdallah al-ARAJ
Min. of Commerce & Investment	Majid bin Abdallah al-QASABI
Min. of Communications & Information Technology	Muhammad bin Ibrahim al-SUWAYL
Min. of Culture & Information	Adil bin Zayid al-TURAYFI
Min. of Defense	MUHAMMAD BIN SALMAN bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Economy & Planning	Adil bin Muhammad bin Abd al-Qadir FAQIYAH
Min. of Education	Ahmad bin Muhammad al-ISA
Min. of Energy, Industry, & Mineral Resources	Khalid bin Abd al-Aziz al-FALIH
Min. of Environment, Water, & Agriculture	Abd al-Rahman bin Abd al-Muhsin al-FADHLI
Min. of Finance	Muhammad al-JADAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Adil al-Ahmad al-JUBAYR
Min. of the Haj and Umrah	Muhammad Salih BANTAN
Min. of Health	Tawfiq bin Fawzan al-RABIAH
Min. of Housing	Majid al-HUQAYL
Min. of Interior	MUHAMMAD BIN NAYIF bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Islamic Affairs, Call, & Guidance	Salih bin Abd al-Aziz bin Muhammad bin Ibrahim AL AL-SHAYKH
Min. of Justice	Walid bin Muhammad bin Salid al-SAMANI
Min. of Labor & Social Development	Ali al-GHUFAYS
Min. of Municipal & Rural Affairs	Abd al-Latif bin Abd al-Malik bin Omar AL AL-SHAYKH
Min. of the National Guard	MITIB bin Abdallah bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Transport	Sulayman bin Abdallah al-HAMDAN
Min. of State	Muhammad bin Abd al-Malik AL AL-SHAYKH
Min. of State	Musaid bin Muhammad al-AYBAN
Min. of State	Mutalib bin Abdallah al-NAFISA
Min. of State	Isam bin Saad bin SAYID
Chmn., Supreme Ulama Council	Abd al-Aziz bin Abdallah AL AL-SHAYKH
Governor, Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency	Ahmad al-KHULAYFI
Ambassador to the US	ABDALLAH bin Faysal bin Turki bin Abdallah Al Saud
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Abdallah bin Yahya al-MUALLAMI

# Senegal

Last Updated: 12 Dec 2014

Pres.	Macky SALL
Prime Min.	Mohammed Abdallah Boun DIONNE
Sec. Gen. of the Govt.	Seydou GUEYE
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Infrastructure	Papa Abdoulaye SECK
Min. of the Armed Forces	Augustin TINE
Min. of Commerce, Entrepreneurship & the Informal Sector	Alioune SARR
Min. of Communication & the Digital Economy	Cheikh Abiboulaye DIEYE
Min. of Culture & Heritage	Abdoul Aziz MBAYE
Min. of Economy & Finance	Amadou BA
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development	Mor NGOM
Min. of Fisheries & Maritime Affairs	Haidar EL ALI
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Senegalese Abroad	Mankeur NDIAYE
Min. of Health & Social Affairs	Awa Marie COLL-SECK
Min. of Higher Education & Research	Mary Teuw NIANE
Min. of Housing & Urban Development	Khoudia MBAYE
Min. of Industry & Mines	Aly Ngouille NDIAYE
Min. of Infrastructure, Land Transport, & Inclusion	Thierno ALASSANE
Min. of the Interior	Abdoulaye Daouda DIALLO
Min. of Investment Promotion & Partnerships	Diene Farba SARR
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals	Sidiki KABA
Min. of Livestock & Livestock Products	Aminata Mbengue NDIAYE
Min. of National Education	Serigne Mbaye THIAM
Min. of Planning	Abdoulaye BALDE
Min. of Planning & Local Govt.	Omar YOUM
Min. for the Promotion of Good Governance, Responsible for Relations With Institutions; Govt. Spokesperson	Abdou Latif COULIBALY
Min. of Public Service, Social Dialogue, & Professional Organizations	Mansour SY
Min. of Restructuring & Development of Flood Zones	Khadim DIOP
Min. of Sports	Mbagnick NDIAYE
Min. of Tourism & Air Transport	Oumar GUEYE
Min. of Urban Development & Housing	Khoudia MBAYE
Min. of Vocational Training, Learning, & Crafts	Talla MAMADOU
Min. of Water & Sanitation	Pape DIOUF
Min. of Women, Family, & Children	Anta SARR
Min. of Youth, Employment, & Promotion of Civic Values	Benoit SAMBOU
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Economy & Finance, in Charge of Budget	Mouhamadou Mactar CISSE
Ambassador to the US	Babacar DIAGNE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Fode SECK



## Serbia

Last Updated: 9 Apr 2015

Pres. ....	Tomislav NIKOLIC
Prime Min. ....	Aleksandar VUCIC
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ivica DACIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Rasim LJAJIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Zorana MIHAJLOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Kori UDOVICKI
Min. of Agriculture & Environmental Protection ....	Snezana BOGOSAVLJEVIC-BOSKOVIC
Min. of Construction, Transportation, & Infrastructure ....	Zorana MIHAJLOVIC
Min. of Culture & Information ....	Ivan TASOVAC
Min. of Defense ....	Bratislav GASIC
Min. of Economy ....	Zeljko SERTIC
Min. of Education, Science, & Technological Development ....	Srdjan VERBIC
Min. of Energy & Mining ....	Aleksandar ANTIC
Min. of Finance ....	Dusan VUJOVIC
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Ivica DACIC
Min. of Health ....	Zlatibor LONCAR
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Nebojsa STEFANOVIC
Min. of Justice ....	Nikola SELAKOVIC
Min. of Labor, Employment, Veteran, & Social Issues ....	Aleksandar VULIN
Min. of Public Admin. & Local Self-Govt. ....	Kori UDOVICKI
Min. of Trade, Telecommunications, & Tourism ....	Rasim LJAJIC
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Vanja UDOVICIC
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Velimir ILIC
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Jadranka JOKSIMOVIC
Governor, National Bank of Serbia ....	Jorgovanka TABAKOVIC
Ambassador to the US ....	Djerdj MATKOVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Milan MILANOVIC

## Seychelles

Last Updated: 10 Jan 2017

In the current Council of Ministers, there is neither an official ministry of foreign affairs nor an official minister of foreign affairs. Marie-Louise POTTER, as the secretary of state within the Office of the President's Department of Foreign Affairs, is currently the de facto minister.

Pres. ....	Danny FAURE
Vice Pres. ....	Vincent MERITON
Min. for Fisheries & Agriculture .....	Michael BENSTRONG
Min. for Education & Human Resources Development .....	Joel MORGAN
Min. for Employment, Entrepreneurship Development, & Business Innovation .....	Wallace COSGROW
Min. for Environment, Energy, & Climate Change .....	Didier DOGLEY
Min. for Finance, Trade, & Economic Planning .....	Peter LAROSE
Min. for Habitat, Infrastructure, & Land Transport .....	Charles BASTIENNE
Min. for Health & Social Affairs .....	Jean-Paul ADAM
Min. for Home Affairs .....	Mitcy LARUE
Min. for Local Government .....	Macsuzy MONDON
Min. for Tourism, Civil Aviation, Marine & Ports .....	Maurice LOUSTAU-LALANNE
Min. for Youth, Sports, & Culture .....	Idith ALEXANDER
Designated Minister .....	Macsuzy MONDON
Secretary of State, Department of Foreign Affairs, Office of the President ..	Marie-Louise POTTER
Governor, Central Bank .....	Caroline ABEL
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Sierra Leone

Last Updated: 21 Jul 2014

Pres. ....	Ernest Bai KOROMA
Vice Pres. ....	Samuel SAM-SUMANA
Min. of Agriculture, Food Security, & Forestry .....	Sam SESAY
Min. of Defense & National Security .....	Alfred Palo CONTEH
Min. of Development & Economic Planning .....	Mohammed B. DARAMY
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology .....	Minkailu BAH
Min. of Energy .....	Oluniyi ROBBIN-COKER
Min. of Finance & Economic Development .....	Kaifala MARAH
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Samura Matthew Wilson KAMARA
Min. of Health & Sanitation .....	Miatta KARGBO
Min. of Information & Communication .....	Alpha KANU
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Joseph Bandabla DAUDA
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen. ....	Frank KARGBO
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Matthew TEAMBO
Min. of Lands, Country Planning, & Environment .....	Musa TARAWALLY
Min. of Local Govt. & Rural Development .....	Diana KONOMANYI
Min. of Marine Resources & Fisheries .....	Allieu Pat SOWE
Min. of Mines & Mineral Resources .....	Minkailu MASARAY
Min. of Political & Public Affairs .....	Ibrahim Kemoh SESAY
Min. of Social Welfare, Gender, & Children's Affairs .....	Mojjue KAIKAI
Min. of Sports .....	Paul KAMARA
Min. of Tourism & Cultural Affairs .....	Peter Bayuku KONTE
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Usman Boie-KAMARA
Min. of Transport & Aviation .....	Balogun KOROMA
Min. of Water Resources .....	Momodu MALIGI
Min. of Works, Housing, & Infrastructure .....	Alimany P. KOROMA
Min. of Youth Affairs .....	Alimamy KAMARA
Resident Min., East .....	William Juana SMITH
Resident Min., North .....	Ali KAMARA
Resident Min., South .....	Muctarr CONTEH
Governor, Central Bank .....	Shehu Sambadeen SESAY
Ambassador to the US .....	Bockari Kortu STEVENS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Vandi Chidi MINAH

## Singapore

Last Updated: 28 Oct 2015

Pres. ....	Tony TAN Keng Yam
Prime Min. ....	LEE Hsien Loong
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Tharman SHANMUGARATNAM
Dep. Prime Min. ....	TEO Chee Hean, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Coordinating Min. for Economic & Social Policies, Prime Minister's Office ..	Tharman SHANMUGARATNAM
Coordinating Min. for Infrastructure, Prime Minister's Office .....	KHAW Boon Wan
Coordinating Min. for National Security, Prime Minister's Office .....	TEO Chee Hean, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. for Communication & Information .....	YAACOB Ibrahim
Min. for Culture, Community, & Youth .....	Grace FU Hai Yen
Min. for Defense .....	NG Eng Hen, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Education (Higher Education & Skills) (Acting) .....	ONG Ye Kung
Min. for Education (Schools) (Acting) .....	NG Chee Meng
Min. for the Environment & Water Resources .....	MASAGOS Zulkifli
Min. for Finance .....	HENG Swee Keat
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Vivian BALAKRISHNAN
Min. for Health .....	GAN Kim Yong
Min. for Home Affairs .....	K. SHANMUGAM
Min. for Law .....	K. SHANMUGAM
Min. for Manpower .....	LIM Swee Say
Min. in Charge of Muslim Affairs .....	YAACOB Ibrahim
Min. for National Development .....	Lawrence WONG
Min. for Social & Family Development .....	TAN Chuan Jin
Min. for Trade & Industry (Industry) .....	S. ISWARAN
Min. for Trade & Industry (Trade) .....	LIM Hng Kiang
Min. for Transport .....	KHAW Boon Wan
Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	CHAN Chun Sing
Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	
Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	
Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	MASAGOS Zulkifli
Chmn., Monetary Authority of Singapore .....	Tharman SHANMUGARATNAM
Ambassador to the US .....	Ashok Kumar MIRPURI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Karen TAN

## Slovakia

Last Updated: 5 Jan 2017

Pres. ....	Andrej KISKA
Prime Min. ....	Robert FICO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Robert KALINAK
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Lucia ZITNANSKA
Dep. Prime Min. for Investment and Information ....	Peter PELLEGRINI
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development ....	Gabriela MATECNA
Min. of Culture ....	Marek MADARIC
Min. of Defense ....	Peter GAJDOS
Min. of Economy ....	Peter ZIGA
Min. of Education, Science, Research, & Sport ....	Peter PLAVCAN
Min. of Environment ....	Laszlo SOLYMOS
Min. of Finance ....	Peter KAZIMIR
Min. of Foreign & European Affairs ....	Miroslav LAJCAK
Min. of Health ....	Tomas DRUCKER
Min. of Interior ....	Robert KALINAK
Min. of Justice ....	Lucia ZITNANSKA
Min. of Labor, Social Affairs, & Family ....	Jan RICHTER
Min. of Transportation, Construction, & Regional Development ....	Arpad ERSEK
Governor, National Bank of Slovakia ....	Jozef MAKUCH
Ambassador to the US ....	Peter KMEC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Frantisek RUZICKA

## Slovenia

Last Updated: 5 Jan 2017

Pres.	Borut PAHOR
Prime Min.	Miro CERAR
Dep. Prime Min.	Karl ERJAVEC
Dep. Prime Min.	Boris KOPRIVNIKAR
Dep. Prime Min.	Dejan ZIDAN
Min. of Agriculture, Food, & Forestry	Dejan ZIDAN
Min. of Culture	Anton PERSAK
Min. of Defense	Andreja KATIC
Min. of Economic Development & Technology	Zdravko POCIVALSEK
Min. of Education, Science, & Sport	Maja Makovec BRENCIC
Min. of Environment & Spatial Planning	Irena MAJCEN
Min. of Finance	Mateja VRANICAR ERMAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Karl ERJAVEC
Min. of Health	Milojka KOLAR CELARC
Min. of Infrastructure	Peter GASPERSIC
Min. of Interior	Vesna GYORKOS ZNIDAR
Min. of Justice	Goran KLEMENCIC
Min. of Labor, Family, Social Affairs, & Equal Opportunity	Anja Kopac MRAK
Min. for Public Admin.	Boris KOPRIVNIKAR
Min. Without Portfolio for Development, Strategic Projects, & Cohesion	Alenka SMERKOLJ
Min. Without Portfolio for Slovenians Abroad	Gorazd ZMAVC
Governor, Bank of Slovenia	Bostjan JAZBEC
Ambassador to the US	Bozo CERAR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Andrej LOGAR

## Solomon Islands

Last Updated: 2 Nov 2015

Governor Gen. ....	Frank Ofagioro KABUI
Prime Min. ....	Manasseh Damukana SOGAVARE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Manasseh MAELANGA
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Dudley KOPU
Min. of Commerce, Industry, Labor, & Immigration .....	Elijah DOROMUALA
Min. of Communication & Aviation .....	Aston MEWA
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Bartholomew PARAPOLO
Min. of Education & Human Resource Development .....	Moffat FUGUI
Min. of Energy, Mines, & Rural Electrification .....	David Dei PACHA
Min. of Environment, Climate Change, Disaster Management, Conservation, & Meteorology .....	Samuel MANETOALI
Min. of Finance & Development Planning .....	Snyder RINI
Min. of Fisheries & Marine Resources .....	John MANENIARU
Min. of Foreign Affairs & External Trade .....	Milner TOZAKA
Min. of Forestry & Research .....	Chris LAORE
Min. of Health & Medical Services .....	Tautai ANGIKIMUA
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Manasseh MAELANGA
Min. of Infrastructure Development .....	Jimmy LUSIBAEA
Min. of Justice & Legal Affairs .....	William MARAU
Min. of Lands, Housing, & Survey .....	Moses GARU
Min. of National Development Planning & Aid Coordination .....	Danny PHILIP
Min. of National Unity, Reconciliation, & Peace .....	Samson MANEKA
Min. of Police, National Security, & Correctional Services .....	Stanley Festus SOFU
Min. of Provincial Govt. & Institutional Strengthening .....	Avid TOME
Min. of Public Service .....	John Dean KUKU
Min. of Rural Development .....	Jimson FIAU TANAGADA
Min. of Tourism .....	Bodo DETTKE
Min. of Women, Youth, & Family Affairs .....	Freda A. B. Tuki SORIAMOMUA
Treasurer .....	Snyder RINI
Governor, Central Bank .....	Denton RARAWA
Ambassador to the US .....	Collin David BECK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Collin David BECK

## Somalia

Last Updated: 17 Mar 2017

Pres. ....	Mohamed Abdullahi Mohamed "FARMAJO"
Prime Min. ....	Hassan Ali KHAYRE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ridwan HIRSI Mohamed
Min. of Agriculture ....	Ahmed Hassan GABOBE
Min. of Animals, Plants, & Pasture ....	Salim Aliyow IBROW
Min. of Commerce & Industry ....	Adan Mohamed NUUR
Min. of Communication & Press ....	Mohamed Ibrahim Haji ADAN
Min. of Constitutional Affairs ....	Hussein Mohamed SHEIKH
Min. of Defense ....	Abdulkadir Sheikh Ali DINI, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Education ....	Khadar Bashir ALI
Min. of Energy & Water ....	Mohamed Hassan ADAN
Min. of Finance ....	Mohamed Aden IBRAHIM
Min. of Fishing & Maritime Resources ....	Mohamed Omar EYMOY
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation ....	Abdusalam OMER
Min. of Gen. Activities & Rebuilding ....	Nadifo Mohamed OSMAN
Min. of Health ....	Hawa Hassan MOHAMED
Min. of Human Resources & Labor ....	Abdiweli Ibrahim Sheikh MUUDEEY
Min. of Information ....	Mohamed Abdi HAYIR
Min. of Interior & Federalism ....	Abdurahman Mohamed HUSSEIN
Min. of Justice ....	Abdullahi Ahmed JAMA
Min. of Livestock ....	Said Hussein IID
Min. of Mineral Resources & Petroleum ....	Mohamed Mukhtar IBRAHIM
Min. of National Security ....	Abdirizak Omar MOHAMED
Min. of Planning & Intl. Cooperation ....	Abdirahman Yousuf Ali AYNTE
Min. of Ports & Maritime Transportation ....	Nur Farah HERSI
Min. of Public Works & Reconstruction ....	Salah Sheikh Osman MUSE
Min. of Religious Affairs ....	Abdulkadir Sheikh Ali IBRAHIM
Min. of Telecommunications & Posts ....	Guled KASIM
Min. of Transport & Aviation ....	Ali Ahmed JAMA
Min. of Women & Family Affairs ....	Sahra Mohamed Ali SAMATAR
Min. of Work & Social Affairs ....	Numan Sheikh ISAMAIL
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Mohamed Abdullahi HASSAN
Governor, Central Bank ....	Bashir Isse ALI
Ambassador to the US ....	Ahmed Issa AWAD
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Elmi Ahmed DUALE



## South Africa

Last Updated: 23 Dec 2015

Pres. ....	Jacob ZUMA
Dep. Pres. ....	Matamela Cyril RAMAPHOSA
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	Senzeni ZOKWANA
Min. of Arts & Culture .....	Nkosinathi Emmanuel "Nathi" MTHETHWA
Min. of Basic Education .....	Matsie Angelina MOTSHEKGA
Min. of Communications .....	Faith MUTHAMBI
Min. of Cooperative Governance & Traditional Affairs .....	David Douglas VAN ROOYEN
Min. of Defense & Military Veterans .....	Nosiviwe Noluthando MAPISA-NQAKULA
Min. of Economic Development .....	Ebrahim PATEL
Min. of Energy .....	Tina JOEMAT-PETTERSSON
Min. of Environmental Affairs .....	Bomo Edna MOLEWA
Min. of Finance .....	Pravin Jamnadas GORDHAN
Min. of Health .....	Pakishe Aaron MOTSOLEDI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education & Training .....	Bonginkosi Emmanuel "Blade" NZIMANDE
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Malusi Knowledge Nkanyezi GIGABA
Min. of Human Settlements .....	Lindiwe Nonceba SISULU
Min. of Intl. Relations & Cooperation .....	Maite NKOANA-MASHABANE
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Development .....	Michael MASUTHA
Min. of Labor .....	Nelisiwe Mildred OLIPHANT
Min. of Mineral Resources .....	Mosebenzi ZWANE
Min. of Police .....	Nkosinathi NHLEKO
Min. of Public Enterprises .....	Lynne BROWN
Min. of Public Service & Admin. ....	Ngoako RAMATLHODI
Min. of Public Works .....	Thembelani "Thulas" NXESI
Min. of Roads & Traffic Affairs .....	Charles NQAKULA
Min. of Rural Development & Land Reform .....	Gugile Ernest NKWINTI
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Grace Naledi Mandisa PANDOR
Min. of Small Business Development .....	Lindiwe ZULU
Min. of Social Development .....	Bathabile Olive DLAMINI
Min. of Sport & Recreation .....	Fikile April MBALULA
Min. of State Security .....	David Mbanginseni MAHLOBO
Min. of Telecommunications & Postal Services .....	Siyabonga Cyprian CWELE
Min. of Tourism .....	Derek Andre HANEKOM
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Robert Haydn DAVIES
Min. of Transport .....	Elizabeth Dipuo PETERS
Min. of Water & Sanitation .....	Nomvula MOKONYANE
Min. in the Presidency .....	Jeffrey Thamsanqa RADEBE
Min. in the Presidency - Women .....	Susan SHABANGU
Governor, South African Reserve Bank .....	Elias Lesetja KGANYAGO
Ambassador to the US .....	Mninwa Johannes MAHLANGU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jeremiah Nyamane Kingsley MAMABOLO

## South Sudan

Last Updated: 19 Jan 2017

Pres. ....	Salva KIIR Mayardit
First Vice Pres. ....	TABAN Deng Gai
Vice Pres. ....	James Wani IGGA
Min. of Agriculture & Food Security .....	
Min. of Cabinet Affairs .....	Martin Elia LOMORO
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	Nadia Arop DUDI
Min. of Defense & Veterans Affairs .....	Kuol MANYANG Juuk
Min. of Energy & Dams .....	Dhieu MATHOK Diing
Min. of Environment & Forestry .....	Josephine NAPWON
Min. of Federal Affairs .....	Richard K. MULLA
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning .....	Stephen Dhieu DAU
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	DENG Alor Kuol
Min. of Gender, Child, & Social Welfare .....	Awut Deng ACUIL
Min. of General Educations & Instruction .....	DENG Deng Hoc
Min. of Health .....	Riek Gai KOK
Min. of Higher Education, Science, & Technology .....	Yien TUT
Min. of Humanitarian Affairs & Disaster Management .....	Hussein Mar NYUOT
Min. of Information, Telecommunications, & Postal Services .....	Michael Makuei LUETH
Min. of Interior .....	Michael Tiangjiek MUT
Min. of Justice .....	Paulino WANAWILLA Onango
Min. of Labor, Public Service, & Human Resource Development .....	Gabriel Duop LAM
Min. of Lands, Housing, & Urban Development .....	Alfred Lado GORE
Min. of Livestock & Fisheries .....	James Jenga DUKU
Min. of Mining .....	Gabriel Thokuj DENG
Min. of the Office of the Pres. ....	Mayik Ayii DENG
Min. of the Office of the Pres. for National Security Service .....	Obuto Issac Mamour METE, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs .....	Peter BASHIR Gbandi
Min. of Petroleum .....	Ezekiel Lol GATKUOTH
Min. of Roads & Bridges .....	Rebecca Joshua OKWACHI
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	
Min. of Transport .....	John LUK Jok
Min. of Water Resources & Irrigation .....	Sofia A. GAI
Min. of Wildlife, Conservation, & Tourism .....	Jemma Nunu KUMBA
Governor, Central Bank of South Sudan .....	Othom Rago AJAK
Ambassador to the US .....	Garang Diing AKUONG
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Akuei Bona MALWAL

## Spain

Last Updated: 8 Nov 2016

King .....	FELIPE VI
Pres. of the Govt. ....	Mariano RAJOY Brey
Vice Pres. of the Govt. ....	Soraya SAENZ DE SANTAMARIA Anton
Min. of Agriculture, Fishery, Food, & Environment .....	Isabel GARCIA TEJERINA
Min. of Defense .....	Maria Dolores de COSPEDAL Garcia
Min. of Development .....	Inigo DE LA SERNA Hernaiz
Min. of Economy, Industry, & Competitiveness .....	Luis DE GUINDOS Jurado
Min. of Education, Culture, & Sport; Govt. Spokesperson .....	Inigo MENDEZ DE VIGO y Montojo
Min. of Energy, Tourism, & the Digital Agenda .....	Alvaro NADAL Belda
Min. of Finance & Public Services .....	Cristobal MONTORO Romero
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Alfonso DASTIS Quecedo
Min. of Health, Social Services, & Equality .....	Dolores MONSERRAT
Min. of Interior .....	Juan Ignacio ZOIDO Alvarez
Min. of Justice .....	Rafael CATALA Polo
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Fatima BANEZ Garcia
Min. of the Presidency & Territorial Admin. ....	Soraya SAENZ DE SANTAMARIA Anton
Governor, Bank of Spain .....	Luis Maria LINDE de Castro
Ambassador to the US .....	Ramon GIL-CASARES Satrustegui
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Roman OYARZUN Marchesi

## Sri Lanka

Last Updated: 26 Feb 2016

Pres.	Maithripala SIRISENA
Prime Min.	Ranil WICKREMESINGHE
Min. of Agriculture	Duminda DISSANAYAKE
Min. of Defense	Maithripala SIRISENA
Min. of Development Strategies & International Trade	Malik SAMARAWICKREMA
Min. of Disaster Management	Anura PRIYADHARSHANA Yapa
Min. of Education	Akila Viraj KARIYAWASAM
Min. of Finance	Ravi KARUNANAYAKE
Min. of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources Development	Mahinda AMARAWEEERA
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Mangala Pinsiri SAMARAWEEERA
Min. of Foreign Employment	Thalatha ATUKORALA
Min. of Health, Nutrition, & Indigenous Medicine	Rajitha SENRATHNE
Min. of Higher Education and Highways	Lakshman KIRIELLA
Min. of Hill Country New Villages, Infrastructure, & Community Development	Udelappan Palani DIGAMBARAM
Min. of Home Affairs	Vajira ABEYWARDENA
Min. of Housing & Construction	Sajith PREMADASA
Min. of Industry & Commerce	Rishad BATHIYUTHEEN
Min. of Internal Affairs, Wayamba Development and Cultural Affairs	S.B. NAVINNA
Min. of Irrigation & Water Resource Management	Vijith Wijayamuni de SOYSA
Min. of Justice & Buddha Sasana	Wijedasa RAJAPAKSHE
Min. of Labor & Trade Union Relations	W.D.J. SENEVIRATNE
Min. of Lands	M. K. D. S. GUNAWARDENE
Min. of Law and Order & Southern Development	Sagala RATNAYAKE
Min. of Local Government & Provincial Councils	Faszier MUSTHAPHA
Min. of Mahaweli Development & Environment	Maithripala SIRISENA
Min. of Megapolis and Western Development	Patali Champika RANAWAKA
Min. of National Dialogue	Mano GANESAN
Min. of National Policies & Economic Affairs	Ranil WICKREMESINGHE
Min. of Parliamentary Reforms & Mass Media	Gayantha KARUNATHILAKA
Min. of Petroleum Resources Development	Chadima WEERAKKODY
Min. of Plantation Industries	Navin DISSANAYAKE
Min. of Ports & Shipping	Arjuna RANATUNGA
Min. of Posts, Postal Services, & Muslim Religious Affairs	Mohamed Hashim Abdul HALEEM
Min. of Power & Renewable Energy	Ranjith SIYAMBALAPITIYA
Min. of Primary Industries	Daya GAMAGE
Min. of Prison Reforms, Rehabilitation, Resettlement, & Hindu Religious Affairs	D. M. SWAMINATHAN
Min. of Public Administration & Management	Ranjith Madduma BANDARA
Min. of Public Enterprises Development	Kabir HASHIM
Min. of Regional Development	Sarath FONSEKA
Min. of Rural Economic Affairs	Pelisge HARISAN
Min. of Science, Technology, & Research	Susil PREMAJAYANTHA
Min. of Skills Development & Vocational Training	Mahinda SAMARASINGHE
Min. of Social Empowerment & Welfare	S.B. DISSANAYAKE
Min. of Sports	Dayasiri JAYASEKARA
Min. of Telecommunication and Digital Infrastructure	Harin FERNANDO
Min. of Tourism Development & Christian Religious Affairs	John A. E. AMARATHUNGA
Min. of Transport & Civil Aviation	Nimal Siripala de SILVA
Min. of Urban Planning & Water Supply	Rauf HAKEEM
Min. of Women and Child Affairs	Chandrani BANDARA
Governor, Central Bank	Arjuna MAHENDRAN

Ambassador to the US ..... Prasad KARIYAWASAM  
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ..... Amrith Rohan PERERA

## Sudan

Last Updated: 14 Mar 2017

Pres. ....	Umar Hassan Ahmad al-BASHIR, <i>Field Mar.</i>
First Vice Pres. & Prime Minister .....	BAKRI Hassan Salih
Second Vice Pres. ....	Hasabu Mohamed ABDEL RAHIM
Asst. to the Pres. ....	Muhammad Uthman al-MIRGHANI
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry .....	Ibrahim Adam Ahmed AL-DUKHAIRI
Min. of Animal Resources .....	Musa Tibin MUSA
Min. of Antiquities, Tourism, & Wildlife .....	Mohamed Abu Zaid MUSTAFA
Min. of Communication & Information Technology .....	Tahani Abdallah ATIA
Min. of Council of Ministers .....	Ahmed Saad OMAR Khidir
Min. of Culture & Information .....	Al-Tayyib Hassan BADAWI
Min. at Decentralization Bureau .....	Faisal Hassan IBRAHIM
Min. of Defense .....	Awad al-Karim Ahmad Muhammad Ibn AUF, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Environment, Natural Resources, & Urban Development .....	Hassan Abdel Qader HILAL
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning .....	Badr al-Din Mahmoud Hamid ABBAS
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ibrahim Ahmad 'Abd al-Aziz GHANDOUR
Min. of Gen. Education .....	Suad ABDEL RAZIQ Mohamed Sayeed
Min. of Guidance & Endowments .....	Ammar MIRGHANI Hussayn
Min. of Health .....	Bahar Idris ABU GARDA
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Sumia Mohamed Ahmed ABU-KASHAWA
Min. of Human Resources Development .....	Al-Sadiq al-Hadi Abdel Rahman al-MAHADI
Min. of Industry .....	Mohamed Yousif Ali YOUSIF
Min. of Information .....	Ahmad Bilal OSMAN
Min. of Interior .....	ISMAT Abdel Rahman Zain al-Abdin
Min. of International Cooperation .....	Kamaladdin Hassan ALI
Min. of Investment .....	Mudathir Abdelghani ABDEL RAHMAN
Min. of Justice & Prosecutor Gen. ....	Awad al-Hassan AL-NOUR
Min. of Labor .....	Ahmed Babikir NAHAR
Min. of Minerals .....	Sadiq Ahmed AL-KAROURI
Min. of Petroleum & Gas .....	Muhammad Zayid AWAD
Min. of Presidential Affairs .....	Fadl ABDALLAH
Min. of Trade .....	Mansour Yousif AL-AJAB
Min. of Transportation, Roads, & Bridges .....	Makhawi Muhammad AWAD
Min. of Water Resources, Irrigation, & Electricity .....	Mutaz Mohamed MUSA Salim
Min. of Welfare & Social Security .....	Masheir Mohammed al-Amin ABDALLAH
Min. of Youth & Sport .....	Husayn Muhammad HAMD I
Attorney Gen. ....	Ali Mohamed Osman YASSIN
Governor, Central Bank of Sudan .....	Hazim Muhammad Abd al-QADIR
Charge d'Affaires, Embassy, Washington .....	MAOWIA Osman Khalid Mohammed
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Omer DAHAB Fadl Mohamed

## Suriname

Last Updated: 1 Dec 2015

Pres. ....	Desire Delano BOUTERSE
Vice Pres. ....	Robert AMEERALI
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Fisheries .....	Hendrik SETROWIDJOJO
Min. of Defense .....	Lamure LATOUR
Min. of Education & Community Development .....	Shirley SITALDIEN
Min. of Finance .....	
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Winston LACKIN
Min. of Interior .....	Soewarto MOESTADJA
Min. of Justice & Police .....	Edward BELFORT
Min. of Labor & Technological Development .....	Michael MISKIN
Min. of Natural Resources .....	Jim HOK
Min. of Public Health .....	Michael BLOKLAND
Min. of Public Works .....	Ramon ABRAHAMS
Min. of Regional Development .....	Stanley BETTERSON
Min. of Social Affairs & Housing .....	Alice AMAFO
Min. of Spatial Planning, Land & Forest Management, & Environment .....	Ginmardo KROMOSOETO
Min. of Sport & Youth Affairs .....	Ismanto ADNA
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Raymond SAPOEN
Min. of Transport, Communication, & Tourism .....	Valisi PINAS
Governor, Central Bank .....	Gilmore HOEFDRAAD
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Henry Leonard MAC-DONALD

## Swaziland

Last Updated: 22 Jul 2015

King .....	MSWATI III
Prime Min. ....	Barnabus Sibusiso DLAMINI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Paul DLAMINI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Moses VILAKATI
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Trade .....	Gideon DLAMINI
Min. of Economic Planning & Development .....	HLANGUSEMPHI, <i>Prince</i>
Min. of Education .....	Pheneas MAGAGULA
Min. of Finance .....	Martin Gobisandla DLAMINI
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Mgwagwa Sipho Benedict GAMEDZE, <i>Chief</i>
Min. of Health .....	Sibongile NDLELA-SIMELANE
Min. of Home Affairs .....	TSANDZILE, <i>Princess</i>
Min. of Housing & Urban Development .....	Phiwayinkhosi MABUZA
Min. of Information & Communications Technology .....	Dumisani NDLANGAMANDLA
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs .....	Edgar HILLARY
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Winnie MAGAGULA
Min. of Natural Resources & Energy .....	Jabulile MASHWAMA
Min. of Public Service .....	Magobetane MAMBA
Min. of Public Works & Transport .....	Lindiwe DLAMINI, <i>Pastor</i>
Min. of Sports, Culture, & Youth Affairs .....	David NGCAMPHALALA
Min. of Tinkhundla Admin. ....	Mduduzi DLAMINI
Min. of Tourism & Environmental Affairs .....	Jabulani MABUZA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Majozi SITHOLE
Ambassador to the US .....	Abednigo Mandla NTSHANGASE, <i>Reverend</i>
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Zwelethu MNISI



## Sweden

Last Updated: 13 Sep 2016

King .....	CARL XVI GUSTAF
Prime Min. ....	Stefan LOFVEN
Deputy Prime Min. ....	Isabella LOVIN
Min. for Children, the Elderly, & Gender Equality .....	Asa REGNER
Min. for Culture & Democracy .....	Alice Bah KUHNKE
Min. for Defense .....	Peter HULTQVIST
Min. for Education .....	Gustav FRIDOLIN
Min. for Employment & Integration .....	Ylva JOHANSSON
Min. for Enterprise & Innovation .....	Mikael DAMBERG
Min. for the Environment .....	Karolina SKOG
Min. for EU Affairs & Trade .....	Ann LINDE
Min. for Finance .....	Magdalena ANDERSSON
Min. for Financial Markets & Consumer Affairs .....	Per BOLUND
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Margot WALLSTROM
Min. for Higher Education & Research .....	Helene Hellmark KNUTSSON
Min. for Home Affairs .....	Anders YGEMAN
Min. for Housing & Digital Development .....	Peter ERIKSSON
Min. for Infrastructure .....	Anna JOHANSSON
Min. for Intl. Development Cooperation & Climate .....	Isabella LOVIN
Min. for Justice & Migration .....	Morgan JOHANSSON
Min. for Policy Coordination & Energy .....	Ibrahim BAYLAN
Min. for Public Administration .....	Ardalan SHEKARABI
Min. for Public Health, Health Care, & Sport .....	Gabriel WIKSTROM
Min. for Rural Affairs .....	Sven-Erik BUCHT
Min. for Social Security .....	Annika STRANDHALL
Min. for Upper Secondary School, Adult Education, & Training .....	Anna EKSTROM
Governor, Swedish Central Bank .....	Stefan INGVES
Ambassador to the US .....	Bjorn LYRVALL
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Bjorn Olof SKOOG

## Switzerland

Last Updated: 19 Jan 2017

Pres., Swiss Confederation .....	Doris LEUTHARD
Vice Pres. ....	Alain BERSET
Chief, Federal Dept. of Defense, Civil Protection, & Sports .....	Guy PARMELIN
Chief, Federal Dept. of Economic Affairs, Education, & Research .....	Johann SCHNEIDER-AMMANN
Chief, Federal Dept. of Finance .....	Ueli MAURER
Chief, Federal Dept. of Foreign Affairs .....	Didier BURKHALTER
Chief, Federal Dept. of Home Affairs .....	Alain BERSET
Chief, Federal Dept. of Justice & Police .....	Simonetta SOMMARUGA
Chief, Federal Dept. of the Environment, Transportation, Communication, & Energy .....	Doris LEUTHARD
Federal Chancellor .....	Walter THURNHERR
Pres., Swiss National Bank .....	Jean STUDER
Ambassador to the US .....	Martin DAHINDEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Juerg LAUBER

## Syria

Last Updated: 27 Jul 2016

Pres.	Bashar al-ASAD
Vice Pres.	Najah al-ATTAR
Prime Min.	Imad Muhammad Dib KHAMIS
Dep. Prime Min.	Fahd Jasim al-FURAYJ, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Dep. Prime Min.	Walid al-MUALEM
Dep. Prime Min. for Services Affairs	Umar Ibrahim GHALAWANJI
Min. of Admin. Development	Hassan al-NURI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Agriculture & Agrarian Reform	Ahmad al-QADRI
Min. of Culture	Muhammad al-AHMED
Min. of Defense	Fahd Jasim al-FURAYJ, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Domestic Trade & Consumer Protection	Abdallah al-GHARBI
Min. of Economy & Foreign Trade	Adib MAYALAH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Education	Hazwan al-WAZZ
Min. of Electricity	Muhammad Zuhair KHARBUTLI
Min. of Finance	Mamun HAMDAN, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Expatriates	Walid al-MUALEM
Min. of Health	Nizar Wehbe YAZIJI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education	Atif NADDAF, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Housing & Urban Development	Muhammad Walid GHAZAL
Min. of Industry	Ahmad al-HAMO
Min. of Information	Muhammad Ramiz TURJUMAN
Min. of the Interior	Muhammad Ibrahim al-SHA'AR, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice	Najim Hamad al-AHMAD
Min. of Local Admin.	Hussein MAKHLUF
Min. of Petroleum & Mineral Wealth	Ali GHANEM
Min. of Presidential Affairs	Mansur Fadlallah AZZAM
Min. of Public Works	Hussein ARNUS
Min. of Religious Endowments	Muhammad Abd al-Sattar al-SAYYID
Min. of Social Affairs & Labor	Rima al-QADIRI
Min. of Telecommunication & Technology	Ali al-ZAFIR, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Tourism	Bashar Riyad YAZIGI
Min. of Transport	Ali HAMMUD
Min. of Water Resources	Nabil al-HASAN
Min. of State	Abdallah ABDALLAH
Min. of State	Salwa ABDALLAH
Min. of State	Wafiq HOSNI
Min. of State	Rafia ABU SAAD
Min. of State for National Reconciliation Affairs	Ali HAYDAR, <i>Dr.</i>
Governor, Central Bank	Dureid DURGHAM
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Bashar al-JAFARI

## Taiwan - NDE

Last Updated: 1 Jun 2016

Pres.	TSAI Ing-wen
Vice Pres.	CHEN Chien-jen
Pres., Executive Yuan (Premier)	LIN Chuan
Vice Pres., Executive Yuan (Vice Premier)	LIN Hsi-yao
Sec. Gen., Executive Yuan	CHEN Mei-ling
Dep. Sec. Gen., Executive Yuan	SHIH Keh-her
Dep. Sec. Gen., Executive Yuan	SUNG Yu-hsieh
Spokesperson, Executive Yuan	TUNG Chen-yuan
Pres., Control Yuan	CHANG Po-ya
Pres., Examination Yuan	WU Jin-lin
Pres., Judicial Yuan	RAI Hau-min
Pres., Legislative Yuan	SU Jia-chyuan
Min. of Culture	CHENG Li-chiun
Min. of Economic Affairs	LEE Chih-kung
Min. of Education	PAN Wen-chung
Min. of Finance	SHEU Yu-er
Min. of Foreign Affairs	LEE Ta-wei (a.k.a. David LEE)
Min. of Health & Welfare	LIN Tzou-yien
Min. of Interior	YEH Jiunn-rong
Min. of Justice	CHIU Tai-san
Min. of Labor	KUO Fong-yu
Min. of National Defense	FENG Shih-kuan (a.k.a. Kent FENG)
Min. of Science & Technology	YANG Hung-duen
Min. of Transportation & Communications	HO CHEN Tan
Min. Without Portfolio	CHANG Jing-sen
Min. Without Portfolio	CHEN Tain-jy
Min. Without Portfolio	HSU Jan-yau
Min. Without Portfolio	LIN Mei-chu
Min. Without Portfolio	LIN Wan-i
Min. Without Portfolio	SHIH Jun-ji
Min. Without Portfolio	WU Hung-mo
Min. Without Portfolio	WU Tsung-tsong
Min., Council of Agriculture	TSAO Chi-hung
Min., Atomic Energy Council	HSIEH Shou-shing
Min., Central Election Commission	LIU I-chou
Min., Coast Guard Administration	LEE Chung-wei
Min., National Development Council	CHEN Tain-jy
Min., Hakka Affairs Council	LEE Yung-te
Min., Council of Indigenous Peoples	CHOU Yuan-ching (a.k.a. Icyang Parod)
Min., Directorate Gen. of Budget, Accounting, & Statistics	CHU Tzer-ming
Min., Directorate Gen. of Personnel Admin.	SHIH Ning-jye
Min., Environmental Protection Admin.	LEE Ying-yuan
Min., Financial Supervisory Commission	DING Kung-wa
Min., Mainland Affairs Council	CHANG Hsiao-yueh (a.k.a. Catharine CHANG)
Min., Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission	LIN Mei-chu
Min., National Communications Commission	SHYR Shyr-hau
Min., Overseas Community Affairs Council	WU Hsin-hsing
Min., Public Construction Commission	WU Hong-mo
Min., Veterans Affairs Council	LEE Shying-jow
Chmn., Fair Trade Commission	WU Shiow-ming
Dir., National Palace Museum	LIN Jeng-yi
Governor, Central Bank of the Republic of China (Taiwan)	PERNG Fai-nan

Representative to the US .....KAO Shuo-tai (a.k.a. Stanley KAO)

## Tajikistan

Last Updated: 12 Aug 2016

Pres. ....	Emomali RAHMON
Prime Min. ....	Qohir RASULZODA
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Davlatali SAID
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Azim IBROHIM
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Mahmadtoir ZOKIRZODA
Min. of Agriculture ....	Sattori IZZATULLO
Min. of Culture ....	Shamsiddin ORUMBEKZODA
Min. of Defense ....	Sherali MIRZO, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Economic Development & Trade ....	Nematullo HIKMATULLOZODA
Min. of Education & Science ....	Nuriddin SAID
Min. of Energy & Water Resources ....	Usmonali USMONZODA
Min. of Finance ....	Abdusalom QURBONOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Sirojiddin ASLOV
Min. of Health & Social Protection ....	Nusratullo SALIMZODA
Min. of Industry & New Technologies ....	Shavkat BOBOZODA
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Ramazon RAHIMZODA
Min. of Justice ....	Rustam SHOHMUROD
Min. of Labor, Migration, & Public Employment ....	Sumangul TAGHOYZODA
Min. of Transport ....	Sherali GANJALZODA
Chmn., State Committee for Investment and State Property Management	Qodir QOSIM
Chmn., State Committee for National Security ....	Saymumin YATIMOV, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Yusuf RAHMONOV
Dir., Drug Control Agency ....	Rustam NAZARZODA, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Chmn., National Bank of Tajikistan ....	Jamshed NURMAHMADZODA
Ambassador to the US ....	Farhod SALIM
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Mahmadamin MAHMADAMINOV

## Tanzania

Last Updated: 15 Jun 2016

Pres. ....	John Pombe MAGUFULI, <i>Dr.</i>
Vice Pres. ....	Samia Hassan SULUHU
Prime Min. ....	Kassim Majaliwa MAJALIWA
Pres. of Zanzibar ....	Ali Mohamed SHEIN, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Agriculture, Livestock, & Fisheries ....	Charles TIZEBA
Min. for Defense & National Service ....	Hussein Ali MWINYI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Education, Science, Technology, & Vocational Training ....	Joyce NDALICHAKO
Min. for Energy & Minerals ....	Sospeter Mwijarubi MUHONGO
Min. for Finance & Planning ....	Philip MPANGO
Min. for Foreign Affairs, Intl. Cooperation, & Regional Integration ....	Augustine Phillip MAHIGA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Health, Community Development, Gender, the Elderly, & Children ....	Umyy Ally MWALIM
Min. for Home Affairs ....	Mwigulu NCHEMBA
Min. for Industry, Trade, & Investment ....	Charles John MWIJAGE
Min. for Information, Culture, Artists, & Sports ....	Nape Mosses NNAUYE
Min. for Justice & Constitutional Affairs ....	Harrison George MWAKYEMBE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Lands, Housing, & Human Settlements Development ....	William Vangimembe LUKUVI
Min. for Natural Resources & Tourism ....	Jumanne MAGHEMBE
Min. for Water & Irrigation ....	Gerson LWENGE
Min. for Works, Transport, & Communication ....	Makame Mnyaa MBWRAWA
Min. of State for Regional Admin. & Local Govt., Public Service Management, & Good Governance, President's Office ....	George Boniface SIMBACHAWENE
Min. of State for Union Affairs, Vice President's Office ....	January Yussuph MAKAMBA
Min. of State for Policy, Coordination, & Parliamentary Affairs, Labor, Employment, Youth, & Persons with Disabilities ....	
Min. of State for Regional Admin. & Local Govt., Public Service Management, & Good Governance, Prime Minister's Office ....	Abdallah Saleh POSSI
Attorney Gen. ....	George Mcheche MASAJU
Governor, Central Bank ....	Benno NDULU
Ambassador to the US ....	Wilson MASILINGI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Tuvako Nathaniel MANONGI

## Thailand

Last Updated: 20 Dec 2016

On 22 May 2014, the Thai military overthrew Prime Minister YINGLAK Chinnawat's government, removing most cabinet members; many positions were left vacant. Army Gen. PRAYUT Chan-ocha on 21 August was nominated to be interim prime minister, and on 25 August, he officially assumed the post after receiving a royal endorsement.

King .....	WACHIRALONGKON Bodinthathepphayawarangkun
Interim Prime Min. ....	PRAYUT Chan-ocha, <i>Gen.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	PRAWIT Wongsuwan, <i>Gen.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SOMKHIT Chatusiphithak
Dep. Prime Min. ....	PRACHIN Chantong, <i>Air Chief Mar.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	NARONG Phiphatthanasai, <i>Adm.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	THANASAK Patimaprakon, <i>Gen.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	WISSANU Kruea-ngam
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office .....	OMSIN Chiwaphruek
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office .....	SUWIT Mesinsi
Min. of Agriculture & Cooperatives .....	CHATCHAI Sarikan, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Commerce .....	APHIRADI Tantraphon
Min. of Culture .....	WIRA Rotphotchanarat
Min. of Defense .....	PRAWIT Wongsuwan, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Digital Economy & Society .....	PHICHET Durongkhawarot
Min. of Education .....	THIRAKIAT Charoensetthasin
Min. of Energy .....	ANANTAPHON Kanchanarat
Min. of Finance .....	APHISAK Tantiworawong
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	DON Pramudwinai
Min. of Industry .....	UTTAMA Sawanayana
Min. of Interior .....	ANUPHONG Paochinda, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice .....	SUWAPHAN Tanyawatthana
Min. of Labor .....	SIRICHAJ Ditthakun, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	SURASAK Kanchanarat, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Public Health .....	PIYASAKON Sakonsatayathin, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Science & Technology .....	ANCHAKA Sibunrueang
Min. of Social Development & Human Security .....	ADUN Sangsingkaew
Min. of Tourism & Sports .....	KOPKAN Watthanawarangkun
Min. of Transport .....	AKHOM Toemphitthayaphisit
Governor, Bank of Thailand .....	PRASAN Trairatworakun
Ambassador to the US .....	PHISAN Manawaphat
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	WIRACHAI Plasai



## Timor-Leste

Last Updated: 18 Apr 2016

Pres. ....	Taur Matan RUAK
Prime Min. ....	Rui Maria de ARAUJO, <i>Dr.</i>
Coordinator Min. for Economic Affairs & Minister of Agriculture and Fisheries .....	Estanislau da SILVA
Coordinator Min. for Social Affairs & Minister of Education .....	Antonio da CONCEICAO
Coordinator Min. for State Administration Affairs .....	Dionisio Babo SOARES
Min. of the Presidency for the Council of Ministers .....	Hermenegildo "Agio" PEREIRA
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Environment .....	Antonio da CONCEICAO
Min. of Defense .....	Cirilo Jose CRISTOVAO
Min. of Education .....	Joao Cancio FREITAS
Min. of Finance .....	Santina CARDOSO
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Hernani COELHO
Min. of Health .....	Maria do Ceu Sarmento Pina da COSTA
Min. of the Interior .....	Longinhos MONTERIO
Min. of Justice .....	Ivo VALENTE
Min. of Petroleum & Natural Resources .....	Alfredo PIRES
Min. of Public Works, Transport, & Communications .....	Gastao de SOUSA
Min. of Social Solidarity .....	Isabel Amaral GUTERRES
Min. of State Admin. ....	Jorge da Conceicao TEME
Min. of Tourism, Arts, & Culture .....	Francisco Kalbuady LAY
Ambassador to the US .....	Domingos Sarmento ALVES
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Maria Helena Lopes de Jesus PIRES

## Togo

Last Updated: 24 Jun 2015

Pres.	Faure GNASSINGBE
Prime Min.	Komi KLASSOU
Min. of Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, & Fisheries	Ouro Koura AGADZI
Min. of Arts & Culture	Fiatuwo Kwadjo SESSENOU
Min. of Basic Development, Handicrafts, Youth, & Youth Employment	Victoire Sidemho TOMEGAH-DODBE
Min. of Civil Service	Gourdigou KOLANI
Min. of Commerce & Promotion of Private Sector	Bernadette Essossimna LEGZIM-BALOUKI
Min. of Communication	Djimon ORE
Min. of Economy & Finance	Adji Oteth AYASSOR
Min. of Environment & Forest Resources	Andre JOHNSON
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation	Komlan Edo Robert DUSSEY
Min. of Grassroots Development, Crafts, Youth, & Youth Employment	Sidemeho TOMEGAH-DOGBE
Min. of Health (Acting)	Kwesi Seleagodji AHOOMEY-ZUNU
Min. of Higher Education & Research	Octave Nicoue BROOHM
Min. of Human Rights, Democracy, & Civic Education	Leonardina Rita Doris WILSON DE SOUZA
Min. of Industry, Free Trade Zone, & Technological Innovation	Francois Agbeviade GALLEY
Min. of Justice & Keeper of Seals	Kofi ESAW
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security	John Siabi Kwame NKRUMAH
Min. of Mail & Telecommunication	Cina LAWSON
Min. of Mining & Energy	Dammipi NOUPOKOU
Min. of Planning, Development, & Territorial Management	Mawussi Djossou SEMODJI
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education & Literacy	Florent Badjom MAGANAWÉ
Min. of the Promotion of Women	Patricia DAGBAN-ZONVIDE
Min. of Public Service & Admin. Reform	Kokou Dzifa ADJEODA
Min. of Public Works	Ninsao GNOFAM
Min. of Reform of the State & Modernization of Admin.	Elliot OHIN
Min. of Security & Civil Protection	Damehane YARK
Min. of Social Action & Promotion of Women & Literacy	Dede Ahoefa EKOUE
Min. of Sports & Leisure	Bakalawa FOFANA
Min. of State & Foreign Affairs	Elliot OHIN
Min. of Technical Education & Professional Training	Hamadou Brim BOURAIMA-DIABACTE
Min. of Territorial Admin., Decentralization, & Local Authorities	Gilbert BAWARA
Min. of Tourism	Padumhekou TCHAO
Min. of Transport	Dammipi NOUPOKOU
Min. of Water, Sanitation, & Village Hydraulics	Bissoune NABAGOU
Min.-Del. to the Pres. in Charge of Planning, Development, & Spatial Planning	Kokou SEMODJI
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, & Fisheries in Charge of Rural Infrastructure	Gourdigou KOLANI
Sec. of State to the Prime Min. for Youth & Sports	Manzinewe BITHO
Dir., Central Bank	Kossi TENOU
Ambassador to the US	Limbiye Edawe Kadangha BARIKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Kodjo MENAN

# Tonga

Last Updated: 14 Mar 2017

King .....	TUPOU VI
Prime Min. ....	Samiuela Akilisi POHIVA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Siaosi SOVALENI
Min. for Agriculture, Food, Forests, & Fisheries .....	Semisi FAKAHAU
Min. for Commerce, Tourism, & Labor .....	Pohiva TUIONETOA
Min. for Education & Training .....	Penisimani FIFITA
Min. for Environment, Energy, Climate Change, Disaster Management, Meteorology, Information, & Communication .....	Siaosi SOVALENI
Min. for Finance & National Planning .....	Tevita LAVEMAAU
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Siaosi SOVALENI
Min. for Health .....	Saia Mau PIUKALA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for His Majesty's Armed Forces .....	MA'AFU Tukui'aulahi, <i>Lord</i>
Min. for Infrastructure & Tourism .....	Semisi Kioa Lafu SIKA
Min. for Internal Affairs .....	Samiuela Akilisi POHIVA
Min. for Justice & Prisons .....	Sione Vuna FAOTUSIA
Min. for Lands & Natural Resources .....	MA'AFU Tukui'aulahi, <i>Lord</i>
Min. for Police & Fire Services .....	Mateni TAPUELUJELU
Min. for Public Enterprises .....	Poasi Mataele TEI
Min. for Revenue & Customs .....	Pohiva TUIONETOA
Min. for Trade & Sports .....	Samiuela Akilisi POHIVA
Attorney Gen. (Acting) .....	Aminiasi KEFU
Governor, National Reserve Bank .....	Sione Ngongo KIOA
Ambassador to the US .....	Mahe 'Uli'uli Sandhurst TUPOUNIUA, Jr.
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mahe 'Uli'uli Sandhurst TUPOUNIUA, Jr.

# Trinidad and Tobago

Last Updated: 5 May 2015

Pres. ....	Anthony Thomas Aquinas CARMONA
Prime Min. ....	Kamla PERSAD-BISSESSAR
Min. of the Arts & Multiculturalism .....	Lincoln DOUGLAS
Min. of Communication .....	Vasant BHARATH
Min. of Community Development .....	Winston PETERS
Min. of Education .....	Tim GOPEESINGH
Min. of Energy & Energy Affairs .....	Kevin RAMNARINE
Min. of the Environment & Water Resources .....	Ganga SINGH
Min. of Finance & the Economy .....	Larry HOWAI
Min. of Food Production .....	Devant MAHARAJ
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Winston Chandarbhan DOOKERAN
Min. of Gender, Youth, & Child Development .....	Clifton De COTEAU
Min. of Health .....	Fuad KHAN
Min. of Housing & Urban Development .....	Roodal MOONILAL
Min. of Justice .....	Prakash RAMADHAR
Min. of Labor & Small & Micro-Enterprise Development .....	Errol MCLEOD
Min. of Land & Marine Resources .....	Jairam SEEMUNGAL
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Prakash RAMADHAR
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Marlene COUDRAY
Min. of National Diversity & Social Integration .....	Roger SAMUEL
Min. of National Security .....	Carlton Alfred ALFONSO, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Planning & Sustainable Development .....	Bhoendratt TEWARIE
Min. of the People & Social Development .....	Christine NEWALLO-HOSEIN
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Carolyn SEEPERSAD-BACHAN
Min. of Public Utilities .....	Nizam BAKSH
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Rupert GRIFFITH
Min. of Sports .....	Brent SANCHO
Min. of Tertiary Education & Skills Training .....	Fazal KARIM
Min. of Tobago Development .....	Delmon BAKER
Min. of Tourism .....	Gary HADEED
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Investment .....	Vasant BHARATH
Min. of Transport .....	Stephen CADIZ
Min. of Works & Infrastructure .....	Surujrattan RAMBACHAN
Min. of State in the Ministry of Local Govt. ....	Rudranath INDARSINGH
Min. of State in the Ministry of Food Production .....	Jairam SEEMUNGAL
Min. of State in the Ministry of the Environment & Water Resources .....	Ramona RAMDIAL
Min. of State in the Ministry of National Diversity & Social Integration .....	Embau MOHENI
Min. of State in the Ministry of National Security .....	Collin PARTAP
Min. of State in the Ministry of the People & Social Development .....	Vernella ALLEYNE-TOPPIN
Min. of State in the Office of the Prime Min. ....	Rodger SAMUEL
Attorney Gen. ....	Garvin NICHOLAS
Governor, Central Bank .....	Ewart WILIAMS
Ambassador to the US .....	Neil PARSAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Rodney CHARLES

## Tunisia

Last Updated: 14 Sep 2016

Pres.	Beji CAID ESSEBSI
Prime Min.	Youssef CHAHED
Min. of Agriculture	Samir BETAIEB
Min. of Communication Technologies & Digital Economy	Anwar MAAROUF
Min. of Culture	KMohamed Zine EI ABIDINE
Min. of Defense	Farhat HORCHANI
Min. of Development, Investment & International Cooperation	Fadhel ABDELKEFI
Min. of Education	Neji JELLOUL
Min. of Employment & Vocational Training	Imed HAMMAMI
Min. of Energy, Mining and Renewable Energy	Hela CHEIKHROUHOU
Min. of Equipment, Habitat, & Urban Planning (Acting)	Mohamed Salah ARFAOUI
Min. of Finance	Lamia ZRIBI
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Khemaies JHINAOUI
Min. of Health	Samira MERAI
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Slim KHALBOUS
Min. of Industry and Trade	Zied LADHARI
Min. of Interior	Hedi MAJDOUB
Min. of Justice	Ghazi JERIBI
Min. of Local Affairs and Environment	Riadh MOUAKHER
Min. of Parliamentary Relations	Iyed DAHMANI
Min. of Public Service, Governance & Anticorruption	Abid BRIKI
Min. of Public Works, Housing, and Spatial Development	Mohamed Salah ARFAOUI
Min. of Relations with Constitutional Bodies, Civil Society, and Human Rights	Mehdi Ben GHARBIA
Min. of Religious Affairs	Abdeljelil Ben SALEM
Min. of Social Affairs	Mohamed TRABELSI
Min. of Tourism & Crafts	Selma Elloumi REKIK
Min. of Transport	Anis GHEDIRA
Min. of Women, Family, & Childhood	Naziha LAABIDI
Min. of Youth & Sports	Majdouline CHERNI
Speaker, People's Representative Assembly	Mohamed ENNACEUR
Governor, Central Bank	Chedli AYARI
Ambassador to the US	Faycal GOUIA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Mohamed Khaled KHIARI

## Turkey

Last Updated: 8 Nov 2016

Pres.	Recep Tayyip ERDOGAN
Prime Min.	Binali YILDIRIM
Dep. Prime Min.	Nurettin CANIKLI
Dep. Prime Min.	Veysi KAYNAK
Dep. Prime Min.	Numan KURTULMUS
Dep. Prime Min.	Mehmet SIMSEK
Dep. Prime Min.	Yildirim Tugrul TURKES
Min. of Culture & Tourism	Nabi AVCI
Min. of Customs & Trade	Bulent TUFENKCI
Min. of Development	Lutfi ELVAN
Min. of Economy	Nihat ZEYBEKCI
Min. of Energy & Natural Resources	Berat ALBAYRAK
Min. of Environment & Urbanization	Mehmet OZHASEKI
Min. of EU Affairs	Omer CELIK
Min. of Family & Social Policies	Fatma Betul SAYAN KAYA
Min. of Finance	Naci AGBAL
Min. of Food, Agriculture, & Livestock	Faruk CELIK
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Mevlut CAVUSOGLU
Min. of Forestry & Water Affairs	Veysel EROGLU
Min. of Health	Recep AKDAG
Min. of Interior	Suleyman SOYLU
Min. of Justice	Bekir BOZDAG
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Mehmet MUEZZINOGLU
Min. of National Defense	Fikri ISIK
Min. of National Education	Ismet YILMAZ
Min. of Science, Industry, & Technology	Faruk OZLU
Min. of Transport, Maritime Affairs, & Communications	Ahmet ARSLAN
Min. of Youth & Sports	Akif Cagatay KILIC
Governor, Central Bank	Murat CETINKAYA
Ambassador to the US	Serdar KILIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Feridun Hadi SINIRLIOGLU

## Turkmenistan

Last Updated: 15 Aug 2016

According to the Turkmen Constitution, the president serves as de facto chairman of the Cabinet of Ministers.

Pres. ....	Gurbanguly BERDIMUHAMEDOW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers .....	Yesenmyrat ORAZGELDYEW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers .....	Batyr ERESOW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers .....	Samuhammet DURDYLYYEW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers .....	Yagsygeldi KAKAYEW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers .....	Rasit MEREDOW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers .....	Satlyk SATLYKOW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers .....	Batyr ATDAYEW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers .....	Sapardurdy TOYLYYEW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers .....	Redzepe BAZAROV
Min. of Agriculture & Water Management .....	Nursahet SAPARDURDYEW
Min. of Communication .....	Bayramgeldi OWEZOW
Min. of Construction & Architecture .....	Caryar AHMEDOW
Min. of Culture .....	Annageldi GARAJAYEW
Min. of Defense .....	Yaylym BERDIYEW
Min. of Economics & Development .....	Batyr BAZAROW
Min. of Education .....	Purli AGAMYRADOW
Min. of Energy .....	Dovranmammed REJEPOW
Min. of Finance .....	Muhammetguly MUHAMMEDOW
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Rasit MEREDOW
Min. of Health & Medical Industry .....	Nurmuhammet AMANNEPESOW
Min. of Industry .....	Dowran NURSAHEDOW
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Isgender MULIKOW
Min. of Justice .....	Begmyrat MUHAMMEDOW
Min. of Labor & Social Protection .....	Seyidmammad AKHMAMMADOW
Min. of National Security .....	Dovrangelidi BAYRAMOV
Min. of Oil & Gas Industry .....	Myratgeldi MEREDOW
Min. of Public Works Management & Sanitation .....	Kakageldi GURBANOW
Min. of Railways .....	Bayram ANNAMEREDOW
Min. of Road Transport .....	Maksat AYDOGDYYEW
Min. of Textile Industry .....	Tacmammet GURBANMAMMEDOW
Min. of Trade & Foreign Economic Relations .....	Dowran ORAZMYRADOW
Min. of Water Resources .....	Seyitmyrat TAGANOW
Dir., State Agency for the Management & Use of Hydrocarbon Resources .....	Yagsygeldi KAKAYEW
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Amanmyrat HALLYYEW
Chmn., Central Bank .....	Merdan ANNADURDYEW
Ambassador to the US .....	Mered ORAZOW
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Aksoltan ATAYEWA

## Tuvalu

Last Updated: 24 Nov 2015

Governor Gen. ....	Iakopa Italeli TAEIA, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	Enele SOPOAGA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Maatia TOAFA
Min. for Communications & Transports ....	Monise LAAFAL
Min. for Education, Youth, & Sports ....	Fauoa MAANI
Min. for Finance & Economic Development ....	Maatia TOAFA
Min. for Foreign Affairs, Trade, Tourism, Environment, & Labor ....	Taukelina FINIKASO
Min. for Health ....	Satini Tulaga MANUELLA
Min. for Home Affairs & Rural Development ....	Namoliki Sualiki NEEMIA
Min. for Natural Resources ....	Elisala PITA
Min. for Public Utilities & Infrastructure ....	Enele SOPOAGA
Ambassador to the US ....	Aunese Makoi SIMATI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Aunese Makoi SIMATI



# Uganda

Last Updated: 29 Aug 2016

Pres. ....	Yoweri Kaguta MUSEVENI
Vice Pres. ....	Edward SSEKANDI
Prime Min. ....	Ruhakana RUGUNDA
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Moses ALI
Second Dep. Prime Min. ....	Kirunda KIVEJINJA
Min. in Charge of General Duties, Office of the Prime Min. ....	Mary Karooro OKURUT
Min. of Agriculture, Animal Industry, & Fisheries ....	Vincent SSESMPIJJA
Min. of Defense & Veterans Affairs ....	Adolf MWESGIYE
Min. of East African Affairs ....	Kirunda KIVEJINJA
Min. of Education & Sports ....	Jessica Rose Apel ALUPO
Min. of Energy & Minerals ....	Irene MULONI
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning ....	Matia KASAIJA
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Sam KUTESA
Min. of Gender, Labor, & Social Affairs ....	Janat MUKWAYA
Min. of Health ....	Jane Ruth ACHENG, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Information & Communications Technology ....	Frank TUMWEBAZE
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Jeje ODONGO
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs ....	Kahinda OTAFIIRE
Min. for Kampala Capital City Authority ....	Betty KAMYA-TURWOMWE
Min. for Karamoja ....	Moses KIZIGE
Min. of Lands, Housing, & Urban Development ....	Betty AMONGI
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Tom BUTIME
Min. of the Presidency ....	Esther Mbulakubuza MBAYO
Min. of Public Service ....	Wilson Muruli MUKASA
Min. of Science, Technology & Innovation ....	Elioda TUMWESIGYE
Min. of Security ....	Henry TUMUKUNDE
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Cooperatives ....	Amelia KYAMBADDE
Min. of Tourism, Wildlife, & Antiquities ....	Ephraim KAMUNTU
Min. of Water & Environment ....	Sam CHEPTORIS
Min. of Works & Transport ....	Monica Ntege AZUBA
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Abdul NADDULI
Min. of State for Agriculture ....	Christopher KIBAZANGA
Min. of State for Animal Industry ....	Joy KABATSI
Min. of State for Bunyoro Affairs ....	Earnest KIIZA
Min. of State for Cooperatives ....	Frederick Ngobi GUME
Min. of State for Defense ....	Charles ENGOLA, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of State for Disaster Preparedness ....	Musa ECHWERU
Min. of State for East African Community Affairs ....	Julius Wandera MAGANDA
Min. of State for Economic Monitoring ....	Baltazar KASIRIVU-ATWOOKI
Min. of State for Elderly & Disabilities ....	
Min. of State for Energy ....	Simon D'UJANGA
Min. of State for Environment ....	Mary Goretti KITUTU
Min. of State for Ethics & Integrity ....	Simon LOKODO, <i>Reverend</i>
Min. of State for Finance ....	Gabriel Ajedra ARIDRU
Min. of State for Finance for Planning ....	David BAHATI
Min. of State for Finance for Investment and Privatization ....	Evelyn ANITE
Min. of State for Finance for Microfinance ....	Haruna Kasolo KYEYUNE
Min. of State for Fisheries ....	
Min. of State for Gender & Culture ....	Peace MUTUUZO
Min. of State for Health ....	Sarah Opendi ACHIENG
Min. of State for Health for Primary Care ....	Joyce MORIKU
Min. of State for Higher Education ....	John Chrysostom MUYINGO

Min. of State for Housing .....	Chris BARYOMUNSI
Min. of State for Industry .....	
Min. of State for Information Technology & Communications .....	Aidah NANTABA
Min. of State for Internal Affairs .....	Kania OBIGA
Min. of State for International Affairs .....	Henry OKELLO ORYEM
Min. of State for Karamoja .....	Barbara Oundo NEKESA
Min. of State for Kampala Capital City Authority .....	Benna NAMUGWANYA
Min. of State for Labor, Employment, & Industrial Relations .....	Herbert KABAFUNZAKI
Min. of State for Lands .....	Persis NAMUGANZA
Min. of State for Local Government .....	Jennifer NAMUYANGU
Min. of State for Luwero Triangle .....	Dennis Galabuzi SSOZI
Min. of State for Minerals .....	Peter LOKERIS
Min. of State for Northern Uganda .....	Grace KWIYUCWINY
Min. of State for Primary Education .....	Rosemary SENINDE
Min. of State for Public Service .....	David KARUBANGA
Min. of State for Regional Affairs .....	Philemon MATEKE
Min. of State for Sports .....	Charles BAKABULINDI
Min. of State for Teso Affairs .....	Agnes AKIROR
Min. of State for Tourism .....	Godfrey KIWANDA
Min. of State for Trade .....	Werikhe KAFABUSA
Min. of State for Transport .....	Aggrey BAGIIRE
Min. of State for Urban Planning .....	Isaac MUSUMBA
Min. of State for Veterans Affairs .....	Bright RWAMIRAMA
Min. of State for Water Resources .....	Ronald KIBUULE
Min. of State for Youth & Children's Affairs .....	Florence Nakiwala KIYINGI
Min. of State in the Office of the Vice Pres. ....	Alex ONZIMA
Chief Whip .....	Ruth Nankabirwa SENTAMU
Attorney Gen. ....	William BYARUHANGA
Governor, Bank of Uganda .....	Emmanuel TUMUSIIME-MUTEBILE
Ambassador to the US .....	Oliver WONEKHA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Richard NDUHUURA

## Ukraine

Last Updated: 27 May 2016

Pres.	Petro POROSHENKO
Chmn., Rada	Andriy PARUBIY
Prime Min.	Volodymyr HROYSMAN
Dep. Prime Min.	Ivanna KLYMPUSH-TSYNTSADZE
Dep. Prime Min.	Volodymyr KISTION
Dep. Prime Min.	Vyacheslav KYRYLENKO
Dep. Prime Min.	Pavlo ROZENKO
Min. of Agrarian Policy & Food	Taras KUTOVYY
Min. of the Cabinet of Ministers	Oleksandr SAYENKO
Min. of Culture	Yevhen NYSHCHUK
Min. of Defense	Stepan POLTORAK, <i>Gen. of the Army</i>
Min. of Ecology & Natural Resources	Ostap SEMERAK
Min. of Economic Development & Trade	Stepan KUBIV
Min. of Education & Science	Liliya HRYNEVYCH
Min. of Energy & Coal Industry	Ihor NASALYK
Min. of Finance	Oleksandr DANYLYUK
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Pavlo KLIMKIN
Min. of Health (Acting)	Viktor SHAFRANSKYI
Min. of Information Policy	Yuriy STETS
Min. of Infrastructure	Volodymyr OMELIAN
Min. of Internal Affairs	Arsen AVAKOV
Min. of Justice	Pavlo PETRENKO
Min. of Regional Development, Construction, Housing, & Communal Services	Hennadiy ZUBKO
Min. of Social Policy	Andriy REVA
Min. of Youth & Sport	Ihor ZHDANOV
Head, Presidential Admin.	Borys LOZHKIN
Chmn., Foreign Intelligence Service of Ukraine	Viktor HVOZD
Chmn., Security Service of Ukraine	Vasyl HRYTSAK
Sec., National Security & Defense Council	Oleksandr TURCHYNNOV
Prosecutor Gen.	Yuriy LUTSENKO
Chmn., National Bank of Ukraine	Valeriya HONTAREVA
Ambassador to the US	Valeriy CHALYY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Volodymyr YELCHENKO

## United Arab Emirates

Last Updated: 24 Sep 2014

Pres. ....	KHALIFA bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Vice Pres. ....	MUHAMMAD BIN RASHID Al Maktum
Prime Min. ....	MUHAMMAD BIN RASHID Al Maktum
Dep. Prime Min. ....	MANSUR bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SAIF bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Cabinet Affairs ....	Muhammad Abdallah al-GARGAWI
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Community Development ....	NUHAYYAN bin Mubarak Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Defense ....	MUHAMMAD BIN RASHID Al Maktum
Min. of Development & Intl. Cooperation ....	LUBNA al-Qasimi
Min. of Economy ....	Sultan bin Said al-MANSURI
Min. of Education ....	Hussain Ibrahim al-HAMADI
Min. of Energy ....	SUHAIL bin Muhammad al-Mazrui
Min. of Environment & Water ....	Rashid Ahmad bin FAHD
Min. of Finance ....	HAMDAN bin Rashid Al Maktum
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	ABDALLAH bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Health ....	Abd al-Rahman Muhammad al-UWAIIS
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research ....	HAMDAN bin Mubarak Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Interior ....	SAIF bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Justice ....	Sultan bin Said al-BADI
Min. of Labor ....	Saqr Ghubash Said GHUBASH
Min. of Presidential Affairs ....	MANSUR bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Public Works ....	Abdullah bin Muhammad Al-NUAIMI
Min. of Social Affairs ....	Mariam bint Muhammad Khalfan al-RUMI
Min. of State for Federal National Council Affairs ....	Anwar Muhammad GARGASH
Min. of State for Financial Affairs ....	Ubayd Humaid al-TAYIR
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs ....	Anwar Muhammad GARGASH
Min. of State Without Portfolio ....	ABDULLAH bin Muhammad Ghubash
Min. of State Without Portfolio ....	Reem Ibrahim al-HASHIMI
Min. of State Without Portfolio ....	Sultan Ahmad Al JABIR
Min. of State Without Portfolio ....	Maitha Salim al-SHAMSII
Governor, Central Bank ....	Mubarak Rashid al-MANSURI
Ambassador to the US ....	Yusif bin Mani bin Said al-UTAYBA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Lana Zaki NUSAYBA

## United Kingdom

Last Updated: 28 Jul 2016

Queen .....	ELIZABETH II
Prime Min., First Lord of the Treasury, & Min. for the Civil Service .....	Theresa MAY
Chancellor of the Exchequer .....	Philip HAMMOND
Sec. of State for Business, Energy, & Industrial Strategy .....	Greg CLARK
Sec. of State for Communities & Local Govt. ....	Sajid JAVID
Sec. of State for Culture, Media, & Sport .....	Karen BRADLEY
Sec. of State for Defense .....	Michael FALLON
Sec. of State for Education & Min. for Women & Equalities .....	Justine GREENING
Sec. of State for the Environment, Food, & Rural Affairs .....	Andrea LEADSOM
Sec. of State for Exiting the European Union .....	David DAVIS
Sec. of State for Foreign & Commonwealth Affairs .....	Boris JOHNSON
Sec. of State for Health .....	Jeremy HUNT
Sec. of State for the Home Dept. ....	Amber RUDD
Sec. of State for Intl. Development .....	Priti PATEL
Sec. of State for Intl. Trade & President of the Board of Trade .....	Liam FOX
Sec. of State for Justice & Lord Chancellor .....	Elizabeth TRUSS
Sec. of State for Northern Ireland .....	James BROKENSHIRE
Sec. of State for Scotland .....	David MUNDELL
Sec. of State for Transport .....	Chris GRAYLING
Sec. of State for Wales .....	Alun CAIRNS
Sec. of State for Work & Pensions .....	Damian GREEN
Leader of the House of Lords & Lord Privy Seal .....	STOWELL, <i>Baroness</i>
Leader of the House of Commons & Lord President of the Council .....	David LIDINGTON
Min. for the Cabinet Office & Paymaster Gen. ....	Ben GUMMER
Chief Sec. to the Treasury .....	David GAUKE
Chief Whip & Parliamentary Sec. to the Treasury .....	Gavin WILLIAMSON
Governor, Bank of England .....	Mark CARNEY
Ambassador to the US .....	Nigel Kim DARROCH, <i>Sir</i>
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Matthew RYCROFT

# Uruguay

Last Updated: 22 Dec 2015

Pres. ....	Tabare Ramon VAZQUEZ Rosas
Vice Pres. ....	Raul SENDIC
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Fishing .....	Tabare AGUERRE
Min. of Defense .....	Eleuterio FERNANDEZ HUIDOBRO
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Danilo ASTORI Saragoza
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Maria Julia MUNOZ
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Rodolfo NIN NOVOA
Min. of Housing, Land Use, & Environment .....	Eneida DE LEON
Min. of Industry, Energy, & Mines .....	Carolina COSSE
Min. of Interior .....	Eduardo BONOMI
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Ernesto MURRO
Min. of Public Health .....	Jorge BASSO
Min. of Social Development .....	Marina ARISMENDI
Min. of Tourism .....	Liliam KECHICHIAN
Min. of Transportation & Public Works .....	Victor ROSSI
Pres., Central Bank .....	Mario BERGARA
Ambassador to the US .....	Carlos Alberto GIANELLI Derois
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Elbio Oscar ROSSELLI Frieri

## Uzbekistan

Last Updated: 7 Oct 2016

Pres. (Acting) .....	Shavkat MIRZIYOYEV
Prime Min. ....	Shavkat MIRZIYOYEV
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Rustam AZIMOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Abdullah ARIPOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Elmira BOSITXONOVA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Gulomjon IBRAGIMOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Adham IKROMOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ulugbek ROZIQULOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Botir ZOKIROV
Min. of Agriculture & Water Resources .....	Shuhrat TESHAYEV
Min. of Culture & Sports .....	Bahodir AHMEDOV
Min. of Defense .....	Qobul BERDIYEV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Min. for the Development of Information Technology & Communication .....	Xurshid MIRZOHIDOV
Min. of Economics .....	Galina SAIDOVA
Min. of Emergency Situations .....	Tursunxon XUDOYBERGANOV
Min. of Finance .....	Rustam AZIMOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Abdulaziz KAMILOV
Min. of Foreign Economic Relations, Investments, & Trade .....	Elyor GANIYEV
Min. of Higher & Secondary Specialized Education .....	Rustam KASIMOV
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Adhamjon AHMADBOYEV, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice .....	Muzraf IKROMOV
Min. of Labor .....	Aziz ABDUHAKIMOV
Min. of Public Education .....	Ulugbek INOYATOV
Min. of Public Health .....	Anvar ALIMOV
Sec., National Security Council .....	Viktor MAHMUDOV, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Chmn., National Security Service .....	Rustam INOYATOV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Chmn., State Ctte. on Architecture & Construction .....	Batir ZAKIROV
Chmn., State Ctte. on Customs .....	Zokhid DUSANOV
Chmn., State Ctte. on Geology & Mineral Resources .....	Ilkhomboy TURAMURATOV
Chmn., State Ctte. on Land Resources .....	Saidkul ARABOV
Chmn., State Ctte. on Privatization, Demonopolization & Development of Competition .....	Davron KHIDOYATOV
Chmn., State Ctte. on Statistics .....	Botir TURAEV
Chmn., State Tax Ctte. ....	Botir PARPIYEV
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Ixtiyor ABDULLAYEV
Chmn., State Bank .....	Fayzulla MULLAJANOV
Ambassador to the US .....	Baxtiyor GULOMOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Muzaffar A. MADRAHIMOV

# Vanuatu

Last Updated: 10 Dec 2015

Pres. ....	Baldwin LONSDALE
Prime Min. ....	Meltek Sato KILMAN Livtanvanu
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Christopher EMELEE
Min. for Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries ....	Christopher EMELEE
Min. for Climate Change ....	Jerome LUDVANUNE
Min. for Education ....	Toara DANIEL
Min. for Finance ....	Willie JIMMY
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Trade ....	Havo MOLI
Min. for Health ....	Morkin STEVEN
Min. for Infrastructure & Public Utilities ....	Don KEN
Min. for Internal Affairs ....	Hosea NEVU
Min. for Justice and Community Services ....	Robert BOHN
Min. for Lands, Geology, Mines, Energy, & Water Resources ....	Isaac HAMARILIU
Min. for Planning ....	Jerome LUDVANUNE
Min. Responsible for Public Service Commission ....	Meltek Sato KILMAN Livtanvanu
Min. for Tourism ....	Dunstan HILTON
Min. for Trade & Ni-Vanuatu Business ....	Dunstan HILTON
Min. for Youth & Sports (Acting) ....	Meltek Sato KILMAN Livtanvanu
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Odo TEVI



## Venezuela

Last Updated: 28 Feb 2017

Pres. ....	Nicolas MADURO Moros
Executive Vice Pres. ....	Tareck EL AISSAMI
Min. of Agricultural Production & Lands .....	Wilmar CASTRO Soteldo
Min. of Air & Water Transportation .....	Giuseppe YOFFREDA, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Communes & Social Movements .....	Aristobulo ISTURIZ
Min. of Communications & Information .....	Ernesto VILLEGAS
Min. of Culture .....	Adan CHAVEZ
Min. of Defense .....	Vladimir PADRINO Lopez, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Ecological Mining Development .....	Jorge ARREAZA Montserrat
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Ramon LOBO
Min. of Ecosocialism & Water .....	Ramon VELASQUEZ
Min. of Education .....	Elias JAUA
Min. of Electricity .....	Luis Alfredo MOTTA DOMINGUEZ, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Fisheries & Aquaculture .....	Gilberto PINTO Blanco, <i>Adm.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Delcy Eloina RODRIGUEZ Gomez
Min. of Foreign Trade & International Investment .....	Jesus FARIA
Min. of Ground Transportation .....	Ricardo MOLINA
Min. of Health .....	Antonietta CAPORALE
Min. of Housing, Habitats, & Ecosocialism .....	Manuel QUEVEDO, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Indigenous Peoples .....	Aloha NUNEZ
Min. of Interior, Justice, & Peace .....	Nestor REVEROL, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Labor .....	Francisco TORREALBA
Min. of Nutrition .....	Rodolfo MARCO TORRES
Min. of the Office of the Presidency & Govt. Performance Monitoring .....	Carmen MELENDEZ, <i>Adm.</i>
Min. of Penitentiary Services .....	Maria Iris VARELA Rangel
Min. of Petroleum & Mining .....	Nelson MARTINEZ
Min. of Planning .....	Ricardo MENENDEZ
Min. of Public Works .....	Cesar SALAZAR Coll, <i>Adm.</i>
Min. of Tourism .....	Marleny CONTRERAS
Min. of University Education, Science, & Technology .....	Hugbel ROA
Min. of Urban Agriculture .....	Erika FARIAS
Min. of Women & Gender Equality .....	Blanca EEKHOUT
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Mervin MALDONADO
Attorney Gen. ....	Luisa ORTEGA Diaz
Pres., Central Bank .....	Ricardo SANGUINO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Rafael Dario RAMIREZ Carreno

## Vietnam

Last Updated: 6 May 2016

Vietnamese officials are addressed by the last element in their names..

Pres. ....	Tran Dai QUANG
Vice Pres. ....	Dang Thi Ngoc THINH
Prime Min. ....	Nguyen Xuan PHUC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Truong Hoa BINH
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Vuong Dinh HUE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Trinh Dinh DUNG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Vu Duc DAM
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Pham Binh MINH
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Cao Duc PHAT
Min. of Construction .....	Pham Hong HA
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Tourism .....	Nguyen Ngoc THIEN
Min. of Education & Training .....	Phung Xuan NHA
Min. of Finance .....	Dinh Tien DUNG
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Pham Binh MINH
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Le Vinh TAN
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Tran Tuan ANH
Min. of Information & Communications .....	Truong Minh TUAN
Min. of Justice .....	Le Thanh LONG
Min. of Labor, War Invalids, & Social Welfare .....	Dao Ngoc DUNG
Min. of National Defense .....	Ngo Xuan LICH, <i>Sr. Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	Tran Hong HA
Min. of Planning & Investment .....	Nguyen Chi DUNG
Min. of Public Health .....	Nguyen Thi Kim TIEN
Min. of Public Security .....	To LAM, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Chu Ngoc ANH
Min. of Transport .....	Truong Quang NGHIA
Chmn., Govt. Inspectorate .....	Phan Van SAU
Chmn., Office of the Govt. ....	Mai Tien DUNG
Chmn., State Ethnic Minorities Ctte. ....	Do Van CHIEN
Governor, State Bank of Vietnam .....	Le Minh HUNG
Ambassador to the US .....	Nguyen Quoc CUONG
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Nguyen Phuong NGA

## Yemen

Last Updated: 5 Oct 2016

Pres.	Abd Rabuh Mansur HADI, <i>Fd. Mar.</i>
Vice Pres.	ALI MUHSIN al-Ahmar, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Prime Min.	Ahmad Ubayd BIN DAGHIR
Dep. Prime Min.	Abd al-Aziz Ahmad JUBARI
Dep. Prime Min.	Abd al-Malik Abd al-Jalil al-MIKHLAFI
Dep. Prime Min.	Husayn Muhammad ARAB
Min. of Agriculture & Irrigation	Ahmad al-MAYSARI
Min. of Civil Service & Social Security	Abd al-Aziz Ahmad JUBARI
Min. of Culture	Marwan Ahmad DAMAJ
Min. of Defense	Mahmud Ahmad al-SUBAYHI, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education	Abd al-Latif al-HAKIMI
Min. of Electricity	Abdallah Muhsin al-AKWA
Min. of Endowments and Religious Guidance	Ahmad Zubayan ATIYAH
Min. of Expatriate Affairs	Alawi BAFAQIH
Min. of Finance	Ahmad Ubayd al-FADHLI
Min. of Fisheries	Fahad Salim KAFAYIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Abd al-Malik Abd al-Jalil al-MIKHLAFI
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Husayn Abd al-Rahman BASALMA
Min. of Human Rights	Izz al-Din al-ASBAHI
Min. of Industry & Trade	Muhammad al-SAAD I
Min. of Information	Muamar Mutahir al-IRYANI
Min. of Interior	Husayn Muhammad ARAB
Min. of Justice	Khalid BAJUNAYD
Min. of Legal Affairs	Nihal al-AWLAQI
Min. of Local Admin.	Abd al-Raqib al-ASWADI
Min. of Oil & Minerals	Sayf Muhsin al-SHARIF
Min. of Planning & Intl. Cooperation	Muhammad al-MAYTAMI
Min. of Public Health & Population	Nasir BA'UM, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Works & Roads	Wahi Taha AMAN
Min. of Social Affairs & Labor	Samira UBAYD
Min. of State	Abd al-Rab Salih al-SALAMI
Min. of State for the Capital of Sanaa	Abd al-Ghani JAMIL
Min. of State for the Implementation of the National Dialogue	Yasir Abdallah al-RAINI
Min. of Technical Education & Vocational Training	Abdallah Salim LAMLAS
Min. of Telecommunications & Information Technology	Lutfi BASHARIF
Min. of Tourism	Muhammad Abd al-Majid QUBATI
Min. of Transport	Murad al-HALIMI
Min. of Water & Environment	Izzi SHURAYM
Min. of Youth & Sports	Nayif al-BAKRI
Governor, Central Bank	Munasar Salih al-QUAYTI
Ambassador to the US	Ahmad Awadh BIN MUBARAK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Khalid Husayn Muhammad al-YAMANI

## Zambia

Last Updated: 23 Oct 2015

Pres. ....	Edgar LUNGU
Vice Pres. ....	Inonge WINA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Given LUBINDA
Min. of Chiefs & Traditional Affairs .....	Yamfwa KATEMA
Min. of Commerce, Trade, & Industry .....	Margaret Duduzi MWANAKATWE
Min. of Community Development and Mother and Child Health .....	Emerine KABANSHI
Min. of Defense .....	Richwell SIAMUNENE
Min. of Education, Science, Vocational Training & Early Education .....	Michael KAINGU
Min. of Finance .....	Alexander CHIKWANDA
Min. of Fisheries & Livestock .....	Greyford MONDE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Harry KALABA
Min. of Gender & Child Development .....	Nkandu LUO
Min. of Health .....	Joseph KASONDE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Davies MWILA
Min. of Information & Broadcasting Services .....	Chisimba KAMBWILI
Min. of Justice .....	Ngosa SIMBYAKULA
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Fackson SHAMENDA
Min. of Lands, Natural Resources, & Environmental Protection .....	Christabel NJIMBU
Min. of Local Govt. & Housing .....	John PHIRI
Min. of Mines, Energy, & Water Development .....	Christopher Bwalya YALUMA
Min. of Tourism & Arts .....	Jean KAPATA
Min. of Transport, Communications, Works, & Supply .....	Yamfwa MUKANGA
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Vincent MWALE
Attorney Gen. ....	Likando KALALUKA
Governor, Bank of Zambia .....	Denny KALYALYA
Ambassador to the US .....	Palan MULONDA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Patricia Mwaba KASESE-BOTA

## Zimbabwe

Last Updated: 22 Jul 2015

Pres. ....	Robert Gabriel MUGABE
Vice Pres. ....	Emmerson Dambudzo MNANGAGWA
Vice Pres. ....	Phelekezela MPHOKO
Min. of Agriculture, Mechanization, & Irrigation Development .....	Joseph MADE
Min. of Defense .....	Sydney Tigere SEKERAMAYI
Min. of Economic Planning .....	Simon Khaya MOYO
Min. of Energy & Power Development .....	Samuel UNDENGE
Min. of Environment, Water, & Climate .....	Oppah MUCHINGIRI
Min. of Finance .....	Patrick Anthony CHINAMASA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Simbarashe MUMBENGEGWI
Min. of Health & Child Welfare .....	David PARIRENYATWA
Min. of Higher & Tertiary Education, Science, & Technology Development .....	Jonathan MOYO
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Ignatius CHOMBO
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Mike BIMHA
Min. of Information, Media, & Broadcasting Services .....	Prisca MUPFUMIRA
Min. of Information Communications Technology & Courier Services .....	Supa MANDIWANZIRA
Min. of Justice & Legal Affairs .....	Emmerson Dambudzo MNANGAGWA
Min. of Labor & Social Services .....	Prisca MUPFUMIRA
Min. of Lands .....	Douglas MOMBESHORA
Min. of Local Govt., Public Works, & National Housing .....	Savior KASUKUWERE
Min. of Mines & Mining Development .....	Walter CHIDHAKWA
Min. of National Healing, Peace, & Reconciliation .....	Phelekezela MPHOKO
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education .....	Lazarus DOKORA
Min. of Small & Medium Enterprises .....	Sithembiso NYONI
Min. of Sport, Art, & Culture .....	Andrew LANGA
Min. of State for National Security in the President's Office .....	Kembo MOHADO
Min. of Tourism .....	Walter MZEMBI
Min. of Transport & Infrastructure Development .....	Obert MPOFU
Min. of Welfare Services for the War Veterans, War Collaborators, & Ex-Detainees .....	Christopher MUTSVANGWA
Min. of Women's Affairs, Gender, & Community Development .....	Nyasha CHIKWINYA
Min. of Youth Development, Indigenization, & Economic Empowerment .....	Christopher MUSHOWE
Governor, Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe .....	John Panonetsa MANGUDYA
Ambassador to the US .....	Ammon MUTEMBWA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Frederick Musiiwa Makamure SHAVA